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WHO'S WHO

IN

SOUTH CAROLINA

A DICTIONARY OF CONTEMPORARIES
CONTAINING BIOGRAPHICAL NOTICES of
EMINENT MEN OF SOUTH CAROLINA

Edited by
GEDDINGS HARDY CRAWFORD

COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA
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Foreword

In presenting Who's Who in South Carolina, the author desires to thank Alexander S. Salley, State Historical Commissioner, and other men who have rendered much valuable information in the matter of suggesting men whose names are worthy of perpetuation.

Here are epitomized the stories of opportunity grandly improved by hundreds of men who have helped to shape the conditions of today in South Carolina thought and action and who are bearing an important share in fashioning the still more grand Tomorrow of our State.

The work of selecting the names and procuring biographical material has been prosecuted with the utmost zeal and care; but, while the results have been gratifying, it is true that there are names that should be included that are absent. In a State as large as ours even approximate success in the judicious selection of a certain class of distinguished names is a difficult task; and, after they are selected, appropriate data in regard to them are not always procurable. Therefore, even with the utmost effort, there is an unrecorded remnant.

One of the chief purposes of this book is to place before the students of this State the achievements of the successful men of this State in the hopes that their examples may create an interest and arouse a spirit of emulative homage which cannot fail to prove of great practical benefit to the pupil in after life.

A close examination of the sketches in this volume disclose many extraordinary examples of industry which are overlooked in a cursory reading, but which, nevertheless, are full of valuable suggestions for the thoughtful mind. Hundreds of activities are chronicled which might be emulated with profit, not only by the youth of the State, but by all classes.

GEDDINGS H. CRAWFORD.

Abell, Robert E., surgeon; born at Lowryville, S. C., October 12, 1887; son of Joshua L. and Sophie (Erwin) Abell; attended Presbyterian College of S. C., Davidson College, N. C., University of Maryland, M. D. degree; during World War served as Captain of Medical Corps U. S. Army; married Alice Hall Glenn, Chester, S. C., October 12, 1916; member of Beta Theta Pi Fraternity, Nu Sigma Nu Fraternity, Theta Nu Epsilon Fraternity, Masons, Shriners; home, Chester, S. C.

Abney, Benjamin Livingston, lawyer; born in Edgefield District (now County), February 25, 1859; educated at Newberry College, University of Virginia; admitted to the bar in December, 1880, and began practice at Edgefield; practiced there one year and in 1882 moved to Columbia; member House of Representatives six years from Richland County. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Abney, John Pope, banker, cotton mill official; born in what is now Saluda County (then a part of Edgefield County), January 5, 1885; son of J. R. and Nannie (Clark) Abney; educated in local schools, Wofford College three years; messenger boy for Bank of Greenwood two years; identified with Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, Greenwood, S. C., 1905-16, serving successively as bookkeeper, assistant cashier, cashier, and president; resigned 1916 and has since been cashier of Bank of Greenwood, Greenwood, S. C.; president Grendel and Ninety-Six Cotton Mills, People's Bank, McCormick, S. C.; vice-president Greenwood Cotton Mills; director in Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, Greenwood, S. C., and Cambridge Bank, Ninety-Six; largely interested in wholesale business in this part of State; married Susie Matthews, of Greenwood County, June 24, 1913. Address, Greenwood, S. C.

Adger, John Bailey, mechanical engineer; born at Charleston, S. C., April 19, 1858; son of Joseph Ellison and Susan Cox (Johnson) Adger; attended Charleston City Schools, Kenmore School in Virginia, University

of Virginia, graduate of with degree of M. A., 1880; taught Preparatory Department of the University of Louisiana one year and then graduated with the degree of Mechanical Engineer from Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, N. J.; assistant treasurer of Charleston Iron Works for eighteen months after graduation, then entered business with James Adger & Co., a steamship company, in 1904 organized the Belton Hydro-Electric Power Co., now president and treasurer of this corporation, president of the Charleston Y. M. C. A., 1885-1905; married Jane A. E. Warren, Charleston, S. C., 1887. Address, Belton, S. C.

Alexander, Milton O., mill superintendent and textile manufacturer; born in Cabarrus County, N. C.; son of L. H. and Martha (McClellan) Alexander; educated at Rocky River Academy; began career as textile manufacturer as operative in mill of Odell Manufacturing Co., Concord, N. C.; later worked in Union Cotton Mills of Lafayette, Ga., and from there went to Union Cotton Mills of Union; later went to Seneca; became superintendent of Woodside Mill, Greenville, in 1902, and has served as such ever since; member Southern Textile Assn. Presbyterian. Married May Park, Lafayette, Ga. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Anderson, John G., automobile manufacturer; born at Lawsonville, N. C., November 27, 1861; son of William H. and Elizabeth Anderson; attended common schools; established Rock Hill Buggy Co., 1886, managing it until 1917, when the Anderson motor Co. was established in its place, now manager of latter concern; served on various boards of directors and committees; married Alice L. Holler, Rock Hill, S. C., December 23, 1884; member of Rotary Club. Home, Rock Hill, S. C.

Ansel, Martin Frederick, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., December 12, 1850; son of John J. and Frederika (Bowers) Ansel; attended common schools, Walhalla, S. C., studied law under Maj. James H. Whitner, and admitted to bar in 1870; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1882-88, solicitor 8th Judicial District, S. C., 1888-1901, candidate for governor 1902, governor of S. C., 1907-09, 1909-11, elected Judge of Greenville County Court, 1920; married Ophelia A. Speight, February 21, 1878 (died December 25, 1895), then married Mrs. Addie R. Harris, Pickens, S. C., August 23, 1898. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Armstrong, James, harbor master, Charleston, S. C.; born at Philadelphia, Penn., 1842; son of James and Margaret (O'Rourke) Armstrong; attended schools in Charleston, S. C., and two years in Europe; served in Confederate Army as a non-commissioned officer in the First Regiment of S. C. Rifles, State troops, as a second lieutenant in the First Regiment (Gregg's) S. C. Volunteers, later as captain in the same regiment in McGowan's Brigade, also served as a member of Governor Hampton's staff; appointed harbor master of Charleston, S. C., 1871; has been for many years the commercial and financial editor of the Charleston News and Courier. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Arnold, Henry Harding, farmer; born near Woodruff, S. C., December 5, 1851; son of Thomas and Martha D. (Harding) Arnold; attended "Old Field" schools, entered Reidville Male Academy at age of 18, attending that school for three years; magistrate for two years, member of S. C. House of Representatives for ten years, member of Board of Directors of State Penitentiary for two years, public school trustee for eighteen years, now State Railroad Commissioner, having been elected in November, 1918; during World War served as chairman Exemption Board No. 1, Spartanburg County; married Mary J. Westmoreland, Woodruff, S. C., December 20, 1877; member of A. F. M. Home, Woodruff, S. C.

Arrington, John White, manufacturer; born at Warrenton, N. C., February 28, 1866; son of Samuel P. and Hannah B. Arrington; attended McCabe's University School, Petersburg, Va.; president Union Bleachery, Chamber of Commerce, Poinsett Club, Kiwanis Club; took part in Liberty Loan and other campaigns during World War; married Mary Carter Sublett, Richmond, Va., April 9, 1889; member of Poinsett, Kiwanis, Country Clubs, Greenville, S. C., Arkwright and New York Clubs of New York City. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Atkinson, John Buford, lawyer; born at Chester, S. C., January 13, 1872; son of E. T. and Eliza (Alexander) Atkinson; attended Chester High School, Furman University, graduate of, South Carolina College (law school), graduate of with degree of LL.B., 1897; principal Central Graded School, Anderson, S. C., 1896-97, Ridge Springs High School, two years, Allendale

High School two years, practiced law in Barnwell Courts in partnership with Judge Izlar, 1903, in partnership with Judge T. S. Sease from 1905 until the latter was made judge of the Seventh Circuit, at present in partnership with S. T. McCravy as McCravy & Atkinson, since 1907, local attorney for Southern Railway in Spartanburg, U. S. commissioner, 1906-16; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1916-1920, and elected in 1920 for a term of two years, was elected Speaker of the House in January, 1921, upon the elevation of Speaker Cothran to the Supreme Court bench; while in the House a member of Judiciary and Rules Committees, secured passage of bill providing a budget system of State finances and for establishment of a "Greater" Citadel, also a leader in the compulsory education movement; delegate to State Democratic convention, Columbia, May, 1919; during World War speaker for Spartanburg County Council of Defense, "four minute" man in all Liberty Loan campaigns; married Corinne Searson, Allendale, S. C.; member of Baptist church, deacon of. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Aycock, William Thomas, lawyer; born at Rockingham, N. C., February 24, 1868; son of James Henry and Henrietta Leonora (Brogdon) Aycock; attended schools at Rockingham, N. C., and Wedgefield, S. C., Bingham Military School, Mebane, N. C., four years, graduate of South Carolina College with degree of A. B., 1889, graduate of Columbia University, New York City, with degree of LL.B., 1896; has been practicing law in Columbia, S. C., since 1900 in partnership with Francis H. Weston; in 1920 was elected to a vacant chair in the law school of the University of South Carolina; solocitor and director of the Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, member of the Board of Trustees of the Columbia City schools, director of the Columbia Chamber of Commerce, 1918, member of the firm James Aycock & Sons, planters and merchants, Wedgefield, S. C.; chairman of the Richland County Democratic Committee, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1904, sat at Columbia as a special circuit judge, 1911; married Mary MacDonald Stewart, Columbia, S. C., February 26, 1906; member of Phi Delta Theta Fraternity, Masons, K. of P. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Babb, Robert Edgar, lawyer; born in Laurens County, S. C., November 11, 1872; son of Messer and Laura

J. (Hellams) Babb; graduate of the Citadel, 1894, studied law in the office of W. R. Richey, Laurens, S. C., admitted to the bar, 1898; was a member of the law firm of Irby, Cooper & Babb, later Irby & Babb, until 1900, when he went into partnership with W. B. Knight, since 1904 a member of the firm Simpson, Cooper & Babb; for fifteen years a member of the Laurens County Board of Education; married Donie Adams, Hampton, Ga., 1903; member of Masons, Shriners, Methodist church. Home, Laurens, S. C.

Babcock, James Woods, alienist; born at Chester, S. C., August 11, 1856; son of Sidney E. and Margaret (Woods) Babcock; A. B., Harvard, 1882, M. D., 1886; LL. D., S. C. College 1905; assistant physician McLean Hospital, Somerville, Mass., 1885-91; physician and superintendent State Hospital for the Insane, Columbia, S. C., 1891-1914. One of first physicians in the South to recognize pellagra (Dec. 1907); president National Assn. for Study of Pellagra, 1909-12, and secretary 1912—; Chairman S. C. State Hospital Commissions 1910-13; member Columbia Board of Health, 1898-1901; chairman Columbia Sewerage Commission, 1901-03; Columbia Commission on Water and Waterworks 1903-07; professor psychiatry Medical College S. C. 1915-; member legislative committee to erect monument to Gen. Thomas Sumter of the American Revolution; director National Loan and Exchange Bank of Columbia; member S. C. Medical Assn., member American Medico-Psycological Assn., American Medical Assn., S. C. Historical Society; married Katherine Guion of Lincolnton, N. C., August 17, 1892; has published monographs on insanity, Tuberculosis Among the Insane; also articles on pellagra, and in 1910, with C. H. Lavinder, M. D., of the U. S. Public Health Service, the first treatise on pellagra in the English language. Address, Waverley Sanitarium, Columbia, S. C.

Bacot, Thomas Wright, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., April 14, 1849; son of Robert Dewar and Julia Amanda (Huger) Bacot; attended private and public schools in Charleston and Society Hill, S. C., College of Charleston; A. B. degree from College of Charleston, 1870; studied law with McCrady & Son, admitted to bar 1871; started practice as a member of the firm of Walker & Bacot, later becoming a member of McCrady Sons & Bacot, admitted to the U. S. Supreme Court,

March 11, 1889; recognized authority in railroad, corporation, real estate law and equity; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1892-1902, last four years of this service chairman of the Judiciary Committee of the House, for a time first assistant United States attorney for the District of S. C. at Charleston, trustee of the University of S. C., lay deputy from the Diocese of S. C. to the Triennial General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church, Boston, 1904, and has been such a deputy ever since; married Louisa DeBerniere McCrady, Charleston, S. C., April 18, 1877; member of and president of St. George's Society of Charleston, the Huguenot Society of S. C., Commercial Club of Charleston, South Carolina Society. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Badham, Vernon Cosby, business man; born at Edenton, N. C., November 19, 1856; son of Henry Alexander and Cornelia (Cosby) Badham; attended schools and studied law in North Carolina; president and owner of the Dorchester Lumber Co., Badham, S. C.; a delegate to the Democratic National Convention, St. Louis, 1916, and again to the convention at San Francisco, 1920; married Leila Johnston, Eufaula, Alabama, 1909. Home, Badham, S. C.

Baker, Archibald E., physician, surgeon; born at Maxton, N. C., August 29, 1862; son of Angus and Harriet (McEachern) Baker; graduate of Davidson College, N. C., 1883, graduate of the S. C. Medical College, 1889, took a post-graduate course at the New York Polyclinic, 1892; a former president of the Charleston Medical Society, of the Tri-State Medical Assn., is chairman of the Board of Counsellors of the S. C. Medical Assn., clinical professor of gynecology and abdominal surgery in the S. C. Medical College, a member of the staff of visiting surgeons at the Roper Hospital, Charleston, S. C.; married Adele Jennings, Bennettsville, S. C., 1894; member of Masons. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Baker, D. Gordon, lawyer; born in Marion County, February 17, 1884; son of William W. and Sara (Gordon) Baker; attended Marion Graded Schools, entered University of S. C. in 1903, finishing law course in 1905 and began practice of law in 1905 at Florence, S. C.; elected to State Senate in 1918 and now serving in that capacity, serving on Judiciary and Banking and Insurance Committees; married Julia Badger, Dillon,

S. C., April 25, 1906; member of Masons. Home, Florence, S. C.

Baker, James Marion, Deputy Commissioner of Internal Revenue; born in Abbeville District (now County), August 18, 1861; son of Theophilus and Mandeline (Latimer) Baker; educated in public schools and Wofford College, student of law in New York City during 1885; business interests kept him at home from 1888 to 1892; appointed assistant librarian of the U. S. Senate in 1893; elected Secretary of the Senate in 1913 and served until 1919; appointed Deputy Commissioner of Internal Revenue, July 19, 1919; member of the University and Washington Country Clubs; married Mary Adams of Augusta, Ga., in 1888. Address, Washington, D. C.

Baker, Leonard Theodore, educator; born Charleston, S. C., January 28, 1868; son of Edward and Maxine (Blanchard) Baker; educated at Vanderbilt University, 1885-86; A. B., College of Charleston, S. C., 1888, A. M., 1893; teacher in high schools 1889-98; superintendent schools 1898-1906; professor of history and administration of education since 1906, dean since 1914, University of S. C.; member National Education Association, S. C. Teachers' Ass'n (pres. 1908-09), Ass'n. Colleges of S. C. (secretary), Chi Phi, lecturer on education before summer schools for teachers; married Ellen Deas Lang, Camden, S. C., Dec. 22, 1907; Episcopalian. Home, 831 Sumter St., Columbia, S. C.

Ball, William Watts, editor; born near Laurens, Laurens County, S. C., Dec. 9, 1868; son of Beaufort Watts and Eliza (Watts) Ball; A. B., S. C. College (now Univ. of S. C.), 1887; post-graduate work at same institution, 1888-89, LL. D., 1919; student Law School University of Virginia, summer 1890; admitted to S. C. bar 1890; editor and publisher Laurens Advertiser, 1890-93; editor Columbia (S. C.) Journal, 1894, Charleston Evening Post, 1895-97, Greenville (S. C.) Daily News, 1897; reporter Philadelphia Press, 1898; city editor Times-Union, Jacksonville, Florida, 1900-02; assistant editor Charleston News and Courier, 1904-09; managing editor The State, Columbia, S. C., 1909-13, editor since 1913; director Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, S. C., delegate "Gold" Democratic National Convention that nominated John M. Palmer for president of U. S., 1896; widely known as political editorial

writer; member Alumni Ass'n., University of S. C., Phi Delta Theta, Mason, Episcopalian, Kosmos Club. Married Fay White, Charleston, S. C., April 21, 1897. Home, 1720 Pendleton St., Columbia, S. C. Office, The State, Columbia, S. C.

Banks, William, public official; born at Fort Mill, S. C., July 12, 1877; son of A. R. Banks; attended Fort Mill Academy, Davidson College, graduate of, 1897; associate editor of the Rock Hill (S. C.) Herald, 1896-97, editor of the Columbia Register, 1897-98, reporter, city editor and news editor of The State, for a time editor of the Anderson Daily Mail and the Anderson Daily Intelligencer, editor of the Columbia Record, 1915-17, served as vice-president and two terms as president of the S. C. Press Ass'n., is a trustee of the State College at Orangeburg, chairman of the S. C. Public Service Commission; served as a private in the First S. C. Regiment of Infantry during the Spanish-American War, during World War chairman of the Reclamation Committee of the State Council of Defense, a member of the Committee of Nine, State publicity director for Liberty Loan campaigns, served with the rank of lieutenant colonel on the staffs of Governors Heyward and Ansel; married Louise Vance, Laurens, S. C.; member of Beta Theta Pi Fraternity, Columbia Rotary Club, Columbia, Ridgewood, and Forum Clubs, a York and Scottish Rite Mason, Odd Fellow. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Barber, William Alexander, lawyer; born in Chester County, Sept. 10, 1869; son of Captain Osmond and Mary (Westbrook) Barber; educated at King's Mountain High School (N. C.); A. B., LL.B., University of S. C., 1889, LL. D., University of S. C., 1901; admitted to the bar in 1889 and began practice in 1890; appointed Assistant Attorney General of S. C. in 1893; elected Attorney General of S. C. 1894; re-elected in 1896 and served until 1899, when he removed to New York City; in New York formed partnership with Henry D. Hotchkiss; organized the present firm of Barber, Watson & Gibboney, New York; was president of Carolina and Northwestern Railroad; now a director in several financial and business corporations; member Masonic order; member N. Y. Southern Society, Metropolitan, Lawyers', New York, Bankers' Sleepy Hollow, Country, Englewood Country Clubs, New York; married Belle Hardin, Chester, S. C., 1892. Address, New York City.

Barnwell, Joseph W., lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., October 31, 1846; son of William Hazzard and Catherine Osborn Barnwell; attended private schools in Charleston, Beaufort College, private schools in Columbia, The Citadel, South Carolina College (Univ. of S. C.), University of Goettingen, Germany; graduate in six departments at University of S. C.; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1874-76; chief of staff to Governor Johnson Hagood, 1880-82, Senator, Charleston County, 1894-96, and 1898-1902; served on Earthquake Relief Committee, Charleston, S. C., 1886, Cyclone Relief Committee, 1893; author of articles in S. C. Historical and Geneological Magazine; served in Civil War as Citadel cadet, wounded at battle of Tullifinny, December 7, 1864; married Harriott K. Cheves, Charleston, S. C., January 23, 1883; president Charleston Club, S. C. Historical Society, vice-president Charleston Literary Society, president St. Cecilia Society. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Barnwell, William, banker; born at Fort Motte, S. C., March 7, 1862; son of Charles Heyward and Charlotte (Thompson) Barnwell; educated at home; began as bookkeeper for a mercantile establishment; ten years later became teller in Loan and Exchange Bank of Columbia; began to take interest in real estate and insurance; in 1901 organized and was made cashier of State Bank of Columbia; since 1909 has been president of same institution, which in 1913 became a national bank. President Palmetto Ice Co.; member of Ridgewood, Columbia and Columbia Kiwanis Clubs; Episcopalian; married Mary Utley of Rome, N. Y., in 1886 (died in 1916); married next Mamie Taylor, Sept., 1917. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Barringer, William Rufus, lawyer, business man; born at Cheraw, S. C., March 4, 1866; son of William Rufus and Fannie Isabelle (Laurence) Barringer; educated in public schools and at business college, studied law at intervals and was admitted to bar 1889. Although a lawyer by profession, he is primarily a business man, being interested in a number of business enterprises as the Pee Dee Brick and Tile Co., Florence Gas Co., Florence Daily Times; is president Palmetto Bank and Trust Co. of Florence, a director in other banks there; president E. M. Matthews Wholesale Drug Co., Florence Hotel Co., etc.; trustee S. C. Industrial

School, Florence, S. C., chairman city schools; married Mary McIver Scott, Feb. 10, 1892. Address, Florence S. C.

Barron, Charles Henry, attorney; born at Columbia, S. C., September 16, 1880; son of Jacob T. and Floride Calhoun (Rion) Barron; attended Columbia City schools, University of S. C., graduate of in law, 1901; admitted to bar, starting practice of law in offices of Barron, Barron & Ray, becoming leading member of firm after father's death in 1910, appointed Assistant Attorney General to fill unexpired term, 1906, organized Carolina Bond and Mortgage Co. and now president of same, attorney for American Export and Import Corporation, Liberty National Bank, Division Counsel for Atlantic Coast Line Railroad, counsel for American Railway Express Co., counsel for Pullman Co.; during World War State chairman for Victory Liberty Loan campaign; married Eliza Singleton, Columbia, S. C., April 23, 1907; member of Masons, Shriners. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Bates, William Tertius Capers, physician; born at McCantsville, S. C., July 16, 1848; son of Dr. Rezin W. and Elizabeth (Evans) Bates; educated at Pine Grove Academy; M. D., South Carolina College (Univ. of S. C.), 1868; student Bellevue Hospital, N. Y., 1868-69; began medical practice in 1869 at St. Matthews; went to Columbia in 1881 and made a specialty of diseases of the mind and nervous system; retired from practice in 1886, because of bad health, and removed to St. Matthews in same year; State Treasurer 1890-97; while at St. Matthews became president of Bank of St. Matthews; removed to Columbia in 1916; served as a trustee of the University of S. C. for many years until resignation in 1919; member of K. of P., Chi Psi, Methodist church; married Mary B. Wannamaker, Dec. 23, 1872 (died); married next Lillian Dally. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Beamguard, James Emmit, State Senator; born April 9, 1869, in York County, S. C.; son of Capt. J. W. and Mona (Stevenson) Beamguard; educated in public schools; clerk of Senate Finance Committee, 1894-1900; elected to S. C. House of Representatives 1900 and served continuously until 1908, and from 1910 to 1912 and from 1912 to 1920 was State Senator from York County; since 1916 has been secretary, treasurer and

manager of Clover Cotton Oil Mill and Ginning Company; married Mittie Dorset, of York County, April 2, 1895; Mason, Woodman of World and Junior Order of United American Mechanics; Presbyterian. Address, Clover, S. C.

Beattie, Fountain Fox, banker; born at Greenville, S. C., July 29, 1878; son of John Edgeworth and Mary Mays Beattie; attended Furman University, University of Michigan, Columbia University of Washington, D. C. (now George Washington University); LL. B., degree from Columbian University; admitted to bar of S. C. in 1901, practiced law in Greenville, S. C., for a number of years; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1906-08, served on House Judiciary Committee; during World War chairman Greenville County Second Liberty Loan campaign, chairman Greenville Chapter American Red Cross, Greenville County Food Administrator; married Janell Arnold, Greenwood, S. C., November 12, 1912; member of Kiwanis Club, Poinsett Club, Sans Souci Country Club. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Beatty, Frank Edmund, naval officer; born Azatlan, Wisconsin, November 26, 1853; son of Edmund and Annette (Brayton) Beatty; graduated from U. S. Naval Academy, 1875; promoted through the various grades to rank of captain July 1, 1908; rear admiral, April 27, 1912; served on various ships; commanded battleship Wisconsin on tour of world, 1908; commandant navy yard, Washington, and superintendent naval gun factory, 1910-13; commander first division, Atlantic Fleet, on U. S. S. Florida, 1914; appointed commander navy yard, Norfolk, Va., Jan., 1915; temporarily detached to take command of the "Red" enemy forces in a strategic Navy Department problem; was successful in project; retired November 26, 1915; ordered to active duty 1917, and assigned as commandant 6th Naval District, Charleston, S. C.; married Anne Mum of Virginia, April 29, 1891. Home, 18 Water St., Charleston, S. C.

Beckwith, Samuel Cary, rector; son of Thomas Stanley and Emma (Cary) Beckwith; attended McCabe's University School, Davis Military School, University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; B. A. and M. A. degrees from University of the South; rector of St. Philip's Parish, Charleston, S. C., since April 1, 1906; member Standing Committee, Diocese of S. C., Charleston Muni-

cipal Playground Commission, chaplain Washington Light Infantry, trustee of St. Mary's School, Raleigh, N. C.; local community service during World War; married Videau Marion Legare, Aiken, S. C., December 11, 1900; member of Masons, 32nd degree, K. C. C. H., A. A. S. R., Shriners, S. A. E. Fraternity, S. C. Society, Charleston Country Club. Home, 92 Church St., Charleston, S. C.

Belser, Richard Baker, attorney; born at Summerton, S. C., March 14, 1879; son of Ritchie Hugh and Guilelma Maria Baker; attended Summerton (S. C.) High School, University of S. C.; A. B. degree from Univ. of S. C., 1900, and LL. B., 1904; president Sumter Chamber of Commerce (two terms), member S. C. House of Representatives, 1910-12, 1915-20, and re-elected in 1920; during World War U. S. Govt. Appeal Agent, City Fuel Administrator; married Mabel Lee Field, Selma, Ala.; member of P. K. A. Fraternity. Home, 118 Church St., Sumter, S. C.

Belser, William Gordon, lawyer; born near Summerton, S. C., October 8, 1875; son of Ritchie Hugh and Gulielma Maria (Baker) Belser; educated in Summerton High School; A. B., S. C. College (now Univ. of S. C.), 1895, LL. B., 1900, Johns-Hopkins Univ.; admitted to bar and formed partnership with William D. Melton, Columbia, S. C., with whom he has since been practicing; since entering upon his professional career has become interested in real estate and now is president of North Columbia Land Co.; treasurer Argus Investment Co.; secretary Exchange Investment Co.; director Homestead Building and Loan Ass'n and Acme Building and Loan Ass'n; married Elizabeth Wilson, November 17, 1909 (died); married next Miss Cummings; member Phi Kappa Alpa Fraternity; Episcopalian. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Benet, Christie, Democrat, of Columbia, S. C.; born December 26, 1879, at Abbeville, S. C.; son of William Christie Benet, a native of Scotland, and of Susan McGowan of Abbeville, S. C.; educated at schools in Abbeville, College of Charleston, University of South Carolina, and University of Virginia; lawyer, being senior member of firm of Benet, Shand & McGowan; twice secretary of the State Democratic executive committee for South Carolina; member several State Democratic Conventions; vice-president and member executive com-

mittee State Council of Defense South Carolina; has been Solicitor of Fifth Judicial Circuit; city attorney for city of Columbia; United States Senator from South Carolina, succeeding the late Hon. B. R. Tillman, and having taken his seat in the Senate on July 8, 1918; married Alice Van Y. Haskell of Columbia, S. C., on the 17th day of October, 1906.

Berry, Joseph Andrew, lawyer; born at Branchville, S. C., June 1, 1876; son of James Brewton and Sallie (Street) Berry; attended local schools, studied law in the offices of Glaze & Herbert, Orangeburg, S. C., admitted to the bar in May, 1898; member of the law firm Wolfe & Berry; first vice president of the State Bar Ass'n; served as secretary and treasurer of the Orangeburg County Democratic Executive Committee, 1904-18, has been the member of the State Democratic Executive Committe for Orangeburg County since 1914, a member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1914-20; chosen Speaker pro tempore in 1917 and 1919, chairman of the Judiciary Committee and the Committee on Rules, a member of the State Canal Commission, also a member of the special committee of the Legislature appointed to revise the tax laws of the State, has been a consistent arguer for a State budget law, the institution and retention of the State Tax Commission, and the building of a larger Citadel; served in Spanish-American War as first sergeant of Co. K, Second S. C. Infantry, during World War chairman of the War Savings Stamp campaign; married Frances Pike, Orangeburg, S. C., October 10, 1900; member of Masons, K. of P., Elks. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Bethea, Hon. Preston Lang, farmer and planter; born in Marion (now Dillon) County, April 10, 1870; son of Dr. J. F. Bethea; educated Wofford College, Univ. of Nashville; taught school three years then began career as farmer and planter devoted to cultivation of cotton, corn and tobacco; first representative to S. C. Legislature from Dillon County (formed 1911), 1911-13; elected 1918 to S. C. Senate; member State penitentiary board; married Josie Wetherly, daughter of C. M. and Mary McLeod Wetherly, in 1894; Mason, K. of P., W. O. W. Address, Dillon, S. C.

Black, Edgar Otho, banker; born at Cartersville, Ga., December 3, 1872; son of Alexander C. and Ellen Smith Black; attended common schools, Cherokee Springs,

S. C.; moved to Columbia, S. C., in 1890, taking position as jeweler with P. H. Lachicotte & Co., working with this firm ten years, entered real estate and home-building business under firm name of Black-Coulter Co., assisted in organization of Equitable and Standard Building and Loan Associations, now serving as president of these organizations; entered banking business in 1916, being elected vice-president and cashier of Commercial Bank; upon consolidation of this bank with the Bank of Columbia, S. C., elected active vice-president of latter bank and now serving in that capacity; married Louise Shirer, Sumter, S. C., in 1918, after the death of first wife, Hattie Medberry, Elkhorn, Wis., in 1915; member of I. O. O. F. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Black, James Benjamin, physician; born in Colleton County, S. C.; son of Robert and Elizabeth Black; attended Colleton (S. C.) High School, University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md.; M. D. degree from University of Md.; member of S. C. House of Representatives eight years, State Senator, 1904-1920, and in 1920 elected for four years more; chairman Democratic Club, mayor of Bamberg, captain of militia company, 1876; married S. Hattie Ayers, Barnwell County, S. C., August 1, 1872; member of Masons, K. of P., I. O. O. F., Past Master W. O. W. Home, Bamberg, S. C.

Blackwood, Ibra Charles, lawyer; born at Blackwood Postoffice, Spartanburg County, November 21, 1878; son of Charles and Louvina Burns Blackwood; attended county schools, Furman University, Wofford College, in class of 1898, studied law in private offices, admitted to bar, 1902, beginning practice in same year; elected to Legislature, 1902, serving two terms, member of Judiciary Committee; elected Solicitor, 1916, re-elected 1920; active in all war work campaigns and enterprises during World War; married Margaret Hodges, Knoxville, Tenn., 1915; Grand Master Spartan Lodge, Senior Grand Deacon of Grand Lodge of S. C., member of Moose, W. O. W., Past Eminent, Spartan Commandery No. 3. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Blease, Coleman Livingston, governor; born in Newberry County, S. C., Oct. 8, 1868; son of Henry Horatio and Mary A. (Livingston) Blease; educated Newberry (S. C.) College; LL. B., Georgetown University, Washington, 1889; admitted to bar 1889, and began practice at Newberry, S. C., as senior member firm of Blease &

Dominick; was Democratic presidential elector, 1896, 1900; city attorney, Newberry, 1901-02; member S. C. Senate, 1904-08 (president pro tem, 1907-08); mayor of Newberry, 1910; Governor of S. C., terms 1911-13, 1913-15 (resigned Jan., 1915, and resumed practice in Columbia, S. C.); married Lillie B. Summers, Anderson County, S. C., Feb., 1890; Past Grand Master and Past Grand Representative I. O. O. F.; Past Great Sachem, Past Grand Representative, Improved Order Red Men; now chairman committee Great Council of U. S.; Past Chancelor Commander, K. of P.; Elk; member W. O. W.; Methodist. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Blease, Eugene Satterwhite, lawyer; born at Newberry, S. C., January 20, 1877; son of Henry H. and Elizabeth (Satterwhite) Blease; attended public schools, Newberry Academy, Newberry College, graduate of, 1895; taught school and studied law at the same time and admitted to the bar in 1899; now has offices at Saluda and Newberry; served in S. C. House of Representatives, 1901-02, S. C. Senate, 1904-06; city attorney of Newberry for four years, elected mayor of Newberry in December, 1919; married Urbana Neel, Newbery County, S. C. Address, Newberry, S. C.

Blitch, Norman Horace, planter; born at Elabelle, Ga., January 15, 1865; son of Henry J. and Lavinia (English) Blitch; attended common schools; one of officials of the Standard Truck Package Co., president of the Combahee Fertilizer Co.; married Emily A. Commins, Charleston, S. C., November 22, 1887; member of Charleston Commercial and Country Clubs, Catholic Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Blue, Victor, naval officer; born Richmond County, N. C., Dec. 6, 1865; son of John G. and Annie M. (Evans) Blue; appointed from S. C. and graduated from U. S. Naval Academy, 1887; promoted assistant engineer, July 1, 1889; transferred to line as ensign, Dec. 12, 1892; lieutenant, junior grade, Dec. 5, 1897; lieutenant, 1899; lieutenant-commander, 1905; commander, 1909; captain, 1914; served in Vuinnebang, 1877-79; Pensacola, 1889-91; duty Union Iron Works, San Francisco, 1891-92; served in Charleston, 1892; navy yard, Norfolk, 1892-93; Alliance, 1893-94; Charleston, 1894; Thetis, 1894-95; Bennington, 1895-96; Naval Academy, 1896-98; was advanced five numbers in rank for extraordinary heroism during Spanish-

American War; commanded Alvarado, 1898-99; Massachusetts, 1899-1900; staff squadron commander, Asiatic Station, 1900-01; inspector equipment, Cramp's shipyard, 1901-02; aide to Rear Admiral Cooper, June-December, 1903; aide to squadron commander Asiatic fleet, 1903-04; aide to commander-in-chief Asiatic fleet, March-June, 1904; served in Bennington, 1904-05; Bureau of Ordnance, 1905; inspector of ordnance, Newport News, Va., 1905-07; executive officer North Carolina, 1909; commanded Yorktown, Pacific Station, 1910; chief of staff, Pacific Fleet, 1910-11; duty General Board, Navy Department, May 25, 1911; Chief Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, with rank of Rear Admiral, March 26, 1913, to August 10, 1916; commanded Battleship Texas, operating with British Grand Fleet under Admiral Beatty in North Sea, 1917-18; took part in receiving surrender of German fleet November 21, 1918; reappointed Chief Bureau of Navigation, December 16, 1918, with rank of rear admiral; promoted rear admiral (regular) April 1, 1919, on account of physical disability incurred in line of duty. Married Eleanor Foote Stuart, of Morriston, N. J., October 17, 1899. Home, Marion, S. C.

Blythe, Edgeworth M., lawyer; born at Greenville, July 31, 1872; son of Absolom and Emily (Earle) Blythe; educated at Furman University and the Citadel; L.L. B. University of Michigan, 1901; after graduation from Citadel taught Greenville County public schools; instructor Clemson College, 1894-96; (student of law at same time); admitted to bar 1896, and began practice at Greenville in same year; U. S. Commissioner, Greenville, S. C., 1903-17; organized Co. A, 1st S. C. Infantry 1899, becoming its captain (major 1905, colonel 1915); on Mexican border 1916; later received commission in National Army and stationed at Camp Lee, Va.; before receiving commission in National Army was chairman Greenville County Board of Exemption. Mason, member Board of Visitors the Citadel, 1899-1917. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Bomar, Horace L., lawyer; born at Spartanburg, S. C., 1874; son of John Earle and Louisa N. (Bomar) Bomar; attended Wofford College, graduate of 1894, studied in office of father, admitted to bar, 1895; began practice of law with Judge Thomason, later member of firm Bomar & Simpson, then Simpson & Bomar, later

Bomar & Osborne; attorney for Central National Bank, Manufacturers Power Co., Blue Ridge Power Co., Blue Ridge Interurban Railway Co.; trustee of Converse and Limestone Colleges, Kennedy Free Library, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., chairman of the Board of Trustees of Spartan Academy near Spartanburg, S. C.; for ten years superintendent of the Baptist Sunday School, represents South Carolina as a member of the executive committee of the International Sunday School Association, President of the S. C. State Sunday School Association, deacon of the Spartanburg Baptist Church; married Mallie Brown, Spartanburg, S. C. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Bond, Oliver James, educator; born Marion, S. C., May 11, 1865; son of Oliver James and Sarah Ann (Wayne) Bond. B. S., the Citadel, Charleston, S. C., 1886; Ph. D., Illinois Wesleyan University 1895; L.L. D. University of S. C., 1912. Assistant Professor Mathematics 1886, later professor mechanical drawing and astronomy, President, 1908—, the Citadel. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Carolina Golf Association, St. Andrews Society; Club, Charleston County (ex-president). Author, Amzi (novel), 1904. Married Mary Fishburne Roach of Bamberg, S. C., July 9, 1889. Member Episcopalian Church. Address, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.

Bonham, Milledge Lipscomb, lawyer; born at Edgefield, S. C., October 16, 1854; son of Milledge Luke and Ann (Griffin) Bonham; attended primary schools and Academy of Edgefield, Carolina Military Institute; Master for Abbeville County, Adjutant General of South Carolina; member State Democratic Executive Committee, delegate to several State Democratic Conventions, County Chairman for Abbeville County; Captain Abbeville Rifles; married Daisy Aldrich, Barnwell, S. C., October 24, 1878; member of K. of P., W. O. W., Elks, Society of the Cincinnati, The Aztec Club, Sons of American Revolution, United Sons of Confederate Veterans. Home, Anderson, S. C.

Bonham, Proctor Aldrich, lawyer; born at Abbeville, S. C., August 28, 1883; son of Milledge Lipscomb and Daisy (Aldrich) Bonham; attended schools in Columbia, S. C., and Abbeville, S. C., entering Georgetown University in 1901, attending that college for two years, College of Charleston, studied law at University

of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C., admitted to bar in December, 1905; elected solicitor in 1908, State Senator in 1916, re-elected in 1920; during World War active in Liberty Loan campaigns, enlisted in 1918; married Margaret Rion, Columbia, S. C., June 11, 1913; member of A. T. O., B. P. O. E., K. of P., I. O. O. F, Red Men. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Boyd, Jesse W., lawyer; born near Clinton, Laurens County, S. C., June 20, 1883; son of W. D. and Sallie (Wallace) Boyd; attended Wofford College, graduate of, 1905, assistant professor of mathematics at Wofford College, 1905-06; principal of one of Spartanburg City Schools, 1906-07, in the meantime studying law and admitted to the bar in 1907; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1910-18;, during last two terms in the House, chairman of the Judiciary Committee; married Ollie Davis, Newberry, S. C.; member of Methodist Church, has been a delegate to the Annual Conference of that Church; has served as district steward, steward of the local Church, member of the Board of Trustees, superintendent of the Sunday School. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Brabham, Arthur Wilbur, farmer; born at Olar, S. C., January 24, 1863; son of John M. and Carrie H. Brabham; self-educated; author of articles for press since childhood, author of plant investigation literature, grower of plants from various colored seeds, discoverer of Brabham pea; performed legal work in selective draft during World War; married Justina Venlier, Cottageville, S. C., died in 1911), second, Alma Wise, Augusta, Ga., January 30, 1921; member of Masons, Eastern Star, Methodist Church. Home, Olar, S. C.

Bradshaw, Sidney Forest, college professor; born near Covington, Tipton County, Tennessee, August 10, 1869; son of Sidney Johns and Mollie (Hambleton) Bradshaw. B. A. (Valedictorian) Bethel College, Russellville, Ky., 1891; M. A. 1899; Ph. D., Univ. of Virginia, 1900; studied at Universities of Chicago, Berlin and Leipzig. Instructor of English Bardstown Male and Female Institute, 1891-2; Prof. of English Bethel College five years; professor English and German, Manual Training High School, Louisville, Ky., 1902-3; in Europe 1903-4; professor of Modern Languages since 1904; chairman faculty Furman University, Greenville, S. C., since

1912; acting president 1918-19; trustee Greenville County Library five years; director Norwood National Bank, Greenville; member Modern Language Association America; Sigma Nu, Lambda Pi, Phi Beta Kappa, club of 39 (ex-president). Delivered presentation address at unveiling of Edgar Allan Poe bust at University of Virginia, 1899, awarded Poe centenary medal 1909. Baptist, author: On Southern Poetry prior to 1860, 1900, in Library of Southern Literature, many editorials and addresses. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Brantley, Thomas Frederick, lawyer; born at Orangeburg, S. C., January 28, 1867; son of Ellison W. and Angelina (Ulmer) Brantley; attended Bingham Military School, N. C., South Carolina College, graduate of with degree of A. B., 1892, Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., graduate of with degree of L.L. B., 1905; at one time chief of a division of the United States Treasury Department, Washington, D. C., member of the South Carolina House of Representatives, 1899-1900, chosen State Senator 1900, resigning therefrom in 1901, returned to House of Representatives 1906-1908; a delegate to the Democratic convention at Denver, Colo., 1908; married Estelle Fairey, Orangeburg, S. C., April 26, 1905; member of Masons, Orangeburg Lodge of Elks, of which he is a past exalted ruler, past chancellor commander of the Uniform Rank Knights of Pythias, member of the Baptist Church. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Brice, John Steele, lawyer; born Chester district (now county) in 1861; educated in Erskine College, from which he graduated in 1883; read law in office of late Maj. Jas. F. Hart of Yorkville; admitted to the bar in 1889, and began practice at Yorkville; presidential elector from South Carolina in 1892; member of South Carolina Constitutional Convention, 1895; member South Carolina Senate 1890-1898; for several years has been attorney for County Commissioners of York County. Presbyterian. Married Claude Moore. Address, York, S. C.

Brooker, Wilfred Laadan, teacher; born at Swansea, S. C., July 23, 1875; son of W. T. and C. F. Brooker; attended University of S. C.; A. B. and A. M. degrees from University of S. C.; instructor in mathematics, Orangeburg Collegiate Institute, instructor in English and French, Bingham Military Institute, Asheville,

N. C., Superintendent Aiken City Schools, Aiken, S. C., Superintendent Florence (S. C.) City Schools, Superintendent Asheville (N. C.) City Schools, professor in mathematics, State Summer School, Winthrop College, S. C., member S. C. State Board of Education; married Iva Imogene Plunkitt, North, S. C., December 28, 1904. Address, Asheville, N. C.

Brown, Ben Hill, lawyer; born at Cowpens, S. C., 1882; son of Randolph R. and Louise (Wood) Brown; graduate of Wofford College, 1902, graduate of University of Virginia Law School, with Degree of L.L. B., 1906; began private practice in Spartanburg, S. C., 1906; president of (1916-17), and at present chairman of the legal department of the Spartanburg Chamber of Commerce, member of Board of Directors of the Spartanburg Y. M. C. A. and Country Club, director of the American National Bank and the Cowpens Mfg. Co.; member of the South Carolina House of Representatives, 1908-12; during World War, chairman of the Spartanburg County Council of Defense, chairman of the County War Savings Committee, member of the District Legal Advisory Board, War Camp Community Service Board, Girls' Protective Bureau, Spartanburg National Travelers' Aid; married Clara Twitty Colcock. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Brown, C. R. I., banker; born at Charleston, S. C., August 11, 1884; son of B. H. and Sallie (Inness) Brown; attended Charleston High School; president of the Citizens Bank, Charleston, S. C., a member of the Executive Committee of the Charleston Clearing House. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Brown, Edgar Allen, lawyer; born near Shiloh Springs, Aiken County, S. C., July 11, 1888; son of Augustus Abraham and Eliazbeth (Howard) Brown; attended graded school; senior member of law firm of Brown & Bush, city and county attorney, appointed official court stenographer, Second Judicial Circuit, January 5, 1908, holding position for ten years, Barnwell County chairman of Democratic party since 1918, elected to South Carolina House of Representatives, 1920, colonel on staff of Governor R. A. Cooper; married Annie Love Sitgraves, Laurens, S. C., December 30, 1913; member of Masons, Knights Templar, Shriner, K. of P., Elks, W. O. W. Home, Barnwell, S. C.

Brunson, Harry Alexander, lawyer; born at Florence, S. C., November 4, 1868; son of William Alexander and Antoinette Taylor (Chandler) Brunson; attended private schools, South Carolina College, read law under his father, admitted to the bar, 1894; gave most of time to educational affairs, teaching at Lynchburg, Batesburg; was principal of the Florence High School, Georgetown Schools, for three years connected with the schools at Spartanburg; is a director of the Palmetto Bank & Trust Co., the Farmers & Mechanics Bank; since 1911 probate judge of Florence; married Annie Louise McIntosh, Lynchburg, S. C., January 1, 1908; member of Masons, Junior Order United American Mechanics, K. of P. Home, Florence, S. C.

Bryan, Thomas Smith, business man; born in Charleston, October 21, 1856; son of Jonathan and Georgia (Sneed) Bryan; educated at Columbia Academy; began as clerk in the book store of his uncle; in 1882 succeeded his uncle as president of The R. L. Bryan Co. (book store); later, in connection with the book store, established the largest printing shop in the State of S. C.; is vice-president of Carolina National Bank; president of Richland Building and Loan Assn.; vice-president of Enterprise Building and Loan Assn.; a Mason, Shriner, Presbyterian and member of Ridgewood Club, Columbia; married Fannie Jordan of Winnsboro. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Buchanan, Joseph Wesley, Veterinarian; born at Washington, D. C., November 21, 1892; son of James C. and Belle B. Buchanan; attended McKinley High School, College of Veterinary Medicine, George Washington University, all located at Washington, D. C.; D. V. M. degree; formerly associate professor of Veterinary Science, Clemson College, S. C., formerly first assistant State Veterinarian; formerly Veterinary Inspector, B. A. I., U. S. Department of Agriculture; formerly editor of Veterinary Department, Carolina Farmer & Stockman, Charleston, S. C., now editor of Veterinary Department, Farmer & Stockman, Jacksonville, Fla.; now president of Carolina Remedies Co., Inc., Union, S. C.; married Rosalyn Evans Buchanan, Union, S. C., February 23, 1916; member of several fraternities, S. C. Association of Veterinarians, American Veterinary Medical Society. Home, Union, S. C.

Buckingham, Eugene Randolph, farmer; born at Ellenton, S. C., August 22, 1871; son of Clinton E. and

Ellen (Dunbar) Buckingham; attended the Citadel; owner and manager of large plantations on the Savannah River; member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1918-20, and re-elected in 1920 for two years; married Florence Dunbar, Barnwell County, S. C., June 7, 1893; member of Masons, Christian Church. Home, Ellenton, S. C.

Buckingham, Perry M., banker; born at Barnwell, S. C., November 6, 1862; son of J. C. and Esther Rebecca Buckingham; attended common schools, St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., graduate of, 1881; cashier of the Citizens Savings Bank, Barnwell, S. C., until 1890, cashier of the Bank of Barnwell until 1908, when he became president of that institution, in 1909 became vice president of the Bank of Western Carolina and manager of its branch at Barnwell, S. C.; for eighteen years a member of the Barnwell school board of trustees, in 1918 a member of the Barnwell County Board of Education; during World War treasurer of the Barnwell Chapter of the Red Cross Society, chairman of Liberty Loan campaigns; married Daisy Duncan, October 5, 1892; member of Episcopal Church; Home, Barnwell, S. C.

Burbidge, Frank, business man; born at London, England, February 4, 1857; son of Enoch and Caroline (Green) Burbidge; attended schools in London, England, coming to the United States at the age of 17; a director of the Atlantic Savings Bank, Charleston, S. C., president of the Etiwan Fertilizer Co., Charleston, S. C.; married Matilda Mathison of Sweden, October, 1875; member of Masons. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Burts, Charles Elford, minister; born in Abbeville County, S. C., December 5, 1867; son of R. W. and Amanda (Latimer) Burts; attended Abbeville County schools, Honea Path High School, Furman University, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky.; A. B. degree from Furman, Master of Theology degree from Louisville Seminary, D. D. degree from Furman; pastor at Gallatin, Tenn., Blackville, S. C., Edgefield, S. C., First Baptist Church, Columbia, S. C., general secretary of General Board of Baptist State Convention; active in prohibition work in South Carolina; married Sadie Watson, Anderson, S. C., June 27, 1905; member of S. A. E. Fraternity K. of P., Masons; Address, 1106 Gregg Street, Columbia, S. C.

Butler, Thomas Bothwell, lawyer; born in Union County, S. C., January 11, 1866; son of Pierce Pickens and Arsinoe (Jeter) Butler; attended public schools of Union, University of S. C., law and academic departments; admitted to the bar, 1895; a director of the Peoples Building & Loan Assn., the American State and Cash Mills, Gaffney, S. C.; former member of both the S. C. House of Representatives and Senate, and returned to the Senate in 1918 for a term of four years, has been chairman of the Cherokee County Democratic party several terms, for a number of years State Executive committeeman, has been mayor of Gaffney, United States Commissioner, national elector at large, is now a member of the judiciary committee in the S. C. Senate; lieutenant-colonel of the Third S. C. Regiment, serving with similar rank on Governor Ansel's staff; married Annie Wood, Gaffney, S. C.; member of the board of trustees of the Buford Street Methodist Church, Gaffney, S. C. Home, Gaffney, S. C.

Byrd, Samuel Craig, college president; born in Laurens, S. C., October 24, 1868; son of Capt. Jonathan Douns and Evelyn (Craig) Byrd. B. A. Presbyterian College of S. C., Clinton, S. C., 1889, M. A., 1892; graduated Columbia Theological Seminary, Columbia, S. C., 1892; D. D. Presbyterian College, 1906; Tutor Hebrew, Columbia Theological Seminary, 1892-3, 1898-1902; ordained Presbyterian ministry 1894; asst. pastor 1st church, New Orleans, La., 1894-7, managing editor Presbyterian Quarterly and Religious Outlook, Columbia, S. C., 1898-9; tutor and professor Columbia Theol. Seminary 1898-02; pastor Scion Church, Winnsboro, S. C., 1903-06; president Chicora College, Greenville, S. C., 1906-15, and president of its successor, Chicora College for Women, Columbia, S. C., since July 1, 1915; trustee Presbyterian College of S. C., Clinton, S. C.; member Pi Kappa Alpha; Mason (K. T.); married Wilhelmina Law Cozby, Newberry, S. C., October 3, 1893. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Byrnes, James Francis, Congressman; born Charleston, S. C., May 2, 1879; son of James Francis and Elizabeth E. Byrnes; educated in public schools; studied law and was admitted to bar in 1903 and since in practice at Aiken, S. C.; was editor of Journal and Review, Aiken, 1903-7; official reporter Second Circuit S. C., 1900-8; solicitor Second Circuit, S. C., 1908-10; mem-

ber 62nd-66th Congresses (1911-21) Second District of S. C.; married Maud Busch, Aiken, S. C., may 2, 1906. Address, Aiken, S. C.

Cain, John Jefferson, general contractor; born at Petersburg, Va., August 7, 1867; son of George R. and Elizabeth (Beausor) Cain; educated in public schools; apprenticed in stone carving but became general contractor; built Jefferson Hotel, Columbia, S. C.; President Jefferson Hotel Co.; married Myra Maddox of Nashville, Tenn., in June, 1891; member Masons, Shriners, Knights Templar, Elks. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Caldwell, James Fitz James, author, lawyer; born at Newberry, S. C., September 19, 1837; son of James John and Nancy Morgan (McMorries) Caldwell; attended school at Columbia, Anderson, Pendleton, South Carolina College, studied law in the University of Berlin, Germany, also in the office of General James Simons, Charleston, S. C., admitted to the bar in January, 1859; practiced law in partnership with Major Suber, 1870-90; has served as director and attorney for the National Bank of Newberry, the Newberry Savings Bank, the National Bank of Greenwood; at one time a trustee of the University of South Carolina; elected chairman of the Newberry County Democratic Executive Committee in 1868, again in 1877; served in the Confederate Army in the First Gregg's Regiment of South Carolina Infantry, and as aide-de-camp to General Samuel McGowan in McGowan's South Carolina Brigade; author of "History of a Brigade of South Carolinians"; married Rebecca Capers Connor, Cokesbury, S. C., September 29, 1875; member of Episcopal Church. Home, Newberry, S. C.

Calhoun, Fred Harvey Hall, geologist; born Auburn, N. Y., June 27, 1874; son John Hamilton and Ellen (Hall) Calhoun. B. S. University of Chicago, 1898, Ph. D., 1902, assistant in Geology Department, University of Chicago, 1899-1902; assistant professor Geology and Physics, Illinois College, 1902-4; professor geology and mineralogy, Clemson College, S. C., since 1904, also director Agricultural Department of same; consulting geologist Seaboard Air Line Railroad; assistant geologist United States Geological Survey since 1903; geologist University of Colorado Summer School, 1903, 1905, 1909; University of Chicago Summer School, 1907; University of Mich-

igan Summer School, 1911; Summer School University of Iowa, 1914-15. Fellow Geological Society of America, A. A. A. S., member Phi Delta Theta, Alpha Nu; author Geological Monographs; married Grace B. Ward, Jacksonville, Ill., June 9, 1904. Presbyterian. Address, Clemson College, S. C.

Calhoun, Harry DeSaussure, banker; born in Barnwell County, S. C., October 31, 1869; son of William B. and Annie Walton (Owens) Calhoun; attended county schools; president of the Home Bank of Barnwell, S. C., a member of the Board of Trustees of the Barnwell city schools; married Eva Duncan, Charleston, S. C., 1901; member of the Masons, Elks, W. O. W., K. of P., Farmers Union, United Commercial Travelers and the Travelers Protective Association; Episcopal Church. Home, Barnwell, S. C.

Callison, Tolliver Cleveland, lawyer, public official; born in Edgefield County, S. C., July 17, 1884; son of Preston Brooks and Mattie Ella (White) Callison; attended public schools, Bailey Military Institute, University of South Carolina Law School, admitted to the bar 1909; at present a member of the law firm Timmerman, Graham & Callison; during World War served as chief clerk to the local board of Lexington County; a member of the County Food Administration, lieutenant-colonel on the staff of Governor Cooper; in 1920 was elected solicitor of the Eleventh Circuit for a term of four years; married Margaret Elizabeth Reel, Edgefield, S. C., December 17, 1913; for three years superintendent of the Baptist Sunday School at Lexington; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W. Home, Lexington, S. C.

Cappelmann, John D., lawyer; born at Walhalla, S. C., July 24, 1857; son of Eimer and Dorothea Cappelmann; attended private schools of G. H. D. Cramer, Charleston, and of C. H. Spears, Pickens, S. C., studied law in the office of Keith & Verner, Walhalla, S. C., admitted to the bar, 1883; practiced law twenty years in Charleston in partnership with James Simons, practiced alone after the dissolution of this firm; member of South Carolina House of Representatives, 1884-90; during World War government appeal agent of Local Board No. 2, Charleston; married Julia A. Pieper, Walhalla, S. C., October 26, 1882. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Carey, James P., Jr., lawyer; born at Pickens, S. C., in 1886; son of James P. and Lynda (Lovett) Carey; educated at Clemson College, University of South Carolina, and studied law at Pickens under his father; admitted to the bar in 1908; became his father's partner; elected to House of Representatives of South Carolina in 1912; for years U. S. Commissioner at Pickens; chairman legal advisory board of Pickens County, Red Cross war fund committee, Salvation Army Relief Fund Committee, War Savings Stamps Committee for Pickens County during World War; married Kate Robinson; Knight Templar, Mason, Shriner. Address, Pickens, S. C.

Carhartt, Hamilton, manufacturer; born Macedon Locks, Wayne County, N. Y., August 27, 1859; son of George and Lefa (Wylie) Carhartt; was educated in public schools, and at Racine College (Racine, Wisconsin); began in wholesale business, firm of Welling & Carhartt, Grand Rapids, 1882; removed to Detroit, 1884, there established wholesale furnishing goods company under firm name of Hamilton Carhartt & Co.; changed in 1899 to manufacturer of men's working apparel as Hamilton Carhartt, Mfgr. (Inc.), and in 1915 to Hamilton Carhartt Cotton Mills, of which he is president; also president Hamilton Carhartt Cotton Mills (Toronto, Ont.), Rock Hill, S. C., Atlanta, Ga., Dallas, Tex., Vancouver, B. C., Liverpool, Eng., Mobile, Ala., Elberton, Ga., Carhartt, S. C., President Ophir Mining and Milling Co., Detroit (State Line, Utah), member Detroit Board of Commerce, S. A. R. Clubs, Travelers (Paris), Automobile of America (New York), Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Country; married Annette Welling, Jackson, Miss., December 22, 1882. Home, 927 Fifth Avenue, New York, (summer), Newport, R. I. Office, Carhartt, S. C., and Michigan ave. and Tenth St., Detroit, Michigan.

Carlisle, Howard Bobo, lawyer, banker; born at Spartanburg, S. C., January 23, 1867; son of John Wilson and Louisa (Bobo) Carlisle; graduate of Wofford College, 1885, studied law with Wofford & Jenkins one year, Vanderbilt University, 1886-87, graduate of with degree of LL. B., 1887; taught school and worked in father's office, appointed trial justice by Governor Richardson, at end of six months made first master for Spartanburg County, holding this position four years,

then entered firm of Carlisle & Hydrick, which later became Carlisle & Carlisle; organizer and president of Planters Savings Bank, Greer, S. C., Bank of Landrum, Landrum, S. C., Bank of Chesnee, director of First National Bank, Spartanburg, S. C.; member of South Carolina Senate, 1906-16, and while in the Senate, chairman of the Judiciary Committee, author of the Juvenile Court bill and other legislation; during World War chairman of Red Cross campaigns and of the Civilian Relief Committee of the Red Cross; married Georgia F. Adam, Spartanburg, S. C., March 16, 1892; member of Spartanburg Chamber of Commerce, Rotary Club. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Carlisle, Marcus Lee, Methodist minister; son of John Mason and Elizabeth Catherine (Sharpe) Carlisle; graduate of Wofford College with the degree of A. B., 1883; for four years after graduation he taught school, then began his duties as a minister of the gospel, which ministry is now going on its thirtieth year and is as follows: Cowpens Circuit, Walhalla Circuit until 1890, at Camden to 1894, Chester to 1896, Central Church at Spartanburg to 1900, Washington Street Church at Columbia to 1904, Bethel Church at Charleston to 1906, Marion to 1907, presiding elder of the Spartanburg District to 1911, pastor at Greenville to 1915, presiding elder of Greenville District to 1916, when he resigned to become pastor of St. John's Methodist Church at Anderson; now pastor of Washington Street Church at Columbia; married Ann Margaret Rast, of Orangeburg (now Calhoun) County, S. C., February 17, 1887. Present address, Columbia, S. C.

Carrigan, Lawrence Eugene, business man; born at Society Hill, July 4, 1861; son of William A. and Catherine Elizabeth (Hill) Carrigan; educated in St. David's Academy, Society Hill, University of S. C.; took up farming upon graduation from college, but joined with his father in business in 1891; was president Peoples Bank of Darlington for seven years; now general merchandise merchant; member House of Representatives 1906-1910, 1918-1920; married Mary Winter, 1891. Knight Templar, Mason, Shriner, K. of P., W. O. W., Presbyterian. Address, Society Hill, S. C.

Carroll, Edward, Jr., publisher; born Charleston, S. C., in 1882; son of Edward and Frances J. L. Carroll. Published "Principles and Practice of Finance," 1893;

in 1899 accompanied Schurman Commission to Philippine Islands as chief clerk and official stenographer; has contributed special articles on finance, the tariff, and the Philippines; married Elizabeth O. Woodruff in 1885. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Carroll, Ephraim Mikell, business man; born in Beaufort District (now county), February 28, 1868; son of Edward and Fannie (Lartigue) Carroll; educated in Bennett School, Charleston; spent three years of his early life in Florida; removed to New York in 1889; was associated in business with Robert Colgate, New York banker, five years; was with banking house of James F. Matthews & Co., four years; treasurer and general manager of National Pyrogranite Co. eleven years; in 1908 established the business which bears his name. Has done some literary work along line of studies and discussions of economics and political science; married Lucy Francis Lander, Nyack, N. Y.; member of Manhattan, Mendelssohn Glee, Academy of Political Science of Columbia Univ., Nyack Arts, and Rockland Country (of Nyack) Clubs. Address, Nyack, N. Y.

Carroll, Francis Julian, physician; born in South Carolina, October 10, 1874; son of Edward and Fannie (Lartigue) Carroll; attended Porter Military Academy, S. C. Medical College, graduate of with degree of M. D., 1896; mayor of Summerville, S. C., one term, county chairman of the Democratic Committee, a delegate to the National Democratic Convention, Denver, Colo., 1908; during World War served in the Three Hundred and Twenty-seventh Field Hospital of the Three Hundred and Seventh Sanitary Train, Eighty-Second Division, American Expeditionary Forces, received honorable discharge, May 11, 1919, commissioned major, M. R. C., June 9, 1919; married Charlotte A. Doan, 1897; member of County, State and American Medical Assns., Association of Southern Railway Surgeons, Masons, K. of P., W. O. W., Episcopal Church, American Legion. Home, Summerville, S. C.

Carter, Jesse Francis, lawyer; born in Colleton County, S. C., September 12, 1873; son of Miles McMillin and Janie Irene (Kinard) Carter; attended the Bamberg Graded Schools, a classical institute, Peabody College, University of Nashville, University of S. C. Law School; earned A. B. and LL. B. degrees from the Uni-

versity of Nashville and the University of South Carolina, respectively; at present a member of the law firm of Carter, Carter & Kearse, Bamberg, S. C.; president of the Bamberg Home Building & Loan Assn.; the present chairman of the Bamberg Democratic County Committee; during World War attorney for the local board of Bamberg County, government appeal agent, a member of the State Council of Defense, active in Red Cross and other campaigns; married Lydia Jenkins, Kline, S. C., 1911; member of the State Bar Association, Masons, K. of P., Baptist Church. Home, Bamberg, S. C.

Carter, Samuel Tompkins, banker, State Treasurer of South Carolina; born at Edgefield Court House, S. C., September 9, 1871; son of Capt. Jonathan H. and Henrietta (Tompkins) Carter; attended Clemson College (two years); became chief clerk under his uncle, Colonel Tompkins, then Secretary of State, December, 1894, clerk to State Superintendent of Education, W. D. Mayfield, for three years, bookkeeper in State Treasurer's office, 1898-1907, promoted to chief clerk in that department, 1908, serving until 1913, elected State Treasurer, 1912, still holding that position; president of the following institutions in Columbia, S. C.: The Commercial Bank, Guarantee Trust Co. of S. C., Guarantee Investment Co., The Shandon Loan Co., president of the Carter Motor Co.; married Nell Brooks, Columbia, S. C., October 23, 1895; member of W. O. W., Fraternal Order of Eagles and Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Ridgewood Club, Columbia Club, chancellor Commander of Columbia No. 106, 1907. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Cathcart, Robert Spann, surgeon; born at Columbia, S. C., September 25, 1871; son of William R. and Elizabeth (Kelly) Cathcart; attended Columbia schools, University of South Carolina Medical School, South Carolina Medical College, Charleston, S. C.; Fellow of the American College of Surgeons, professor of Abdominal Surgery, Medical College of South Carolina, surgeon for the Charleston Consolidated Railway and Light Co., the Atlantic Coast Line Railway, the Seaboard Air Line Railway, The Citadel, surgeon-in-chief to the Roper Hospital, Charleston, S. C.; president of the Medical Society of South Carolina, retiring president of the Tri-State Medical Association, composed of

North and South Carolina and Virginia; during World War, medical aid to the governor in the selective draft service, a major in the Medical Reserve Corps, served as chief surgeon of the Base Hospital, Camp Wadsworth, S. C., and chief of the surgical staff at General Hospital No. 24, Pittsburgh, Pa.; married Katherine J. Morrow, Birmingham, Ala., January 5, 1898; member of Masons, Shriners, Eks. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Chapin, Charles Brooks, clergyman; born New York City, May 20, 1855; son of Henry Barton and Harriet Ann (Smith) Chapin. A. B., Princeton, 1876, A. M., 1879; graduate Union Theol. Seminary, 1880; D. D., New York University, 1895. Ordained Presbyterian ministery, 1880; successively pastor Norwood, N. J.; First Church, Freeport, L. I., New York; First Reformed Church, Brooklyn; East Ave. Presbyterian Church, Rochester; First Presbyterian Church, Medina; First Presbyterian Church, South Bethlehem, Pa., 1913-18; chaplin under National Service Commission Presbyterian Church U. S. A. in several camps, 14 months; now professor Biblical Literature, Converse College, Spartanburg, S. C.; married Florence Adelaide Johnson, Brooklyn, N. Y., April 5, 1883, (died, 1906); married second time, Mrs. Mary Summers Pemberton, Charleston, S. C., July 8, 1909. Member Phi Beta Kappa, R. I. Chapter Society Cincinnati. Contributed to religious press. Home, 146 Alabama St., Spartanburg, S. C.

Charles, Thomas I., cotton manufacturer; born at Conestee, son of Joel D. and Ida (Woodside) Charles; educated at Furman University; studied law and after admission to bar became member of law firm of Sirrine & Charles, Greenville; abandoned law practice four years later and engaged in cotton industry as president and treasurer of Conestee Mills; was chairman of Local Draft Board No. 3 of Greenville County during World War; in charge of War Camp Community, United War Work, Salvation Army and other benevolent campaigns in Greenville County during war. Presbyterian; married Lois V. Puckett, Cartersville, Ga. Address, Conestee, S. C.

Chreitzberg, Augustus McKee, banker; born Spartanburg, S. C., May 20, 1874; son of Dr. Hilliard Francis and Addria Eugenia (Kirby) Chreitzberg. A. B. Wofford College, Spartanburg, 1895. Began as bookkeeper in a jewelry store, Spartanburg, 1895; instructor Wofford

Fitting School, 1897-9; bookkeeper First National Bank, Spartanburg, 1899; cashier same, 1907; vice-president, 1909; president since March, 1914; president Mechanics Building and Loan Association, Spartanburg; chairman Civil Service Commission. Married Cema Sitton, of Autun, S. C., April 12, 1911. Trustee Wofford College, Converse College. Member Chi Psi, Methodist. Home, 233 Hampton Ave. Office, Morgan Square, Spartanburg, S. C.

Chisolm, Edward N., engineer; born in Charleston in 1878; son of Edward N. and Felicia (Robinson) Chisolm; educated in private school and Porter Military Academy; graduating in 1897; while in school specialized in engineering; went to Columbia in 1898 and became an authority in his technical profession; enlisted in the army in 1897, served with several units during Spanish-American War and was discharged in 1906; in late war, received a commission as captain from first Officers Training Camp, Fort Oglethrope, Ga., was sent to France as adjutant of the Second Battalion of Engineers; served in Chateau Thierry and Soissons campaigns; in meantime was promoted to the rank of major. Married Annie Weston, Columbia. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Christenson, Neils; merchant, editor, State Senator; born at Beaufort in 1876, educated in public and private schools; became associated with his father and brother in hardware business, lumber and building business, 1895; since 1901 has owned and edited the Beaufort Gazette; since 1904 has been State Senator from Beaufort County; was a member of the Dispensary Investigating Committee; commission for investigating conditions at State Hospital for the Insane, Senate Printing Investigating Commission, 1915; his name is on the acts creating State Board of Charities and Corrections, Tax Commission, Boy's Reformatory, Girls' Reformatory, Budget System; since the session of 1914 has been chairman of the Senate Finance Committee; president since organization in 1919 of the S. C. Development Board; during late war served in U. S. Navy; attached to headquarters of the Sixth Naval District at Charleston; won promotion from ensign to lieutenant. Married Katherine Wales Stratton of Boston, Mass., Dec. 3, 1912. Address, Beaufort, S. C.

Claffy, James Henry, farmer; born at Columbia, S. C., 1858; son of James and Eliza (McKenna) Claffy; for several years served as vice-president and cashier of the Farmers Union Bank and Trust Co., the leader in organizing the Orangeburg County Fair Assn., in 1916 organized the Orangeburg County Farmers Mutual Fire Insurance Co., in 1919 the leader in organizing the Orangeburg County Marketing Assn., one of the leaders of the American Cotton Assn., being elected vice-president of the S. C. Division, 1919, and also a member of the State Executive Committee, president of the Orangeburg County Cotton Assn., president of the State Farmers' Union; lieutenant-colonel of the Second South Carolina Infantry, 1912-16, during World War county food administrator; married Mana E. Rickenbaker, Orangeburg County; member of the Catholic church. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Clark, Washington A., banker, lawyer; born on James' Island, S. C., February 22, 1842; son of Ephriam Mikell and Susan Jane Clark; attended James' Island schools, Mt. Zion College, 1857-59, S. C. College (now Univ. of S. C.), 1860-61; came to Columbia February 1, 1871 to study law, admitted to bar in October, 1871, was junior member of the firm Melton & Clark, after death of partner, continued to practice alone until January, 1879, at that time forming a partnership with Judge Samuel W. Melton as Melton & Clark, retired from practice of law after Judge Melton had been appointed District Attorney, after which he devoted his entire time to banking; member of Board of Directors of Columbia Theological Seminary, 1880-1910, Board of Trustees of the South Carolina College, 1891-97, Columbia Bar Assn., 1871-1921, has been president Carolina National Bank since 1881; entered Confederate army as a member of the College Cadets at the bombardment of Fort Sumter, April 12, 1861, enlisted for the war in Co. I (Rebel Troop), 3rd regiment cavalry, S. C. V., C. S. A., February, 1862, transferred by order of War Department, October 3, 1862, to organize Signal Corps at Charleston, S. C., in which branch of service he continued to serve in the defenses around Charleston until it was evacuated February 17, 1865; was surrendered with Johnston's Army at Greensboro, N. C., April 26, 1865; married Esther Virginia Melton, Chester, S. C., December 26, 1866. Home, 1003 Elmwood Avenue, Columbia, S. C.

Cleveland, John Bomar, capitalist; born Spartanburg, S. C., Nov. 9, 1848; son of Robert Easley and Elizabeth (Bomar) Cleveland; A. B., Wofford College, Spartanburg, 1869; student one year at Georgetown Univ.; began in cotton manufacturing 1893; largely interested in banking and cotton mills; president Charleston and Western Carolina Railway Company; president and treasurer Whitney Manufacturing Co.; vice-president First National Bank of Spartanburg, director of numerous mills. Was member of S. C. House of Representatives; delegate Democratic National Convention that nominated Cleveland for president first time. Married Georgia Alden Cleveland, of Bedford County, Tennessee, Nov. 4, 1871. Trustee Converse College and Wofford College. Episcopalian. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Clifton, John H., lawyer; born at Lexington, S. C., December 6, 1876; attended public schools, University of S. C., graduate of, 1898; began practice of law at Sumter, S. C., member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1902-06, elected to S. C. Senate in 1906, serving until 1914, re-elected in 1918, chairman Senate Committee on Printing, county chairman Democratic Executive Committee, member State Democratic Convention eighteen consecutive years, delegate to National Democratic Convention, 1908; during World War county chairman draft board; married Elizabeth Law, Elliott, S. C., April 26, 1904. Home, Sumter, S. C.

Clinkscales, John George, teacher; born in Abbeville County, S. C., May 25, 1855; son of George Brownlee and Eliza A. Clinkscales; attended Wofford College, short courses at Johns Hopkins and Cornell; A. B. and A. M. degrees from Wofford College, LL. D. degree from Erskine College; long a fighter for compulsory education in South Carolina, four years superintendent of education of Anderson County, professor of mathematics at Williamston Female College, Columbia Female College, Clemson College, and for the past twenty years at Wofford College, lieutenant-colonel on late Governor Hagood's staff; author of "How Zach Came to College" and "On the Old Plantation"; married Sallie C. Hutto, Orangeburg County, S. C., March 14, 1878; member of Kiwanis Club. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Coggeshall, William Dargan, business man; born in that part of Darlington County now in Florence County, April 7, 1872; son of Peter C. and Nancy L. (Wilds) Coggeshall; educated in public schools; clerked two years on leaving school; then organized Coggeshall & Co., a grocery and crockery business; acquired all the interests of the business in 1900 and organized in 1904 W. D. Coggeshall & Co., of which he is proprietor; owner of Carolina Ice and Packing Co., Darlington Development Co., and Darlington Wholesale Grocery Co.; has farms in Darlington, Berkeley and Chesterfield Counties. Married Emma Edwards, Oct. 23, 1895. Address, Darlington, S. C.

Cogswell, Julius E., lawyer, public official; born at Columbia, S. C., May 13, 1865; son of Harvey and Mary (Keller) Cogswell; attended Charleston City schools, South Carolina College, graduate of, 1886; Georgetown University Law Department, Washington, D. C., graduate of, 1888; served the Charleston City Hospital as a commissioner, 1893, for over twenty-five years Register of Mesne Conveyances for Charleston County; for eleven years captain of the Washington Light Infantry, Charleston, S. C., during World War served as captain of the Washington Light Infantry Reserve, later as a lieutenant-colonel of the S. C. Reserve Militia, still later became colonel commanding the entire reserve of South Carolina; member of K. of P., Independent Order of Odd Fellows, a York Rite Mason, a past potentate of Omar Temple of the Mystic Shrine and a past grand patron of the Eastern Star. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Cogswell, William Harvey, business man; born at Charleston, S. C., March 19, 1860; son of Harvey and Mary (Keller) Cogswell; attended the Charleston public schools, later a pupil of Professor Sachtleben, Charleston, S. C., Carolina Military Academy, Charlotte, N. C.; president and general manager of Walker, Evans & Cogswell Co., Charleston, S. C.; is a member of Commission on Finance of the South Carolina Conference, Methodist Church, and a trustee of the District Conference of that church, a member of the Board of Managers of the Charleston Bible Society; active in all campaigns during World War; member of Masons, Shriners, St. Andrews Society, South Carolina Society, German Friendly Society, New England Society, Charleston Chamber of Commerce and Rotary Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Coker, David Robert, plant breeder, seedsman, cotton dealer, merchant; born at Hartsville, S. C., November 20, 1870; son of James Lide and Susan (Stout) Coker; attended University of S. C.; A. B. degree from University of S. C., 1891; president J. L. Coker & Co., merchants; president Coker Cotton Co., president Pedigreed Seed Co., director Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, Va., president S. C. Plant Breeders' Assn., Trustee University of S. C., member National Agricultural Commission sent to Europe in 1918; mayor of Hartsville, 1902-04; during World War chairman S. C. Council of Defense, Federal Food Administration; married Jessie Ruth Richardson, Timmonsville, S. C., September 12, 1894 (deceased), second, Margaret May Roper, Washington, D. C., August 15, 1915. Home, Hartsville, S. C.

Coker, J. Hart, Clerk of Court; born at Society Hill, Jan. 19, 1871; son of T. H. and Ellen (Hart) Coker; educated in public schools, St. David's school at Society Hill, Patrick Military Institute and Furman University; as a young man was a clerk and bookkeeper; also engaged independently in mercantile business and as a farmer; since 1916 has been Clerk of Court of Darlington County. Member of Masonic Order, W. O. W., Moose; Baptist. Married Janie Coker, 1897. Address, Darlington, S. C.

Colcock, F. Horton, lawyer; born at Huntsville, Ala., June 19, 1855; son of Col. Charles Jones and Lucy Frances (Horton) Colcock; descendant of Revolutionary stock. C. E., Union College, Schnectady, N. Y., 1877; LL. D., University of Alabama; studied law in office of Gen'l James Connor, Charleston, S. C., and was admitted to the bar 1879. Member firm of Howell, Murphy and Colcock, of Hampton and Walterboro, S. C., 1880-82; teacher Porter Military Academy, 1886-94; assist. professor of mathematics, 1894-99; professor, 1899-1907; professor mathematics and astronomy, 1907-15; dean department of physics and engineering, 1907-8; dean of mathematics and engineering, 1907-12, University of S. C.; resumed law practice June, 1915; now at Beaufort, S. C. Was commissioner of county schools, Charleston County, S. C., commissioner of public schools of Charleston and reorganized same; vice-president National Rivers and Harbors Congress; member Good Roads Congress, Washington, D. C.,

1911; planter. Married Mary Robert Jones of Screven County, Ga., August 4, 1880. Member of Episcopal church. Address, Bluffton, S. C.

Coleman, William Augustus, wholesale merchant; born in Richland County, S. C., March 27, 1880; son of William Henry and Annie Moore Coleman; attended Columbia city schools; began career as office boy for the Murray Drug Co., 1894, later becoming treasurer and manager of this company, retired from this position and now member of the Coleman-Drew Co., organized in 1917; elected to Columbia City Council in 1918, serving in that capacity to date; delegate to National Democratic Convention, 1920, at San Francisco, Cal.; married Maner Mixon, Aiken County, S. C., June 25, 1903; member of I. O. O. F. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Commander, Charles E., banker, business man; born in Darlington County, S. C., 1882; son of R. C. and Sarah (McCurry) Commander; attended public schools at Florence, S. C., University of S. C. five years, three in academic department, two in law department, from which he graduated in 1904; practiced law in Columbia with Bellinger & Townsend one year, entered real estate and insurance business, 1906, owner of the Florence Motor Sales Co., first vice president of the S. C. Automotive Trades Assn., president of the City Savings Bank of Florence, field and financial agent of the Univ. of S. C. Alumni Assn., 1905; married Adelaide Boyd, Spartanburg, S. C.; member of Florence Rotary Club, Presbyterian Church. Home, Florence, S. C.

Cooper, Robert Archer, Governor; born Laurens, S. C., June 12, 1874; son of Henry Addison and Elizabeth Archer (Jones) Cooper; educated Jones High School, Abbeville, S. C.; admitted to bar 1898, and began practice at Laurens; magistrate Laurens, 1899-1900; member S. C. Legislature two terms, 1900-04; elected solicitor Eighth Judicial Circuit S. C., 1905; re-elected 1908-12; Governor of S. C., 1919-21, re-elected for term 1921-23; trustee Furman University (Greenville, S. C.); married Mamie Machen of Princeton, S. C., March 22, 1899 (died June 22, 1914); married 2nd time, Dorcas Calmes, Laurens, Nov. 15, 1917; Baptist. Address, State Capitol, Columbia, S. C.

Cope, Johnson Heyward, planter, manufacturer; born in that part of Barnwell District since erected into Bamberg County, June 30, 1861; son of Jacob

Martin and Mary (Burnett) Cope; attended Moore's Business College, Atlanta, Ga., graduate of, 1879; president of the Bamberg Banking Co., president and treasurer of the Bamberg Cotton Mills, president of the Santee Cotton Mills, Orangeburg, S. C.; served as Mayor of Bamberg; married Hattie Antley, 1884; member of K. of P., Methodist church. Home, Bamberg, S. C.

Cottingham, Thad Jerome, banker; born in Marion County, S. C., September 20, 1883; son of Daniel Sinclair and Ida (Legette) Cottingham; attended New Holly public schools, Wofford College, three years; for two years cashier of the Bank of Olanta, S. C., cashier of the Farmers & Merchants National Bank, Lake City, S. C., until 1915, at that time becoming vice-president, became president in 1919, is vice-president and executive officer of the Farmers & Merchants Bank, Cowards, S. C., president of the Farmers & Merchants Bank, Florence, S. C., organized the Farmers & Merchants Banks of Pamplico and Johnsonville, S. C., reorganized the Bank of Cades, S. C., president of the Peoples Bank, Monck's Corner, S. C.; married Margaret Cox, Rowland, N. C., April 25, 1905; member of B. P. O. E., is a York Rite Mason and Shriner, a member of the Methodist church. Address, Lake City, S. C.

Coward, F. Asbury, physician; born Yorkville, S. C., in 1877; graduated from The Citadel, Charleston, S. C., 1897; M. D., Medical College of S. C., 1900; city physician of Charleston, S. C., six months; in practice at Columbia, S. C., 1902-05; in Bolivia, South America, 1905-07, as surgeon for W. R. Grace & Co. of New York, railroad builders; returned, 1907, and after some post-graduate work, resumed practice at Columbia, S. C.; since 1909 has been director of the State Laboratory at Columbia. During World War he served in Medical Corps, first as 1st lieutenant and later as captain; resumed work at State Laboratory, 1919. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Craft, Clarence Christian, magnetician, physician; born Gaston, S. C., Sept. 28, 1880; son of David Elmore and Mary Louisa (Richter) Craft; B. S., S. C. Military Academy (The Citadel), 1902; M. D., George Washington Univ., 1909; aid U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, 1903-05, on U. S. S. Patterson, assisting in making

soundings for army and navy cable from Cape Flattery to Sitka, Alaska, summer of 1903; surveying harbor of Kiska, Alentian Islands, summer of 1904, and survey of Hawaiian Islands, Oct., 1904-March, 1905; magnetic observer in various States, 1905-07; computor Dept. Terrestial Magnetism, Carnegie Institution of Washington, to 1909; magnetic observer commander Peary's auxiliary ship, Erik, July-Oct., 1908, going as for north as Etah, Greenland; surgeon and magnetic observer aboard yacht Carnegie from August 3, 1909, to June 1, 1911; since in medical practice; in public health work, Florence, S. C., 1914-16. Married Charlotte Maye Thomas, Washington, Dec. 6, 1911. Club: Explorers (New York). Address, Poston, S. C.

Craig, James H., State Bank Examiner; born at Anderson, S. C., in 1882; son of S. T. and Mamie (Partlow) Craig; educated in Anderson public schools, North Georgia Agricultural College; became deputy Clerk of Court soon after leaving college; elected in 1906, County Auditor of Anderson County and re-elected for a number of terms; upon retiring from office he organized the Dime Savings Bank in Anderson and ever since has been interested in banking business; became assistant State Bank Examiner under I. M. Mauldin in 1914, and State Bank Examiner in 1918. Married Lucy Barton, Anderson, S. C. Member Odd Fellows, K. of P., Red Men. Baptist. Address, Anderson, S. C.

Cromer, George Benedict, lawyer; born in Newberry County, S. C., Oct. 3, 1857; son of Thomas H. and P. M. Cromer; A. B., Newberry College, 1877, A. M., 1879, LL. D., Wittenberg, 1901, Muhlenberg, 1901; professor in Newberry College, 1877-81; admitted to bar, Dec., 1881, practiced law until Jan., 1896; president Newberry College, 1896-1904; resumed law practice, 1904; married Caro J. Motte, Newberry, S. C., Oct. 11, 1883 (died 1888); married second time Harriet S. Bittle, Salem, Va., Nov. 27, 1890; mayor of Newberry 1886-90. Member American Academy of Political and Social Science, National Economic League; president Trustees Newberry College; chairman State Board of Charities and Corrections, 1915-19. Address, Newberry, S. C.

Crosson, Drayton Margart, surgeon, business man; born at Prosperity, S. C., September 29, 1858; son of John Thomas Pressley and Rosa Catherine (Cook)

Crosson; attended the Presperity Academy, Erskine College, South Carolina Medical College, University of Tennessee, from time to time has taken medical courses in Baltimore and New York; president of the Farmers & Merchants Bank, Leesville, S. C., chairman of the Lexington County Cotton Growers' Assn., served a number of years as president of the Lexington County Medical Society, has been active in the State Medical Assn.; has served as chairman of the Lexington County Democratic party; was elected to the State Senate in 1899 to fill an unexpired term which ended in November, 1900, was again elected in 1908 for a term of four years, and was again elected in November, 1920, for a term of four years; while in the Senate, 1908-1912, introduced the first highway bill, advocated a State Highway Department and engineers, and a license on automobiles; volunteered for service with the medical reserve corps; married S. C. Bodie, 1883; member of Masons, K. of P., Odd Fellows, W. O. W., Methodist church. Home, Leesville ,S .C.

Crouch, Benjamin West, attorney and banker; born near Butler church, Edgefield County (now Saluda County), 1868; son of Noah and Sarah (Smith) Crouch; attended old Field schools and then entered Wofford College, completing Junior class; taught school three years, member of commission named in ordinance creating Saluda County, first Clerk of Court, Saluda County, serving four years; member S. C. Senate, 1906-08, 1912-14, delegate to National Democratic Convention in Baltimore, 1912, assistant District Attorney for S. C. two years, 1914-15, president Bank of Saluda since its organization in October, 1903; chairman Board of Trustees Saluda High School; during war served as chairman in all Red Cross, Y. M. C. A. and Liberty Loan drives; married Daisy Norton, Conway, S. C., November 11, 1897; member of Masonic Club, K. of P. Home, Saluda, S. C.

Cunningham, Tucker J., planter; born at Liberty Hill, S. C., in 1850; son of W. C. and Rebecca (Jones) Cunningham; grew up on the Cunningham plantation and has ever been a deep student of agriculture; helped organize the State Agricultural Society and has since its organization been an officer thereof; was State phosphate inspector two years; is a planter of note on his plantation near Chester, S. C.; member of the Con-

stitutional Convention of 1895; colonel on staff of Gov. Ellerbe; was for ten years chairman of the Board of Directors of the State Penitentiary. Married Emily Mobley. Address, Chester, S. C.

Currell, William Spencer, University president; born Charleston, S. C., May 13, 1858; son of William and Agnes (Wilkie) Currell; A. B., B. P., Washington and Lee University, 1878; A. M., 1879, Ph. D., 1882; LL. D., University of Ala. and Davidson College, 1914, and University of Florida, 1916; professor English, Hampden-Sidney College, Va., 1882-86, Davidson College, N. C., 1886-95; professor of English and Modern Languages, 1895-99; professor English, 1899-1914, Washington and Lee Univ., Lexington, Va.; president Univ. of S. C., 1914-. Lecturer on English at Chautauqua assembles, etc.; married Sarah Scott, Carrington, Virginia, June 28, 1888. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Dantzler, Mortimer Owens, planter, banker; born in Orangeburg County, S. C.; son of Olin M. and Caroline (Glover) Dantzler; attended Mt. Zion school, Winnsboro, S. C., Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C.; proprietor of Pecanway Place, Orangeburg County, S. C., president of the No-Filler Fertilizer Co. and of the American National Bank; appointed a member of the New Welfare Board by the United States Government; during World War chairman of the county committee in the Second Red Cross campaign; married Emma Cornelson, Orangeburg County, S. C.; member of K. of P., a York and Scottish Rite Shriner. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Davis, Rev. George Edward, minister; born in Baltimore, Md.; educated in public schools of Baltimore; student at Hall Institute at Sharon, Pennsylvania, graduated from Crozer Seminary at Chester, Pennsylvania, June 3, 1903; ordained to Baptist ministry same month at First Baptist church, Baltimore; served as pastor at Alderson, W. Va., and Clifton Forge, Va., before moving to Orangeburg, where he has been since 1910, and there has carried on a program of successful material and spiritual improvement. Married Katherine Test, Sharon, Pennsylvania, Sept. 10, 1894. Address, Orangeburg, S. C.

Davis, Joe Cabell, Probate Judge; born at Ingleside, Va., July 30, 1867; son of Col. Ashley L. and Sallie Epps (Cabell) Davis; educated in schools of Danville,

Va.; read medicine under Doctor John R. and Crandall Cabell but never followed the profession; traveling salesman two years; later focused his attention on insurance; represented Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; his work brought him to Dillon in 1903, where he has settled permanently; since 1912 has been Judge of Probate of Dillon County. Married Lucy Rebecca Brantley, of Butler, Ga., August 3, 1898; a member of K. of P., Odd Fellows, Improved Order of Red Men, Junior Order United American Mechanics, Moose, W. O. W. Address, Dillon, S. C.

Davis, William C., lawyer, banker; born near Manning, S. C., February 12, 1870; son of James E. and Anna M. Davis; graduate of the Citadel, 1889; attended University of Virginia Law School, admitted to the Virginia bar, 1891; returned home and formed partnership with Joseph F. Rhame; formerly a director of the Manning Oil Mill, is a director of the Carolina Stock Farms Co., president of the First National Bank of Manning, S. C.; member of the S. C. Legislature, 1894-98, while there a member of the Judiciary Committee; served as captain of Co. D, Second S. C. Volunteers and as Judge Advocate of the Seventh Army Corps during the Spanish-American War, during World War was chairman of the Clarendon County Council of Defense, active in all war campaigns; married Clara J. Huggins, Manning, S. C., May 17, 1894. Home, Manning, S. C.

Dawson, Claude Ivan, consular service; born Burlington, Ia., Oct. 23, 1877; educated high school, Washington, D. C.; studied law at Georgetown Univ. for one year; with treasury department of insular government of P. R., 1899-1904; secretary of a traction company in S. C., 1904-08; examiner Interstate Commerce Commission, 1908-10; consul at Puerto Cortes, Honduras, 1910-12; Valencia, Spain, 1912-15; Tampico, Mex., since Oct., 1915; private D. C. militia two years; sergt. Co. G, 1st D. C. Volunteers, May-Nov., 1898. Home, Anderson, S. C. Address, American Consulate, Tampico, Mexico.

Dean, Alvin H., lawyer; born in Spartanburg District (now County) in 1863; son of Capt. Alvin H. and Eugenia (Miller) Dean; educated in local schools of Reidville and Spartanburg, at Furman University and Vanderbilt Univ. (law school); admitted to the bar in

1884 and has since been in practice at Greenville; served as alderman of Greenville, 1892-96; elected to State Senate in 1894; was re-elected in 1898 and served until 1902; director Norwood National Bank, Greenville; member K. of P., Elks, Odd Fellows, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Married Lida Byrd, Greenville County, March, 1886 (died 1894); married again Sallie Preston of Virginia, in August, 1898. Address, Greenville, S. C.

DeLoach, William Bratton, attorney; born in Union County, May 11, 1866; son of James E. and Elizabeth DeLoach; attended University of S. C. six years; LL. B. degree; member S. C. Legislature from York County, 1896-1900; special judge, member Public Service Commission for State of S. C.; chairman Food Administration, chairman Council of Defense, Kershaw County, during war; married Josephine S. Kershaw, Camden, S. C., June 11, 1895; member of Masons, Knights Templars, K. of P., W. O. W., S. A. E. Fraternity. Home, Camden, S. C.

Dennis, Edward Colgate, lawyer; born in Bishopville, S. C., April 10, 1872; son of Dr. Robert E. and Mary G. (Green) Dennis; educated Bingham Military School (N. C.); B. S., Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn; admitted to bar December, 1898; in practice at Philadelphia until 1901; opened offices, and still in practice, at Darlington, S. C., Jan. 1, 1901; married Blanche C. Moorer, St. George, S. C., April 10, 1907; Mason, K. of P., W. O. W.; Methodist. Address, Darlington, S. C.

Derrick, Sidney Jacob, college president; born at Little Mountain, S. C., Nov. 10, 1866; son of Jacob and Martha (Kesler) Derrick; attended country schools, Newberry College; B. A. and M. A. degrees from Newberry College; sometime a professor in, and now president of, Newberry College; member of Boards of Education of Lexington and Newberry Counties, State Board of Education, Lutheran Board of Publication; delegate to State Democratic Convention, 1914 and 1920; during World War chairman local board of Newberry County, member Red Cross Exchange Committee; married Mary V. Hiller, Pine Ridge, S. C., December 21, 1898. Home, Newberry, S. C.

Dial, Nathaniel Barksdale, Senator; born Laurens County, S. C., April 24, 1862; son of Capt. Albert and

Martha Rebecca (Barksdale) Dial; student Richmond (Va.) College, 1878-79, Vanderbilt Univ., 1880-81; law student Univ. of Va., 1882-83; began law practice 1883; formerly member of firm Haskell and Dial, now member Dial & Todd; organized and was president Ware Shoals Manufacturing Co., Georgia-Carolina Power Co., Laurens Glass Works, Laurens Oil Mill; president Enterprise National Bank, Laurens Cotton Mills, Reedy River Power Co., Sullivan Power Co., Peoples Loan and Exchange Bank; married Ruth Mitchell, Batesburg, S. C., Nov. 4, 1883 (died 1903); married second time Josephine Minter, of Laurens, S. C., Oct. 17, 1906; mayor of Laurens, 1887-91; member State Democratic Executive Committee for many years; candidate for U. S. Senate, 1912 (defeated); elected U. S. Senate Nov., 1918, for term 1919-25. Mason, K. of P.; Presbyterian. Address, Laurens, S. C.

Dibble, Andrew Comstock, lawyer; born Charleston, S. C., August 13, 1849; son of Philander Virgil and Frances (Evans) Dibble; educated in public schools of Charleston and Whilden School at Orangeburg; studied law in offices of Islar & Dibble in 1868 at age of 19; admitted to the bar, 1871, and in practice at Bamberg until 1879; in practice at Orangeburg, 1880-85; master in equity, Orangeburg County, 1885-96; in law partnership with C. G. Dantzler, 1896-98; in practice for himself alone, 1898-1900. Afterwards became and served until 1911 as assistant secretary in charge of water and light departments of Orangeburg; elected Judge of Probate, 1911, of Orangeburg County, served until 1916; since 1916 master of equity Orangeburg County. Mason, W. O. W.; married first time Mary Jane Clark, Orangeburg, Nov. 8, 1871; married second time, Rachel Agnes Clark, Dec. 21, 1889. Address, Orangeburg, S. C.

Dick, George William, dentist; born in Sumter County (now Lee County), S. C., August 21, 1864; son of T. Hasell and Margaret (Cooper) Dick; attended Fort Mill Academy, Boys' High School, Charlottesville, Va., Davidson College, N. C., University of S. C., received degree Doctor of Dental Surgery from the University of Pennsylvania, 1885; former president of the S. C. State Dental Assn., served as a member of the State Board of Dental Examiners, the Southern Dental Assn., National Assn.; mayor of Sumter, S. C., 1905-07,

member of S .C. House of Representatives, 1906-15, while in the Legislature was chairman of the Ways and Means Committee and a member of the State Sinking Fund Commission, a member of the commission to examine into the affairs of the State Hospital for the Insane, a member of the Legislative commission which conferred with President Wilson and others on the proposed twenty-four million dollar cotton bond issue, for four years postmaster of Sumter, S. C.; lieutenant-colonel on the staff of Governor Manning; married Carrie V. Hutchison, Rock Hill, S. C., May 18, 1887. Home, Sumter, S. C.

Dobson, Robert Albertus, attorney; born at York, S. C., September 3, 1877; son of William and Elizabeth Dobson; attended country schools, York County, graded schools, York, S. C., Baptist High School, York, S. C., Furman University, Greenville, S. C.; B. A. and B. Litt. degrees; taught school, York and Williston, S. C.; supt. Laurens City Schools; admitted to bar 1904, began practice of law in Gaffney in 1909, member law firm Otts & Dobson (later Dobson & Varsy); member General Assembly two sessions; moderator Broad River Assn., supt. Sunday school First Baptist church, Gaffney, S. C.; during World War chairman Local Board, Cherokee County; married Alice Esther Williams, Lancaster, S. C.; member Rotary Club, Masons, Shriners, K. of P., W. O. W., Junior Order Elks, Red Men. Home, Gaffney, S. C.

Dominick, Fred. H., Congressman; born at Peaks, Lexington County, S. C., Feb. 20, 1877; son of Jacob L. and Georgianna E. (Minick) Dominick; educated South Carolina College (now Univ. of S. C.), and Newberry College; admitted to bar, 1898; was law partner of Cole. L. Blease, now member firm Dominick & Workman, Newberry, S. C.; delegate, with one exception, to every Democratic State Convention during years 1900-16; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1901-12; served as city attorney, Newberry, S. C., and county attorney, Newberry County, S. C.; Assistant Attorney General of S. C., 1913-16 (resigned); member 65th and 66th Congress (1917-21) 3rd S. C. District; unmarried. Mason (K. T., Shriner), Odd Fellow, Elk, Red Man. Lutheran. Home, Newberry, S. C.

Donaldson, Thomas Quint, army officer; born at Greenville, S. C., June 24, 1864; son of T. Q. and Susan

B. (Hoke) Donaldson; graduated from U. S. Military Academy, 1887; distinguished graduate army school of the line, 1909; graduate Army Staff College, 1910; command. adj. 2nd Lt. 3rd Cavalry, June 12, 1887; 2nd Lt. 7th Cavalry, Sept. 1, 1887; 1st Lt. 8th Cavalry, Jan. 3, 1895; captain, Feb 2, 1901; major 12th Cavalry, March 21, 1911; transferred to 8th Cavalry, Dec. 27, 1911; to 14th Cavalry, April 1, 1914; inspector general, Dec. 1, 1915; Lt. Colonel, July 1, 1916; Colonel, July 12, 1916; Brigadier General (temporarily), Feb. 18, 1918; participated in campaign against Sioux Indians in South Dakota, 1890-91; in action at Wounded Knee and White Clay Creek; professor military science and tactics, Patrick Military Institute, Anderson, S. C., 1891-93, Clemson Agricultural College, Fort Hill, S. C., 1893-95; in Cuba, 1898-99, with 8th U. S. Cavalry in Philippines, 1905-07, 1910-14; assigned to duty Inspector General's Department, 1914; arrived in France, Sept. 1, 1918; Inspector General Service of Supply, Tours, France, Sept., 1918-June, 1919; decorated D. S. M., Legion of Honor; competition division and army cavalry competitions, 1903-04; member National Cavalry rifle team, 1907; Society of Indian Wars; American Legion; Methodist. Married Mary Elizabeth Wilson, Anderson, S. C., Oct. 26, 1892. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Douglas, Charles A., lawyer; born in Fairfield District (now County) in 1862; son of John S. and Margaret (Boyce) Douglas; educated in Erskine College, Columbian (George Washington) Univ., LL. B., 1882; Georgetown Univ.; admitted to S. C. bar in 1883 and began practice at Winnsboro; removed to Columbia in 1890, where he practiced until 1895; removed to Washington, D. C., in 1895 as professor in law in Georgetown Univ.; was attorney for defense in Bonine murder case and attorney for defense in the Machen postoffice fraud cases; American counsel for Revolutionary party in Mexico in 1913; for number of years counsel for Nicaraguan Government in United States; counsel for Continental Trust Co. of Washington. Member of University, City, Press, and Washington Country, Lawyers' (of New York City), University and American Clubs of Moxeco City. Married Augusto Aiken. Address, Washington, D. C.

Douglas, Davison McDowell, college president; born at Blackstock, S. C., June 30, 1869; son of Rev. James

and Margaret (McDowell) Douglas; A. B., Davidson College (N. C.), 1895; Louisville Theological Seminary, 1895-96; B. D., Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary, 1899; R. M., University of S. C., 1899; studied Princeton, 1899-1900; Johns Hopkins, 1904-06; ordanied Presbyterian ministry, 1900; pastor, Brevard and Davidson River churches (N. C.) 1900-04, Maryland Ave. church, Baltimore, 1904-11; president Presbyterian College, Clinton, S. C., June, 1911-. Member Kappa Sigma; married Lydia Welch, of Pittsburgh, Pa., Sept. 16, 1903. Address, Clinton, S. C.

Dove, William Banks, Secretary of State of S. C.; born at Halseville, Fairfield County, S. C., February 28, 1869; son of Richard Calvin and Nancy Elizabeth (Weir) Dove; attended country schools, Leesville English and Classical Institute, Catawba College, graduate of, with degree of A. B., 1896, given honorary degree of A. M. from that institution, 1916, took special normal courses at the University of Tenn., the Chautauqua Assembly of New York; has been a teacher in country schools, private high schools, city schools and colleges, later superintendent of schools at Reidsville, Lexington, and Greenville, organized and was elected president of the Association of City School Superintendents at the Summer School of the South, Knoxville, Tenn.; elected Secretary of State of S. C., 1916, still holding that position; author of an unaccepted inscription for the woman's monument at Columbia; married Carrie E. Rowe, Newton, N. C., June 26, 1896; member of Masons, K. of P., Junior Order of United American Mechanics, Presbyterian church. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Dozier, James C., business man; born at Marion, S. C., 1886; son of John H. and Julia (Best) Dozier; attended Wofford College one year; official in the City Wholesale Grocery Co., Rock Hill, S. C.; served on the Mexican Border as a member of the South Carolina National Guard, 1916, served in World War in the United States Army as 1st lieutenant in Co. G, 118th Field Artillery, Thirtieth Division, officially cited by General Pershing, awarded Congressional medal of honor, the British Military Cross, the French Croix de Guerre, the medal of the French Legion of Honor, and has been made a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, a French order founded by Napoleon the First; received honorable dis-

charge April 20, 1919; took active part in Victory Loan campaign, 1919. Home, Rock Hill, S. C.

Dreher, Ernest S., teacher; born at Selwood, S. C., July 25, 1866; son of John Jacob and Martha Elizabeth Dreher; graduate of Roanoke College, degree of A. B., 1888; supt. of Columbia (S. C.) city schools, 1895-1918, directed building of all new schools in Columbia proper; principal Shanghai-American School, Shanghai, China, 1919-20; first president Juvenile League, Columbia, S. C., vice-president Y. M. C. A., Columbia, S. C., afterwards president for four years, resigning to go to China; president State Y. M. C. A. one year, president State Teachers' Assn. one year; with the Army of Occupation in Germany, Educational Department, 1919; married Carrie B. Hyde, Blakely, Ga., July 25, 1912. Home, Irmo, S. C.

Dreher, Julius Daniel, consul; born Lexington County, S. C., Oct. 28, 1846; son of John Jacob and Martha Elizabeth (Counts) Dreher; A. B., Roanoke College (Va.), 1871, A. M., 1874; Ph. D., Williams, 1881; LL. D., Roanoke, 1905; served as private and lieutenant C. S. A.; taught school three years; assistant professor, 1871-75, financial secretary, 1875-78, president, 1878-1903, Roanoke College; American consul at Tahati, Society Islands, 1906-10, at Port Antonio, Jamaica, W. I., 1910-13, at Toronto, Canada, 1913-15, at Colon, Panama, since Nov. 12, 1915; married Emiline Kirtland Richmond, of Scranton, Pa., Sept. 5, 1906; author of numerous published addresses on educational topics. Home, Irmo, Lexington County, S. C. Address, American Consulate, Colon, Panama.

Drummond, Charles M., lawyer; born near Woodruff, Spartanburg County, S. C., in 1882; son of Dr. Madison W. and Gertrude (Shell) Drummond; graduated from the Citadel in 1904; studied law while an instructor at Staunton (Va.) Military Institute; admitted to the bar in 1909 and began private practice at Woodruff and Spartanburg in same year; became member of the law firm of Lyles, Daniel & Drummond, Spartanburg, S. C., in October, 1918; member of the House of Representatives of S. C., 1910-12; in charge of three Liberty Loan campaigns, chairman of Council of Defense, in charge of War Savings Stamps campaign, Woodruff Town-

ship, Spartanburg County, during World War; married Virginia May, Staunton, Va.; Mason, K. of P., Presbyterian. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Duncan, D'Arcy Paul, planter; born in Mecklenburg County, Va., 1846; son of David and Alice Amanda (Piedmont) Duncan; attended the Citadel; president of the South Carolina State Agricultural and Mechanical Society, former member of the State Railroad Commission; in 1876 elected a member of the Union County Board of Commissioners; during the Civil War served with the Citadel Cadets of the State Troops on James' Island; married Carrie C. Gist, 1867 (died 1876), second, Kate Richardson, Sumter, S. C., 1881. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Duncan, Thomas Carey, State Senator, business man; born in Union District (now County), July 5, 1862; son of Bishop William Wallace Duncan; graduated from Wofford College in 1881; on leaving college engaged in mercantile business, 1881-93; in 1893 turned his attention to cotton industry, organized Union Cotton Mills, Buffalo Cotton Mills and later on Union Cotton Mill No. 2; operated all three mills until 1905; helped to build Seneca Cotton Mill at Seneca and was its operator; helped to build and active in management of Orangeburg Cotton Mills at Orangeburg, and DeKalb Cotton Mill at Camden; for past 15 years he has devoted his efforts to the building up of general businesses, one of which is Union Ice and Cold Storage Co. Member House of Representatives of S. C., 1892-93, and 1916-18; elected State Senator from Union County in 1918. Married Fannie A. Merriman, Greenwood, in 1885. Mason, Shriner, Methodist. Address, Union, S. C.

Duncan, Walter E., Comptroller General of S. C.; born at Columbus, Ga., January 13, 1884; son of John and Julia (Ware) Duncan; attended schools at Columbus, Ga.; reporter on Enquirer-Sun, Columbus, Ga., 1901, Atlanta (Ga.) News following year, published weekly paper at Aiken, S. C., for a short time, later owner of the Rome (Ga.) Herald, which he sold, returning in 1908 to Columbus, writing editorials for The Enquirer-Sun during 1908; has served in various capacities the Savannah Morning News, Augusta Herald, Augusta Chronicle, first as city editor, then as night

editor; the Washington (D. C.) Herald, the Washington Times, Columbia (S. C.) State, Baltimore American, Columbia (S. C.) Record as asssociate editor and for some time connected with it as contributing editor; founded the Aiken (S. C.) Standard, a weekly newspaper; served as director of the S. C. Development Board, elected Comptroller General, August, 1920; author of a number of articles and short stories to magazines, "The Fourth at Bridge," a volume of short stories; during World War secretary to Governor Richard I. Manning, educational director, U. S. Food Administrator for S. C., member of S. C. Council of Defense; married Bessie Alderman, Aiken, S. C., December 7, 1904. Address, Columbia, S. C.

DuPre, Arthur Mason, teacher; born at Abbeville, S. C., November 22, 1869; son of J. F. C. and M. P. DuPre; attended Abbeville graded school, Wofford College, summer work at Vanderbilt, Chicago and Cornell Universities; A. B. and A. M. degrees; president Intercollegiate Prohibition Assn., chairman of Committee of One Hundred on Prohibition in S. C., member Board of Trustees of Epworth Orphanage, dean and acting president (1920) of Wofford College, headmaster of Wofford Fitting School, 1897-1912; married Caroline E. Chambers, Gainesville, Ga., June, 1905; member of K. A. Fraternity, Masons, K. of P. Home, Spartanburg, S. C., Wofford Campus.

DuPre, Daniel Allston, college professor; born Eagle Point, Mecklenburg County, Virginia, May 15, 1848; son of Warren and Mary A. (Sydnor) DuPre; A. B., Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., 1869, A. M., 1871; studied at Univ. of Edinburgh, 1875-77; married Helen Capers Stevens, Charleston, S. C., Jan. 8, 1880; professor physics and geology, Wofford College, since 1877. Methodist. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

DuPre, Ernest M., business man; born at Due West, Jan. 20, 1876; son of B. Clark and Margaret W. (Barmore) DuPre; educated in public schools and at Clemson College; was employed as printer on Southern Presbyterian and the Christian Advocate for a time; was next employed by the Escott-McIntosh Wholesale Grocery House for six years, then joined E. A. Beal Grocery Co.; after this organized a wholesale fruit and produce concern, The Ernest M. DuPre Co., of which

he is sole owner; now identified with the DuPre Auto Co. and DuPre Tractor Co.; takes active part in civic affairs of Columbia; was member of City Council eight years; was supervisor of the census for the Seventh District in 1910; is a director of National Loan and Exchange Bank; is member of S. C. Automotive Trade Assn., Columbia Chamber of Commerce. Married Annie I. Jones, Columbia, S. C., June, 1898. Mason, Knights Templar, Shriner. Address, Columbia, S. C.

DuRant, Charlton, lawyer, banker, business man; born at Bluffton, Ga., 1874; son of E. C. and Virginia (Tinsley) DuRant; attended common schools, studied law, admitted to the bar in 1897; a member of the firm Wilson & DuRant, 1897-1906, since 1916 a member of the firm DuRant & Elder Company; president of the Home Bank & Trust Co., Manning, S. C., member of the firm DuRant & Floyd, attorney and manager of the Clarendon Building & Loan Assn., president of the Clarendon Telephone Co.; a member of the State Senate, 1916-18. Home, Manning, S. C.

DuRant, Edward Wilson, dentist; born in Williamsburg County, S. C., August 31, 1882; son of J. W. and Mary E. (Snowden) DuRant; graduated from Atlanta Dental College, 1908, with degree D. D. S.; began practice at Georgetown, S. C.; is now serving third appointment as chairman Board of Fisheries of S. C. Methodist; married Elizabeth Katharine Doyle, Georgetown, S. C., Nov. 11, 1911. Address, Georgetown, S. C.

DuRant, Edward W., Jr.; born at Stillwater, Minnesota, 1864; graduate of Yale University, 1887; president of the Pine Grove Live Stock Co., the Pine Grove Club, the Southern Stock and Farming Co., vice-president of the E. P. Burton Lumber Co., secretary-treasurer of the Cooper River Corporation, president of the Filbin Corporation; served as collector of customs for the port of Charleston, 1909-13; married Nannie Porcher, daughter of William Porcher Miles, Charleston, S. C.; member of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce, Country Club. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Dwight, David G., manufacturer; born at Winnsboro, S. ., 1871; son of William Moultrie and Elizabeth (Gaillard) Dwight; attended Mt. Zion College, Winnsboro, S. C., the Citadel, graduate of, 1890; formerly commandant of Porter Military Academy, Charleston, S.

C., president of the Association of Graduates of the Citadel, 1918-20, now general manager and treasurer of the McCabe Fertilizer Co., Charleston, S. C.; married Susan Chisolm, Charleston, S. C.; member of St. Michael's church, Charleston, S. C. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Earle, Samuel Broadus, mechanical engineer, teacher; born in Greenville County, S. C., March 11, 1878; son of Thomas John and Eliza Jane (Kennedy) Earle; attended Furman University, graduate of with degree of A. B., and A. M., 1899, Cornell University, graduate of with degree of Mechanical Engineer, 1902; became assistant professor in mechanical engineering at Clemson College, 1902, later made associate professor, in 1910 made professor of mechanical engineering and director of the engineering department, has acted as president in the absence of that official; married Susan Hall Sloan, December 22, 1908; member of American Society of Mechanical Engineers, National Association for the Promotion of Engineering Education, Baptist church. Address, Clemson College, S. C.

Edmunds, Samuel Henry, educator; born at Mill Grove, Richland County, S. C., May 28, 1870; son of Rev. Nicholas William and Mary Claudia (Leland) Edmunds; educated in the public schools of Sumter; A. B., Davidson College, 1890; post-graduate work Columbia University, New York City and University of Chicago; Litt. D., Presbyterian College of S. C., 1914, Wofford College, 1916; principal Sumter City Schools, 1890-1893; principal Presbyterian High School for Boys, Rock Hill, S. C., 1893-1895; superintendent Sumter City Schools since 1895, at which place he successfully introduced a system of military training in the high school; appointed member of State Board of Education by the Governor in 1916; chosen Federal State director of United States Boys' Working Reserve; chairman S. C. Educational Research Commission, appointed through Milton Fairchild of Washington, D. C. Married Eliza Champion Davis, Dec. 24, 1896. Member Masonic Order, K. of P., Presbyterian church. Address, Sumter, S. C.

Efird, Cyprian Melanchthon, lawyer; born in Lexington County, S. C., December 18, 1856; son of Daniel and Henrietta M. (Dreher) Efird; attended Pine Ridge Academy, Newberry College, graduate of, 1877, studied

law and admitted to the bar, 1882; has practiced law since then at Lexington; member of S. C. Senate, 1892-96; member of Constitutional Convention of 1895, State Supreme Court Reporter, 1896-1908; has served as a trustee of Newberry College, as a member of the Board of Directors of the Theological Seminary of the United Synod of the South; married Carrie Boozer, Lexington County, S. C., December 28, 1882. Home, Lexington, S. C.

Efird, Daniel Franklin, farmer; born in Lexington, County, S. C., January 25, 1861; son of Daniel and Henrietta (Dreher) Efird; attended local schools, Pine Ridge Academy, Newberry College three years; a member of the executive committee, then general superintendent for nine years, and since May 13, 1913, secretary of the South Carolina State Fair Assn.; member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1896-1904, elected to S. C. Senate in 1904 and retired from that body voluntarily at the expiration of his term in 1908; was chosen chairman of the Lexington County Democratic Party, holding this position for six years; served as lieutenant of a local militia company; during World War chairman of the local draft board; in 1814 became a charter member of the United Lutheran Synod of the South; in 1919 one of the three selected on the general committee of the United Lutheran Church of America to look after the printing of that body; member of K. of P., Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Address, Lexington, S. C.

Egleston, William, physician; born at Winnsboro, S C., Sept. 2, 1873; son of DuBose and Louise (Aiken) Egleston; educated at Mt. Zion School, Winnsboro, S. C.; Univ. of the South, Sewanee; M. D., medical department, Univ. of Tennessee, Nashville, 1898; practiced at Barnwell until 1900; in 1900 removed to and has since been in practice at Hartsville; physician for Atlantic Coast Line and Seaboard Air Line Railways; president Peoples Bank of Hartsville; member State Board of Health; County, State and American Medical Ass'ns.; Cincinnati, New England and Huguenot Societies. Mason; married Annie Bonham Aldrich, of Barnwell, in 1900. Address, Hartsville, S. C.

Eldridge, Harold Francis, advertising agent; born at Baltimore, Md., December 25, 1879; son of Frank R. and Viola (League) Eldridge; attended Baltimore Pub-

lic Schools, St. John's Academy, Haddonfield, N. J., Maryland Institute School of Art and Design, Charcoal Club Art School, private instructions in art under L. C. C. Krieger; began work in the advertising department of the Baltimore American, then of the Baltimore News, moving to Columbia in 1908 and became advertising manager of the Columbia State, opening office of H. F. Eldridge Advertising Service in 1918; author of "Making Advertising Pay," second edition, contributor to several publications on various phases of advertising; delegate to Associated Advertising Clubs of the World; married Jessie E. Standiford, Baltimore, Md., 1909; member of Rotary Club, Associated Advertising Clubs of the World, Minute Men of Columbia, S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Elliott, McPherson G., physician; born at Beaufort, S. C., April 6, 1872; son of William Waight and Elizabeth Martha (Gregorie) Elliott; attended Porter Military Academy, S. C. Medical College, graduate of, with degree of M. D., 1898; has practiced his profession at Beaufort, S. C., since 1898; married Janie T. Holmes, Charleston, S. C., 1899; member of Beaufort County Medical Society, S. C. State Medical Society, American Medical Assn., is a Royal Arch Mason. Home, Beaufort, S. C.

Elliott, Thomas Ketchin, banker, manufacturer; born in Fairfield District (now County), October 8, 1855; son of Henry Laurens Eliott; educated in county schools and at Virginia Military Institute, graduating therefrom in 1875; began as teller in Winnsboro National Bank; now president thereof; president of Fairfield Cotton Mills, Winnsboro, and Wylie Mills, Chester. Presbyterian; married Carrie Aiken. Address, Winnsboro, S. C.

Elliott, William, lawyer; born at Beaufort, S. C., March 30, 1872; son of William and Sarah Elliott; attended Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Va., University of Virginia, graduate of, 1893, soon after admitted to the S. C. bar; began practice at Beaufort, but later moved to Columbia, S. C.; has represented as attorney the Capital City Mills, Richland Cotton Mills, Granby Cotton Mills, Pacific Cotton Mills, Columbia Street Railway, Light and Power Co.; commissioned a lieutenant of the navy, 1898, serving in the Spanish-American War; during World War Federal Food Ad-

ministrator for S. C.; married Leila G. Sams, Beaufort, S. C., November 15, 1900; member of Delta Psi Fraternity, Masons. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Epps, Edwin Christopher, banker; born at Kingstree, S. C., April 7, 1873; son of William and Mary (Watts) Epps; attended common schools, Bennett School, Charleston, S. C., Patrick Military Institute, Anderson, S. C., won gold medal prize in business course at P. M. I.; cashier Bank of Kingstree, 1901-06, cashier Bank of Williamsburg, 1906-21, merchant 1894-01, school Board of Trustees, Kingstree, president Williamsburg County Fair Assn., Executive Committeeman, Kingstree Board of Trade, honorary member Kingstree Tobacco Board of Trade, organizer and first president Kingstree R. E. and Ins. Co., State Senator, Williamsburg County, 1910-18, served on Committee of Education, Finance Committee and chairman of Committee on Banking and Insurance, member S. C. Board of Fisheries, 1919 to date; County Chairman Liberty Loan Organization; Past Chancellor K. of P., member A. F. M. Home, Kingstree, S. C.

Epps, Ralph Dickson, lawyer; born in Williamsburg County, October 12, 1876; son of Isaac and Charlotte Susan (Dickson) Epps; educated at public schools and the Citadel, graduating therefrom in 1897; graduated in law at the Univ. of S. C. in 1904; after graduating from the Citadel taught school for several years (two in Philippine Islands); admitted to the bar in 1904 and began practice at Sumter in 1905; served as a member of the House of Representatives of S. C., 1912-14, and as State Senator, 1914-18; is a director of Y. M. C. A. at Sumter, trustee of M. E. church; member of Fortnightly Club, K. of P., W. O. W., Masons, Knights Templar, Omar Temple of Mystic Shrine. Married Evelyn Paxton Merrimon at Cokesbury, March 18, 1908. Address, Sumter, S. C.

Evans, John Gary, ex-Governor; born at Cokesbury, S. C., Oct. 15, 1863; son of Nathan George and Ann Victoria Evans; educated Union College, Schenectady, New York, class of 1883; read law under Judge W. T. Gary, Augusta, Ga.; admitted to bar, Dec., 1886; elected S. C. House of Representatives, 1888, 1890, Senate, 1892; Governor of S. C., 1894-97; president S. C. Constitutional Convention, 1895; director and attorney Bank of Commerce, Spartanburg, S. C.; major and

inspector-general, 1st Division, 7th Army Corps, Spanish-American War, 1898; transferred to staff of Major General William Ludlow, Havana, Cuba; assisted in organizing civic government for Havana after the war; delegate-at-large from S. C. to Democratic National Convention, 1896; delegate, 1900; delegate-at-large, 1912-16; chairman State Democratic Executive Committee, 1912-16; chairman City Democracy; member Democratic National Committee for S. C., 1918-. Married Emily Mansfield Plume, Waterbury, Conn., Dec. 17, 1897. Member American Bar Assn., S. C. Bar Assn., S. C. Historical Assn., Delta Phi. Clubs: Spartan City, Spartanburg County, and Crust Breakers. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Eve, Edward A., manufacturer; born in Aiken County, S. C., 1873; son of William R. and Elizabeth (Hammond) Eve; attended Beech Island (S. C.) schools, University of Va.; one of organizers and now general manager of the Sea Island Cotton Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.; married Saidee Ancrum, Camden, S. C. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Fairey, George Washington, farmer, business man; born near Branchville, S. C., November 11, 1853; son of John F. Fairey; attended common schools; a director of the St. Matthews National Bank, vice-president and director of the Farmers Bank and Trust Co., St. Matthews, S. C., a member of the S. C. Cotton Assn.; a member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1898-1900, again elected to that body in 1919 to fill a vacancy; one of twelve commissioners having in charge the establishment of Calhoun County; served as a lieutenant in the "Red Shirt" Brigade of 1876; during World War active in Liberty Loan campaigns; married Annie Griffiths, Branchville, S. C. (died, 1881), 2nd, Harriet E. Weeks, Lone Star, S. C., 1884. Home, St. Matthews, S. C.

Fairey, Joseph Koger, physician; born in Orangeburg County, S. C., February 28, 1868; son of Philip W. Fairey; attended South Carolina College, S. C. Medical College, Charleston, S. C., graduate of, with degree of M. D., 1891; chairman of the Board of School Trustees, St. Matthews, S. C.; during World War medical member of the Calhoun County Exemption Board; married Florence Holman Keller, Creston, S. C., April

16, 1891; member of County, State, and American Medical Assns., a Knight Templar Mason. Home, St. Matthews, S. C.

Featherstone, Claudius Cyprian, lawyer; born at Charlton Hall, Laurens County, S. C., December 1, 1864; son of J. C. C. and Eugenia Addie (Sullivan) Featherstone; attended public schools, W. J. Ligon's High School, Anderson, S. C.; acted as special judge, Court of Common Pleas, now judge of Greenwood County Court; member of General Conference of Methodist church twice, supt. of Sunday schools, chairman Board of Stewards of Methodist church, frequently on Board of Trustees of Greenwood City Schools; active in war work during World War; married Lucretia Pitts, Laurens, S. C., October 10, 1893; member of Masons, K. of P., Shriners, Rotary Club. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

Ferguson, William Dorrough, physician; born in Laurens, Feb. 22, 1872; son of John Williams and Mary Catherine (Dorrough) Ferguson; educated at Univ. of S. C.; M. D., Medical College of S. C., 1897, was interne in the City Hospital of Charleston one year; two years at New York and Philadelphia; began practice at Laurens in 1900; is member of several medical Assns; Mason, K. of P., Presbyterian; married Claudia Irby, of Laurens, in Nov., 1903. Address, Laurens, S. C.

Ficken, John F., lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., June 16, 1843; son of John F. Ficken; attended private schools at Charleston, S. C., College of Charleston, graduate of, with degree of A. B.; a student of law with Col. John Phillips and later at the University of Berlin, Germany; admitted to the bar, 1868; is practicing law at the present time with his son, Henry H. Ficken and H. L. Erckman; one of the directors and general counsel for the S. C. Inter-State and West Indian Exposition, in 1902, made president of S. C. Loan & Trust Co., is president of the Board of Trustees of the College of Charleston, Charleston Library, Carolina Art Assn., St. John's Lutheran church, formerly a member of the Board of Commissioners of the S. C. Institution for the Education of the Deaf, Dumb and Blind, a trustee of Newberry College, vice-president of the Board of Trustees of S. C. Medical College; a member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1876-91; mayor of Charleston, 1891-95; a dele-

gate to the National Democratic Convention at St. Louis, Mo., 1876; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; married Margaret Buckingham Horlbeck (died); second, Emma Julia Blum; a 33rd degree Mason, also served as one of the District Deputy Grand Masters of the Grand Lodge of Masons of South Carolina. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Fishburne, Skottowe Bellinger, physician; born at Johnsonville, Williamsburg County; son of Rev. Charles Carroll and Mary Isabel (Bellinger) Fishburne; educated in Carlisle Fitting School, Bamberg, and Univ. of S. C.; M. D., Medical College of S. C., 1900; began practice at Columbia in 1900; for six years county physician of Richland County; city health officer of Columbia three years, 1915-1918; since 1918 has been an eye, nose and throat specialist, following post-graduate work in New York; was captain in Medical Reserve Corps, Camp Gordon, Ga., during late war; member Columbia Medical Society, State and Southern Medical Assn's. Married Marion Lee Green, of Columbia, Nov. 11, 1903. Address, Columbia, S. C.

FitzSimons, Christopher, manufacturer; born at Charleston, S. C., January 26, 1856; son of Christopher and Susan Milliken (Barker) FitzSimons; attended Charleston public schools, Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C.; civil engineer, 1878-80, manager at Columbia, S. C., for the Southern Oil Co., 1889-1901, negotiated sale of the Southern Cotton Oil Co. to the Virginia-Carolina Chemical Co., one of the largest business transactions ever recorded in South Carolina; since this consolidation, division manager at Columbia, S. C.; president of Interstate Cotton Seed Crushers' Assn., 1904-05; president of S. C. Cotton Seed Crushers' Assn., 1907-08, at present a member of its executive committee; married Frances Motte Huger, Charleston, S. C., February 12, 1890; member of Columbia and Ridgewood Clubs. Address, Columbia, S. C.

FitzSimons, W. Huger, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., January 8, 1861; son of Christopher and Susan Milliken (Barker) FitzSimons; graduate of College of Charleston, 1881, studied law in the City of New York and Charleston, S. C., admitted to the bar, 1883; since 1916 has had as a law partner his son, S. G. FitzSimons; married Anne Palmer Cain, Pinopolis, S. C., January, 1887. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Fleming, B. W., Catholic priest; born at Charleston, S. C., October 16, 1870; attended the parochial schools at Charleston, St. Charles College, Ellicott City, Md., Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmittsburg, Md., graduate of, with degree of A. B., studied theology at St. Mary's Seminary, from which he was ordained, June 24, 1900, at Charleston, S. C. by the Right Rev. H. P. Northrop, bishop of Charleston; first appointment was to Columbia, S. C., where he served nine years, then transferred to Spartanburg, S. C., then two years later was transferred to Stella Maris church, Sullivan's Island, where he has since remained. Address, Charleston, S. C., Sullivan's Island.

Fletcher, Orlin Altman, clergyman, educator; born Scottland, Brant County, Ontario, Canada, July 29, 1847; son of David Calvin and Margaret Smith Fletcher; educated under private tutor; B. D. and B. A., Chicago University (now Univ. of Chicago), 1883; M. A., Colgate, 1886; D. D., Shurtleff College, Upper Alton, Ill., 1889; ordained Baptist ministry, 1876, pastor Spring Lake, Mich., 1876; Allegan, 1877; Caro, 1880; Ottowa, Ill., 1882; Aurora, 1886; Springfield, 1888; secretary Baptist Missionary Union, 1893; supply pastor, Connecticut, 1899; Chicopee Falls, Mass., 1903; professor philosophy and political science, Furman University, Greenville, S. C., since 1908; lecturer philosophy, Grove City (Pa.) College, summers 1913-17; also at Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1916; member American Philos. Assn.; author: "Resurrection of Jesus," 1905; "Introduction to Philosophy," 1913. Married Lillian Reynolds, Ann Arbor, Mich. (died, Dec., 1874); married again in March, 1877, to Eva Emery, Spring Lake, Mich. Address, 440 University Ridge, Greenville, S. C.

Floyd, John F., undertaker, mayor; born in York District (now County) in 1866; educated in schools of Spartanburg; entered furniture and undertaking business in 1894; since 1908 has been interested solely in undertaking business; mayor of Spartanburg since 1905; married Leita Russell of Spartanburg. Member of Masons, Elks, Woodmen, Red Men. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Frampton, William McLeod, planter, stockman; born on the McLeod plantation, James' Island, S. C., 1876; son of James and Annie (McLeod) Frampton; attended private schools in Charleston, Clemson College; select-

ed first county demonstration agent for Charleston County; two years agricultural secretary of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce, pioneer in establishing boys' corn and pig clubs, agricultural officer of the Citizens Bank of Charleston; secretary of the Charleston Branch of the S. C. Cotton Assn., secretary and treasurer of the Agricultural Society of S. C., secretary of the S. C. Development Board; married Isabelle Addison, Aiken, S. C.; member of American Legion, Presbyterian church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Fraser, Thomas Boone, judge; born at Sumter, S. C., June 21, 1860; son of Thomas and Sarah Margaret (McIver) Fraser; A. B. degree from Davidson College, N. C., 1881; read law under father, admitted to S. C. bar, 1883; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-12, chairman Judiciary Committee five years while in House, Associate Justice of Supreme Court of S. C., since 1912, member of S. C. Bar Assn.; married Emma Edmunds, Sumter, S. C., December 16, 1886; member of Presbyterian church. Address, Sumter, S. C.

Fretwell, Joseph J., business man; born near Anderson, S. C., March 21, 1850; son of Joseph Y. and Nancy Louisa (Russell) Fretwell; attended old field schools near his home; in 1872 became a partner with Sylvester Bleckley in the merchandise business, being New York buyer of the concern, aided in developing mica mines of Anderson County. Home, Anderson, S. C.

Frierson, James Nelson, lawyer, university professor; born at Stateburg, Sumter County, S. C., February 6, 1874; son of James Julian and Elizabeth (Nelson) Frierson; attended Porter Military Academy, Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., Columbia University, New York City; B. L. and LL. B. degrees from Hobart College and Columbia University, respectively; professor of law at University of S. C. from 1908 to 1920; became dean of the University Law Department in 1920; member of law firm of Barron, McKay, Frierson & McCants; during World War active in Liberty Loan campaigns and War Camp Community Service; married Louise Dwight Mazyck, Charleston, S. C., February 19, 1901; member of Kappa Alpha Fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity, Phi Delta Phi Fraternity Kosmos Club, Columbia, S. C. Address, 1928 Pendleton St., Columbia, S. C.

Frost, Frank Ravenel, lawyer; born at Society Hill, S. C., October 17, 1863; son of Elias Horry and Frances Ravenel Frost; attended private schools at Charleston, S. C., spent one year at Sewanee, Tenn., received A. B. degree from Harvard University, 1886, read law in the office of Smythe & Lee; admitted to the bar in 1888; member of the firm of Smythe, Lee & Frost, 1888-1911, since then has practiced alone; trustee of Porter Military Academy, chancellor of the Episcopal church for the Diocese of South Carolina, has served as a member of the Charleston School Board; chairman of the Charleston Democratic Convention, 1914, chairman of the Charleston City Democratic Executive Committee, 1919; served in Spanish-American War as a captain in the Third Regiment of the United States Volunteer Infantry; married Celestine H. Preston, 1900; member of Charleston Club, Country Club, Carolina Yacht Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Fulmer, Hampton Pitts, farmer, merchant, banker; born at Springfield S. C., June 23, 1875; son of J. Riley Fulmer; attended Springfield High School, Massey Business College, Columbus, Ga.; president Farmers National Bank, Farmers Warehouse Co., Fulmer-Jones Co., all of Norway, S. C.; mayor of Norway, S. C., member S. C. House of Representatives from Orangeburg County, 1916-20, elected to U. S. House of Representatives from Seventh Congressional District, November 2, 1920, served on Banking and Insurance and Ways and Means Committees while in S. C. House of Representatives; during World War chairman Liberty Loan campaigns, Willow Township; married Willa E. Lybrand, Wagener, S. C., October 20, 1901; member of Masons, W. O. W., Moose. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Gadsden, Philip Henry, lawyer; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1867; son of Christopher and Florida Gadsden; educated in Holy Communion Church Institute (Porter Mil. Acad.); A. B., S. C. College (Univ. of S. C.), 1888 and law student in same institution; admitted to the bar in 1889; first a clerk of and later a partner of T. M. Mordecai; made vice-president of the Charleston Consolidated Railway, Gas and Electric Co. in 1899; made president of the Roanoke Navigation and Power Co., Weldon, N. C., in 1903; made vice-president of the Charleston Light and Water Co. in 1905; member House

of Representatives from Charleston County, 1892-1898; made vice-president Charleston Chamber of Commerce in 1907; that same year went to Germany as representative from Charleston on matters of immigration. Mason, K. of P., Episcopalian. Married Sallie Pelzer Inglesby in 1895 (died 1900). Address, Charleston, S. C.

Galloway, Charles Mills, civil service commissioner; born Pender County, N. C., Aug. 15, 1875; son of Charles Mills and Ellen (Register) Galloway; LL. B., University of S. C., 1907; news editor The State, Columbia, S. C., 1904-09; secretary to Senator E. D. Smith of S. C., 1909-13; member civil service commission, June 20, 1913-Sept. 7, 1919; resigned to practice law at Washington. Married Lydia McNulty, of Columbia, S. C., Oct. 23, 1903; member S. C. Bar Assn., Sigma Alpha Epsilon; Episcopalian. Clubs: University, National Press. Home, Columbia, S. C. Address, University Club, Washington, D. C.

Gary, Eugene Blackburn, judge; born at Cokesbury, S. C., August 22, 1854; son of Dr. Franklin F. and Mary Carolin (Blackburn) Gary; brother of Frank Boyd Gary; A. B., S. C. College, 1872; (LL. D., Univ .of S. C., 1915); studied law; admitted to bar; member S. C. Legislature, 1889; Lieut.-Gov., 1890-93; elected associate justice Supreme Court of S. C., Dec., 1893; was elected Chief Justice Jan., 1914; present term of office expires Aug. 1, 1924. Present address, Abbeville, S. C.

Gary, Frank Boyd, ex-Senator; born Cokesbury, S. C., March 9, 1860; son of Dr. Franklin F. and Mary Carolin (Blackburn) Gary; educated at Cokesbury Conference School and Union College; withdrew from Union College in senior year because of ill health; admitted to bar, 1881, and since has been practicing at Abbeville, S. C.; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1890-1900; speaker of House, 1895-1900; member Constitutional Convention, 1895; elected U. S. Senator, March 6, 1908, for unexpired term of A. C. Latimer, deceased; delegate-at-large to Democratic National Convention, Denver, Col., 1908; now judge 8th Circuit, S. C. Married Maria Lee Evans, Florence, S. C., Jan. 7, 1897. Methodist. Present address, Abbeville, S. C.

Gasque, Allard Henry, educator; born in Florence County, March 8, 1873; son of Wesley and Martha (Kirton) Gasque; educated in public schools, gradu-

ated from Univ. of S. C., 1901, took post-graduate work in 1902; taught school in country districts of Florence County three years before attending college; after graduation from Univ. of S. C. was principal of Waverley School (Columbia), 1902; was chosen superintendent of education of Florence County upon completion of his post-graduate work and was re-elected five successive times for two-year terms; elected in 1916 for a four-year term; former president of State Teachers' Assn; married Bessie Hawley, of Richland County, March 5, 1908; member State Executive Committee of Democratic party eight years. Mason, K. of P., Junior Order of American Mechanics. Baptist. Address, Laurens, S. C.

Gasque, Lonnie Murdock, lawyer; born at Marion, S. C., Sept. 25, 1865; son of Eli Henry and Sallie (Shaw) Gasque; educated in Marion High School; Univ. of S. C.; Wofford College; in business with his father until 1904; studied law under J. Monroe Johnson; admitted to bar in 1908 and since engaged in general practice; Solicitor of the Twelfth Circuit since 1914; member of House of Representatives of S. C., 1896-98, 1904-12; clerk in Comptroller General's office, Columbia, S. C., 1899; director Planters' Bank, Marion, S. C.; member Masons, Shriner; K. of P., Phi Delta Theta; Methodist. Married Evelyn Oliver, October 27, 1891 (died 1895); married again, Lizzie Oliver, April 12, 1899. Address, Marion, S. C.

Gaston, Arthur Lee, attorney; born at Chester, S. C., August 14, 1876; son of T. C. and Adelaide (Lee) Gaston; attended Davidson College, N. C., University of Va., Charlottesville, Va.; A. B. degree from Davidson College; lieutenant-colonel Gov. R. I. Manning's staff four years; member S. C. House of Representatives six years; delegate to Democratic National Convention at San Francisco, 1920; engaged in active law practice in State and Federal Courts, representing interests in cotton mills, banks and industrial companies; at present director of Baldwin Cotton Mills, Commercial Bank (Chester, S. C.), and Chester Building and Loan Assn.; first lieutenant Co. D., 1st S. C. Volunteer Inf., Spanish-American War, served as chairman local board, and as field chairman of district for Liberty Loan campaigns in State during World War; married Virginia Aiken (deceased), Greenwood, S. C., next Elizabeth Byrd

Smith, Augusta, Ga.; member of Kappa Alpha Fraternity. Home, Chester, S. C.

Geer, Bennette Eugene, cotton manufacturer; born in Anderson County, S. C., June 9, 1873; son of Solomon Mattison and Mary (Holmes) Geer; A. B., Furman University, Greenville, S. C., 1896; A. M., 1897; Litt. D., 1916; professor English, Furman University, 1901-11; president and treasurer Judson Mills since 1913; president and treasurer Easley (S. C.) Cotton Mills and Alice Mills since 1919; member Federal Board for Vocational Education; Federal fuel administrator for S. C.; trustee Furman University, also of Greenville City Schools. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Married Rena Rice, Belton, S. C., Dec. 17, 1900. Baptist. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Gibbes, Alexander Mason, manufacturer; born at Columbia, S. C., December 11, 1877; son of W. H. and Jane Allen (Mason) Gibbes; attended University of South Carolina, quitting after two years to enter office of Gibbes Machinery Company, becoming president after his father's death. When the plant was completely destroyed by fire in 1912, a new home was erected which is one of the largest machine and auto shops in the South. Organizer and first president of the South Carolina Automotive Association; director National Loan and Exchange Bank; married Caroline LeConte, of Congaree, S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Gibbes, Wade Hampton, business man; born at Columbia, S. C., October 14, 1861; son of Wade Hampton and Jane (Mason) Gibbes; attended Columbia (S. C.) Male Academy, Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C., S. C. College (now University of S. C.); has been auditor of Richland County, mayor of Columbia, S. C., Chief Game Warden of S. C., president of Audubon Society; member of Governor's Guards, Richland Light Dragoons; is now connected with the Gibbes Machinery Co., Columbia; married Susan Keith Heyward, November 30, 1887 (died); second, Heloise Weston, January 3, 1898; member of Elks. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Gibbes, Robert W., physician; born at Quincy, Fla., August 20, 1872; son of James Guignard and Rhoda (Waller) Gibbes; graduate of the University of S. C., 1892, graduate of the Medical College of the State of South Carolina, 1895; resident physician of the Charles-

ton City Hospital, 1895-96, locating in Columbia in 1896; pursued intensive clinical research at the University of Vienna, 1905 and 1909; pioneer X-ray specialist, being the X-ray scientist for the medical profession in Columbia, S. C.; married Ethel Dole Andrews, Woodworth, Wisconsin, November 29, 1900; member of Columbia Medical Society, the State and American Medical Associations. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Glenn, John Lyles, lawyer, banker; born Lowryville, Chester District (now County), April 26, 1858; son of Dr. Ephraim Lyles and Louise (Carter) Glenn; educated in country schools and Wofford College; student of law Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn; admitted to the bar in 1881; district counsel for Seaboard Air Line Railway; member of the Constitutional Convention of 1895; State Senator (Chester County), 1896-1900; delegate to the Democratic Convention at Baltimore in 1912; was food administrator of Chester County during the late war; president of the State Bar Assn. one term; at one time was a member of the State Board of Education; now president of the Board of Trustees of Wofford College; president of the National Exchange Bank of Chester and a figure in S. C. Bankers' Assn. Married Alice Hall, of Fairfield County, S. C. Address, Chester, S. C.

Godfrey, William, banker; born at Cheraw, Nov. 2, 1870; son of S. G. Godfrey; educated in public schools and at the Citadel, graduating from the Citadel in 1890; began in lumber business in North Carolina but returned to Cheraw in 1900 and established himself as lumber manufacturer; was president S. C. Lumbermen's Assn.; was promoter and a builder of Chesterfield and Lancaster Railroad (now incorporated in Seaboard Air Line); now president of First National Bank of Cheraw; formerly president of Cheraw Board of Trade and of Cheraw Club; member of district board of the Eastern District of S. C. for handling draft problem during World War. Episcopalian. Married Cora Page, of North Carolina, in 1897. Address, Cheraw, S. C.

Gonzales, William E., newspaper man, ambassador; born in Charleston, April 24, 1866; son of Ambrosio Jose and Harriet Rutledge (Elliott) Gonzales; educated at King's Mountain Military Academy, Yorkville, and at S. C. Military Academy (the Citadel); was

correspondent of Charleston News and Courier, 1884-1888; private secretary to Governor J. P. Richardson, 1888-90; was later telegraph and news editor of The State, editor after death of his brother, who was at that time editor; appointed minister to Cuba in 1913 and served until 1920, when he was appointed ambassador to Peru; assumed his duties in April, 1920 as, and still is, ambassador to Peru. Address, Lima, Peru.

Gonzales, Ambrose Elliott, newspaper man; born in Colleton District (now County), May 29, 1857; son of General Ambrosio Jose Gonzales and Harriet Rutledge Elliott; was educated at home and in private schools of Virginia; at the age of sixteen he learned telegraphy and was railroad telegrapher for four years; farmed 1879-81; telegrapher for Western Union and Postal Telegraph Companies in N. Y. City in 1881-85; entered newspaper work in 1885 as general traveling agent for Charleston News and Courier; secretary State Department of Agriculture in 1890; joint founder (with his brother) of The State at Columbia in 1891; president, treasurer and general manager since 1893; has written numerous stories of the S. C. coast negroes; served as captain in U. S. army during Spanish-American war. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Gossett, Benjamin Brown, manufacturer, banker; born at Williamston, S. C., August 18, 1884; son of James P. and Sallie (Brown) Gossett; attended Clemson College, U. S. Naval Academy; president and treasurer Riverside Mfg. Co., Anderson, S. C.; president and treasurer Toxaway Mills, Anderson, S. C.; president and treasurer Pendleton Cotton Mills, Pendleton, S. C.; vice-president and treasurer Brogon Mills, Anderson, S. C.; vice-president Williamston Mills, Williamston, S. C.; vice-president Citizens National Bank, Anderson, S. C.; president Cohannet Mills, Fingerville, S. C.; director American Trust Co., Charlotte, N. C.; member S. C. Democratic National Convention, Baltimore, 1912; Federal Fuel Administrator for S. C., Sept., 1917, to Sept., 1918; captain U. S. Army, Sept., 1918, to January 1, 1919; married Katharine Coleman Clayton, Annapolis, Md., December 19, 1906; member of Masons, Elks, Red Men. Home, Anderson, S. C.

Grace, John P., lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., December 30, 1874; son of James I. and Elizabeth (Daly) Grace; attended the Christian Brothers' School,

Charleston, S. C., Charleston High School, graduate of the Georgetown Law School, 1902; a member of the law firm of Logan & Grace; founder and editor of the Charleston American, Charleston, S. C.; retired from editorship in 1917; mayor of Charleston, 1911-15, and elected again in 1919 for a term of four years; married Ella Barkley Sullivan, Charleston, S. C., November 27, 1912; member of the Hibernian Society, Charleston, S. C., Elks, Knights of Columbus, Catholic church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Graham, George James, farmer; born in Florence County, S. C., February 23, 1842; son of Miles N. and Hester B. (Myers) Graham; attended country schools; member of the Legislature, 1878-79; member of the Constitutional Convention, sheriff of Williamsburg County for twenty years; served in Confederate army as a corporal in Co. K, Sixth S. C. Infantry, frequently in command of a company of Williamsburg "Red Shirts" in reconstruction days. Address, Kingstree, S. C.

Graham, Henry Tucker, college president; born in Winchester, Va., August 21, 1865; son of James Robert and Fanny Bland Tucker (McGill) Graham; A. B., Hampden-Sidney College, 1886; B. D., Union Theol. Seminary, Richmond, Va., 1891; D. D., Washington and Lee Univ., 1910; Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1912; Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1891; missionary in Japan, 1891-96; pastor, Fayetteville, N. C., 1897-04; Farmville, Va., 1904-08; president Hampden-Sidney (Va.) College, 1908-17; pastor First Presbyterian church, Florence, S. C., since Oct., 1917; married Lillian Gordon Baskerville, of Mecklenburg County, Va., August 12, 1891. Author: "John Randolph of Roanoke," "President Richard McIlwaine, a Sketch," "An Old Manse." Member Phi Kappa Psi, K. of P.; member General Assembly's committee on closer relations with other Presbyterian churches. Address, Florence, S. C.

Gray, Clifton Merritt, clergyman; born September 10, 1873; son of Martin S. and Ella S. Gray; attended public schools, State Normal School, Castine, Maine, Meadville Theological Seminary, Harvard Divinity School; pastor in city of Charleston, S. C., for twenty years; during World War chairman and county organizer of Four Minute Men, Charleston, S. C.; chairman

of publicity committee War Camp Community Service; married Sallie Savage, Boston, Mass., October 2, 1901; 32nd degree Mason. Home, 4 Archdale St., Charleston, S. C.

Greene, William Pinckney, lawyer; born in Abbeville County, S. C., November 24, 1873; son of James H. and Elvira T. (Bowie) Greene; attended common schools, preparatory school at Due West, Erskine College, graduate of, 1893; read law in office of Ernest Moore, Lancaster, S. C.; admitted to the bar in December, 1895; practiced one year at Greenwood as a partner of W. C. McGowan, upon whose death he went into partnership with W. H. Parker at Abbeville, S. C.; has served several times as special judge; vice-president of the Abbeville Cotton Mills, owner of the Abbeville Press and Banner, a member of the Abbeville School Board, a trustee of Erskine College and of the Woman's College at Due West, S. C.; married Mary Hemphill, March 27, 1907; member of S. C. Bar Assn., A. R. P. church. Home, Abbeville, S. C.

Greever, Walton Harlowe, editor; born Burke's Garden, Va., Dec. 18, 1870; son of John D. and Mary E. (Spracher) Greever; A. B., Roanoke College, Va., 1892, A. M., 1896; graduate Lutheran Seminary, Philadelphia, 1896; D. D., Newberry College, S. C., 1908; ordained Lutheran ministry, 1896; pastor Bluefield, W. Va., 1894-01; Columbia, S. C., 1901-08; editor Lutheran Church Visitor, 1904-14; founder of American Lutheran Survey, 1914; editor-in-chief American Lutheran Survey and general manager American Lutheran Survey Publishing Co., Columbia, S. C., since 1914; manager Lutheran Board Publication, 1906-14; lecturer Lutheran Theol. Seminary, Columbia, S. C., 1912-14; general director Lutheran campaign for soldiers and sailors' welfare (New York, 1918), and of campaign of National Lutheran Council for Reconstruction (N. Y.), 1919, and campaign of United Lutheran Church in American for Benevolences (Philadelphia), 1919. Married Roberta Bruegal, Philadelphia, 1901 (died 1912); maried Neta J. Umberger, Charlotte, N. C., Feb. 3, 1917. Address, Eau Claire, Columbia, S. C.

Grier, Frank Barron, lawyer; born at Yorkville, S. C., December 10, 1869; son of William Lowndes and Mary (Barron) Grier; attended public schools; graduated from the Citadel in 1890; taught school and read

law during next three years; admitted to the bar, 1893; practiced law at Kingstree until 1896; since 1897 in practice at Greenwood. Married Retta McWillie Withers, Camden, S. C., October, 1898; is a Mason and Shriner. Address, Greenwood, S. C.

Grimball, John, naval officer, lawyer, planter; born at Charleston, S. C., April 18, 1840; son of John B. and Margaret (Morris) Grimball; graduate of the United States Naval Academy 1858; in naval service of the U. S. on the Mediterranean Sea, 1858-60; upon return to the U. S. in 1860, he resigned to enter service of the Confederacy, in which he remained to the end of the war; worked afterwards on a ranch in Mexico for a year, when he returned to Charleston, S. C., to study law; practiced law for sixteen years in New York City; returned to Charleston and engaged in rice planting a few years; married Catherine Moore, Huntsville, Ala., 1875 (died), second, Mary G. Barnwell, Charleston, S. C., 1886; member of Camp Sumter Confederate Veterans, Graduating Association of the U. S. Naval Academy, Episcopal church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Grimball, William H., lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., February 2, 1886; son of John and Mary G. (Barnwell) Grimball; attended College of Charleston, Lehigh University Mechanical Engineering Department; graduate of; studied law in the office of Joseph W. Barnwell; admitted to the bar, 1909; member of the law firm of Whaley, Barnwell & Grimball; former Solicitor of the Ninth Judicial Circuit; has been a member of the Charleston City Council; is now corporation counsel for Charleston; married Panchita Heyward, Charleston, S. C., April 30, 1913; member of South Carolina Society, St. Andrew's Society, Carolina Yacht Club, Charleston Club, K. of P., Episcopal church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Gruber, William Bartow, lawyer; born in Colleton District (now County) in 1861; son of John W. and Mary E. Gruber; educated in public and private schools; admitted to the bar in 1882 and practiced at Walterboro until he retired in 1918; president of the Colleton County Bar Assn. for about twenty years; has served as Circuit Judge a number of times by special appointment; editor of the Colleton Press, 1881-85; publisher of the Southern Star, 1885-90; represented Colleton County in S. C. Senate, 1898-1902; during World War

was member of the legal advisory board of Colleton County; served as chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Walterboro High School for many years; was a director and vice-president of S. W. & B. Railway, the first railroad built to Walterboro; married Carrie Rebecca Black, Nov. 24, 1885. Address, Walterboro, S. C.

Guerry, William Alexander, Bishop; born Clarendon County, S. C., July 7, 1861; son of Rev. LeGrand F. and Margaret Serena (Braikford) Guerry; A. M., University of the South, 1884; B. D., 1891; deacon, 1889, priest, 1890, P. E. Church; rector, Florence, Marion and Darlington, S. C., 1888-93; chaplain and professor homiletics and pastoral theology, University of the South, 1893-1907; consecrated coadjutor bishop of S. C., 1907; became bishop, 1908; president Synod of 4th Province P. E. Church, 1917; married Anne McBee, Lincolnton, N. C., Nov. 27, 1889. Address, Charleston S. C.

Guerry, LeGrand, surgeon; born at Florence, S. C., February 3, 1873; son of LeGrand Felder and Julia (Evans) Guerry; attended graded schools, Sewanee Grammar School, University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., University of Ga., Athens, Ga., graduate of Medical Department, April 1, 1896; demonstrator of anatomy, Univ. of Ga., 1897-99; admitted to Fellowship in the American College of Surgeons with degree of F. A. C. S., 1913; president Y. M. C. A., Columbia, S. C.; one time president of the Columbia Medical Society, State Medical Assn., Tri-State Medical Society, vice-president Southern Surgical Assn.; vice-chairman surgical section of American Assn.; married Annie Elizabeth Hawkins, Columbia, S. C., June 5, 1899. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Guilds, John Caldwell, college president; born in Berkeley County, S. C., 1886; son of John Calhoun and Ada (Anderson) Guilds; attended public schools in Berkeley and Georgetown, S. C., Wofford Fitting School, Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; A. B. degree from Wofford College, 1906, M. A. degree from Vanderbilt University, 1910; instructor in Carlisle Fitting School for three years, head master Carlisle Fitting School for ten years, became president of Columbia College for Women, Columbia, S. C., 1919; served as president of

S. C. Epworth League Conference, 1912-14; for past two years weekly contributor to religious papers on Sunday school and educational topics; during World War chairman County Council of Defense, chairman of the War Savings Committee, chairman of County Victory Loan Drive; married Lucille Folk, Bamberg, S. C., 1910; member of K. of P., being Grand Prelate of the Grand Lodge of S. C. Address, Columbia College, Columbia, S. C.

Guion, Louis I., farmer; born at Lincolnton, N. C., November 24, 1873; son of Benjamin S. and Catherine Caldwell Guion; attended University of N. C.; member of executive committee Agricultural and Mechanical Society of S. C.; president Lugoff (S. C.) Warehouse Commission; three years president S. C. Live Stock Assn.; vice-president and director Federal Land Bank, Columbia, S. C.; director American Products Export & Import Corporation; member of Executive Committee S. C. Division American Cotton Assn.; author of articles on live stock production in the South and upon the making of pastures in the South; married Elizabeth Guignard, Columbia, S. C., June 28, 1905; member of Masonic Club, Odd Fellows. Home, Lugoff, S. C.

Gunter, Lueco, college professor; born in Aiken County, S. C., March 26, 1879; son of J. A. and Theoria E. Gunter; educated in public schools, Blackville High School, and University of S. C., from which he was graduated with A. B. in 1900, M. A. in 1903; taught in Columbia schools, 1900-03; was supt. of Beaufort public schools, 1903-10; Rock Hill schools, 1910-13; was state supervisor of rural schools, 1914-20; is now professor of education at Furman University; married Laura K. Perry, of Columbia, August 10, 1904. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Gunter, Robert L., lawyer, solicitor; born in Lexington County, S. C., 1869; son of M. T. and Tabitha (Sawyer) Gunter; attended Leesville High School, Newberry College, graduate of, 1892; studied law one year at University of Michigan and one year at University of S. C., graduate of, 1895; admitted to the bar, 1895; delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1895; member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-02; in 1911 appointed Solicitor of the Second Judicial Circuit; re-elected in 1912, 1916, and 1920; during World War active in Liberty Loan and Red

Cross campaigns; married Lula P. Jackson, Aiken County, 1898; member of Masons, Lutheran Church. Home, Aiken, S. C.

Hagood, Johnson, army officer; born Orangeburg, S. C., June 16, 1873; son of L. H. Hagood; nephew Johnson Hagood, Confederate army and Governor of S. C.; student Univ. of S. C., 1888-91; graduate U. S. Military Academy, 1896; commanding additional 2nd lieutenant 2nd Artillery, June 12, 1896; 2nd lieutenant 1st Artillery, Aug. 26, 1897; 1st lieutenant, March 2, 1896; captain artillery corps, March 11, 1911; lieutenant-colonel, July 26, 1916; colonel (temporary), Aug. 5, 1917; brigadier general N. A., April 12, 1918; garrison duty in Rhode Island, Connecticut, and S. C. until Nov., 1899; instructor department of philosophy, U. S. Military Academy, 1901-04; assistant to chief of artillery, Washington, D. C., 1905-07; detailed as member general staff corps, 1908; aide-de-camp to Major Gen. J. F. Bell, 1908-10; aide-de-camp to chief of staff of Major Gen. Leonard Wood and re-detail to general staff corps until 1912; commander Fort Flagler, Washington, 1912-14; various commands, coast defense, 1914-16; detailed as commander of regiment, 1st Expeditionary Brigade, Coast Artillery Corps, July 16, 1917; arrived in France, Sept. 11, 1917; duty in battlefield near Soissons, Sept.-Oct.; organized and in command of advance section line of communications, A. E. F., Oct. 24; in command at Neufchateau, Nov. 1-Dec. 1; chief of staff, line of communications, Dec. 2; appointed president of board to reorganize staff system; representative of American Army in replying to address of Marshal Joffre, Paris, May, 1918; designated by commander-in-chief to be Major General, N. A., Oct. 20, 1918, but appointment failed because of armistice; appointed commander 30th C. A. Brigade, Nov. 10, transferred to 66th F. A. Brigade, Nov. 24; crossed Rhine River, Nov. 31, 1918, and established headquarters at Hohr, Germany; commanded army artillery of 3rd army and corps artillery of 3rd corps until April 10, 1919; sailed for U. S. May 16, 1919; assigned in command 30th Brigade, Coast Artillery Corps, and Camp Eustis, Va., Nov. 24, 1919. Decorated D. S. M., Jan. 9, 1919; commander Legion of Honor, by Marshal Petain at Chantilly, May 10, 1919. Married Jean Gordon Small, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 14, 1899. Clubs: Army and Navy (Washington), Army Mess (West

Point); Episcopalian. Devised Hagood tripod mount, mortar deflection and other apparatus connected with sea coast defense. Home, Columbia, S. C. Address, War Department, Washington, D. C.

Hahn, Benjamin Daviese, clergyman; born Spring Mills, Morrow County, Ohio, August 21, 1856; son of Davin and Barbara Anna (Owen) Hahn; A. B., Univ. of Wooster, Ohio, 1877; graduate Rochester Theological Seminary, 1882, won scholarship prize there; (D. D., Colby, 1899); instructor mathematics, Cook Academy and acting pastor Baptist church, Havana, N. Y., 1880-81; ordained Baptist ministry, 1882; pastor Calvary church, Westerly, R. I., 1882-91; Sherman Avenue church, Newark, N. J., 1891-93; State Street church, Springfield, Mass., 1893-1914; Pendleton Street church, Greenville, S. C., since 1914. Member Phi Kappa Psi. Author: "Organ and Function, a Study of Evolution," 1911. Married Harriet Chapman Pendleton, Westerly, R. I., Nov. 29, 1888. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Hall, William Stewart, lawyer; born at Great Falls, Oct. 24, 1869; son of W. S. and Evelyn (Holmes) Hall; educated at home and A. B., Wofford College, 1891; M. A., 1895; taught school for about ten years; went to Gaffney in 1897 as assistant principal of Gaffney Male and Female Seminary; helped establish system of graded schools at Gaffney (was first superintendent); studied law in meantime and from 1899 until 1902 was in practice with Duncan and Sanders, Gaffney, S. C.; part of this time he was also professor of mathematics in Limestone College; member of the law firm of Hall & Willis, 1902-05, and since 1908 has been in partnership with T. B. Butler at Gaffney; member S. C. Legislature, 1908-14; has served on County Board of Education. During war was member of Cherokee legal advisory board, speaker in Liberty Loan and similar campaigns; was presidential elector from S. C. in 1916. Married Alma Crawford, of Chester County, S. C. Address, Gaffney, S. C.

Hamblin, John Knapp, lawyer; born at Magnolia, Duplin County, N. C., March 22, 1881; son of J. C. and Rebecca (Carroll) Hamblin; educated in common schools and the University of N. C.; taught school in Georgia in early life; went to Union, S. C., in 1903 and began practice of law; member S. C. House of Representatives 1916-20, and re-elected in 1920; author of

bill for compulsory education in S. C. and of bill for medical inspection of school children. Baptist. Married, first, Eva Croom, of Magnolia, N. C.; married, second, Mary Atkins, of Norwood, N. C. Address, Union, S. C.

Hamer, James W., planter; born at Little Rock, S. C., Nov. 1, 1871; son of R. P. and Sallie (McCall) Hamer; educated in public schools of Little Rock and at Wofford College; became and now is noted planter in Dillon County; elected in 1916 and re-elected in 1918 to S. C. House of Representatives from Dillon County (member of Ways and Means Committee); married Sallie Breeden, of Bennettsville, December 24, 1896. Mason, K. of P., W. O. W. Address, Little Rock, S. C.

Hamer, Robert Cochrane, farmer; born at Hamer, S. C., July 13, 1890; son of R. P. and Janie McCullum Hamer; attended University of S. C. (two years), Davidson College (two years); president S. C. Cotton Assn., director Liberty National Bank, Columbia, S. C., also Bank of Eastover, S. C.; school trustee, chairman Board of Deacons, Richland Presbyterian church; during World War active in all war campaigns; married Janie P. DuBose, Columbia, S. C., January 9, 1912; member of Masons, Shriners, Past Chancellor Com., Eastover Lodge No. 166, K. of P. Home, Eastover, S. C.

Hamer, Thomas C., lawyer; born at Bennettsville, S. C., January 23, 1868; son of Alfred and Martha (Wallace) Hamer; attended Hebron High School, Bennettsville Male Academy, University of S. C. (law school), graduate of, 1891; elected clerk of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1899, holding that position until his voluntary retirement; Clerk of Court of Marlboro County; for several years secretary of the State Democratic Convention; during World War chairman of the Local Exemption Board of Marlboro County; married Martha Blanche Gibson, North Carolina, January 5, 1904; member of South Carolina Club, K. of P., Odd Fellows, W. O. W., 32nd degree Mason and Shriner. Home, Bennettsville, S. C.

Hamilton, David, attorney; born at Chester, S. C., October 12, 1883; son of James and Mary H. Hamilton; graduated University of S. C., 1907; member law firm Gaston & Hamilton; served one term in S. C. House of Representatives; did various war work in Chester

County; married Alice Whitlock, Chester, S. C., December 27, 1910; member of K. of P., Red Men and Odd Fellows. Home, Chester, S. C.

Hammond, Edward Spann, planter; born in Barnwell District, S. C., June 20, 1834; son of James Henry and Catherine E. (FitzSimons) Hammond; attended the University of Ga., University of Pa.; graduate of Univ. of Ga., 1853, Univ. of Pa., 1855, in medicine; later admitted to the S. C. Bar, but never practiced that profession; elected member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1858; during the War Between the States served as a staff officer for the entire war period; married Marcella C. Morborn, June 20, 1861. Home, Blackville, S. C.

Hamrick, William Pinckney, cotton mill executive; born at Rutherford, N. C., September 17, 1871; son of Albert L. and Julia (Webb) Hamrick; educated in public schools; began as employee in cotton mill; came to Columbia in 1900 as overseer of carding; since 1915 has been general superintendent Pacific, Olympia, Richland, and Capital City Mills; president Hampton Mills Co-operative Store; married Nancy Smith, Rutherford County, N. C., August 12, 1889. Mason, Odd Fellow, K. of P.; Baptist. Member Rotary Club, Chamber of Commerce, Columbia, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Hamrick, Wylie C., physician, manufacturer; born in Cleveland County, N. C., 1860; son of Cameron Street and Almera (Bridges) Hamrick; graduate of Baltimore College of Physicians and Surgeons; practiced his profession at Grover and Shelby, N. C., later at Gaffney, S. C.; secretary and treasurer of the Limestone Mill, Gaffney, S. C., for a number of years; president and treasurer of the Hamrick Mill, Gaffney, S. C.; organized the Broad River Mill, Blacksburg, S. C., and the Musgrove Mills, Gaffney, S. C.; member of the N. C. Legislature from Cleveland County, 1888-96; member of the S. C. Senate, 1909-10; chosen chairman of the Cherokee County Highway Commission, 1917; married Miss Turner, Grover, N. C. Home, Gaffney, S. C.

Hanahan, J. Ross, business man; born at Summerville, S. C., July 5, 1869; son of Joseph S. and Martha Frances (Gaillard) Hanahan; attended Charleston High School, graduate of South Carolina College, 1890; president of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce;

president and treasurer of the Planters Fertilizer and Phosphate Co., Keystone Lime Co., Standard P. C. Co., Carolina Portland Cement Co.; married Maria Grayson Ogier, 1896; member of Carolina Yacht Club, Masons. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Hardin, Lawrence Legare, banker; born at Batesburg, S. C., April 24, 1878; son of Edward K. and Ida (Clinkscales) Hardin; attended Batesburg City Schools, Wofford College, graduate of, 1900, with A. B. degree; engaged in cotton mill work at Gastonia, N. C., 1900-04, going from that city to Rocky Mount, N. C., as cashier of Planters Bank; returned to Gastonia in 1907 as secretary of Arlington Cotton Mills until 1912; came to Columbia, S. C., in 1912 as cashier of Bank of Columbia, being made president in 1916; during World War chairman Richland County Council of Defense; chairman Richland County Road Commission; married Addria Chreitzberg, then of Winston-Salem, N. C., August, 1904; member of Chi Phi Fraternity, K. of P., Rotary Club. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Harley, Joseph Emile, attorney; born at Williston, S. C., September 14, 1880; son of Lansford and Mary Elizabeth Harley; attended S. C. Co-Educational Institute of Greenwood, University of S. C.; LL. B. degree from University of S. C., 1902; mayor of Barnwell, S. C.; president First National Bank, Barnwell, S. C.; member of S. C. Legislature, 1904-1910; delegate to National Democratic Convention, 1908, and San Francisco, 1920; sergeant, Spanish-American War, Co. L, 1st S. C. Volunteers, Captain Co. E, 3rd S. C. militia; married Agnes Richardson, Barnwell, S. C.; member of Masons, K. of P. Home, Barnwell, S. C.

Harrelson, Maxcey C., lawyer; born at Mullins, S. C., in 1871; son of Lewis Hughey and Aley Rogers Harrelson; attended country schools; taught school in Horry County two years, entered business with a general store at Mullins, S. C., while operating store studied law and was admitted to bar in 1905; commenced practice of law in 1906; in 1912 began devoting entire time to practice of law; served in S. C. House of Representatives two sessions; member of Railroad, Education, Agricultural Committees while in House; elected to State Senate in 1916; re-elected in 1920; member of Judiciary Committee and other minor committees; married Minnie McMillan (deceased), Marion County,

in 1900; second, Dora Page, Dillon County, 1912; member of Junior Order, I. O. O. F. Home, Mullins, S. C.

Harris, Bonneau, farmer, stockman, public official; born in Anderson (formerly Pendleton) District, S. C., December 31, 1851; son of Benjamin and Orpha (Harris) Harris; self-educated; pioneer in breeding Jersey cattle, Berkshire hogs, standard bred horses and Percherons in South Carolina; was the first president of the State Farmers' Union; still devoted to principles of the union; first man in S. C. to make a fight against low price of cotton; called meeting of farmers in Anderson County in 1902, which led in 1903 to the forming of the State Cotton Assn., made it possible in 1919 to organize the American Cotton Assn., by appealing to banks for backing saved Southern farmers $65,000,000 in 1919; elected Commissioner of Agriculture, 1918; married Nannie Hudgens, Laurens County, S. C., 1874. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Harris, James Teague, large property owner; born at Waterloo, Laurens District (now County), in 1855; educated in Wofford College; on leaving college began handling real estate; developed Harris Lithia Springs, Laurens County, and White Stone Lithia Springs, Spartanburg County; moved to Spartanburg in 1896 where he organized the Bank of Spartanburg, built a number of residences, erected the Harris Building and Harris Theater; owner and supervisor of a large amount of farm land in Spartanburg County. Married Mamie Boyd. Address: Spartanburg, S. C.

Harris, Leon W., lawyer; born at Fairplay, Oconee County, S. C., September 23, 1891; son of T. R. and Elizabeth (Lee) Harris; attended Fairplay High School, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., taking the law course at both of these universities; became private secretary to Senator B. R. Tillman, September, 1915, holding this office until the following June; began active practice of law in the summer of 1916, being a member of the firm Tillman, Mayes & Harris, Greenwood, S. C.; during World War served in the One Hundred and Eighteenth Field Artillery, reaching France a few days before the signing of the armistice; was returned to America and received his honorable discharge January 9, 1919, resuming his practice of law with his former partners, establishing their Anderson, S. C., office in February,

1919; Solicitor for the 10th judicial circuit in 1920; unmarried; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W., Methodist Church. Address: Anderson, S. C.

Harvey, Wilson Godfrey, banker; born at Charleston, S. C., September 8, 1866; son of Wilson G. and Cornelia Julia (Elbridge) Harvey; attended public and high schools; president Charleston Chamber of Commerce, Charleston Clearing House, S. C. Bankers' Assn., S. C. Society Sons of Revolution, vice president National Society Sons of Revolution; mayor pro tem of Charleston, S. C., member of Council of Charleston, S. C., chairman Sanitary and Drainage Commission, lieutenant-governor of S. C.; married Mary Franklin Butler, Macon, Ga., April 12, 1894 (died), 2nd, Margaret Waring, Charleston, S. C., June 24, 1914; Past Grand Chancellor K. of P. of S. C., Past Grand Master I. O. O. F. of S. C., Senior Consul Commander of W. O. W. of S. C., Grand Master Exchequer K. of P. of S. C., Past Master Solomon Lodge, No. 1, A. F. M.; Home, 18 Rutledge Avenue, Charleston, S. C.

Harvley, Hanny Clyde, railroad employee; born at Modoc, S. C., December 17, 1886; son of J. K. and Ida N. Harvley; attended Coronaca High School, S. C.; in railroad business fifteen years, alderman, City of Greenville, mayor, City of Greenville, 1917-21; married Blanche Barber, Fairfax, S. C., March 24, 1906; member of Masons, Shriners, Moose Lodge, K. of P., Rotary Club, Red Men Junior Order, Poinsett Club; Home, 618 E. Washington Street, Greenville, S. C.

Haskell, Lewis Wardlaw, consul; born Pastoria, Ark., Dec. 2, 1868; son of Langdon Cheves and Ella Coulter (Wardlaw) Haskell; B. S., S. C. Military Academy, 1889; LL. B. Georgetown University Law School, 1894. Instructor in branch college University of Ga., 1889-92; clerk in office Railway commission, Dept. of Interior, Washington, D. C., 1894-1901; practiced law in Columbia, S. C., 1901-10; member General Assembly, 1902-6; consul at Salina Cruz, Mexico, 1910-12, Hull, England, 1912-13, Belgrade, Servia, 1913-15, Geneva, Switzerland, since 1915. Married Celeta Geddes, of Spartanburg, S. C., Nov. 7, 1906. Home: Columbia, S. C. Address: American Consulate, Geneva, Switzerland.

Hayden, Augustus Henry, physician; born at Charleston, S. C.; son of Augustus Henry and Charlotte E. (Kinloch) Hayden; attended Caldwell's School, Charleston, S. C., Sachtleben's School, Charleston, S. C.,

University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., S. C. Medical College (University of S. C.); M. D. degree, 1888; 1st Lieutenant Field Hospital N. G. S. C., president Chesterfield County Medical Society, third vice president S. C. Medical Assn., epidemiologist State Board of Health of S. C.; member Reserve Officers' Corps, U. S. A., early volunteer for active service in World War, but had passed age limit; married Mary Sparks Spain, Darlington, S. C., November 24, 1893; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W., Past Consul Commander, W. O. W., Past Chancellor, K. of P. Home: Columbia, S. C.

Hayne, James Adams, physician; born Baltimore, March 18, 1872; son of Theodore Brevard and Lillah (Adams) Hayne. Educated at S. C. Military Academy, Charleston, S. C., 1887-8; University of S. C., 1889-90; University of Va., 1890-91; M. D. Medical College, S. C., 1895. Post-graduate work N. Y. Post-Graduate Medical School, 1905. Began practice at Greenville, S. C., 1895; examining surgeon Pension Bureau, Washington, D. C., 1904-05; member Board U. S. Pension Examiners, Greenville, 1905-07; physican Isthmian Canal Service, 1907-09; State health officer and secretary State Board of Health of S. C., 1911-. Corporal Co. D, 1st S. C. Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American war, May-Nov., 1898; 1st lieutenant Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. A., 1909-May, 1911. Marrie Fanny Douglass Thorn of Blackstock, S. C., Oct. 20, 1897. Member American Medical Assn., American Public Health Assn., Southern Medical Assn. for Study of Pellagra, Assn. U. S. Military Surveyors, S. C. Med. Assn., Phi Kappa Psi. Mason (K. T.). Home: Congaree, S. C. Office: Columbia, S. C.

Hazard, Walter, lawyer; born at Georgetown, December 25, 1859; son of Benjamin I. and Sarah Freeborn (Ingell) Hazard; A. B., Princeton College, 1877; studied law privately; admitted to the bar in 1881 and began practice at Georgetown; founded the Georgetown Enquirer in 1882 and was its editor until 1889; attorney for Bank of Georgetown since 1883; member S. C. House of Representatives 1882-1884, 1888-1890; was secretary of the Board of Trustees of the Winyah Indigo School District for a number of years; was president of the Winyah Indigo Society, a social and educational institution, 1892-1893, and again since 1913; was orator of the day on South Carolina Day (July 27, 1907) at the Jamestown Exposition; was a member of the Palmetto club until it ceased to exist. Episcopalian. Married Jesse Minnie Tamplet, Oct. 17, 1882. Address: Georgetown, S. C.

Hearon, Charles Oscar, editor, The Spartanburg Herald; born at Bristol, Va., May 31, 1887; son of Dr. D. S. and Cleo Miles Hearon; attended King College, Bristol, Tenn., St. Alban's School, Radford, Va., Emory and Henry Univ., Emory, Va.; vice president Spartanburg Herald Co., president Spartanburg Journal Co., treasurer Spartanburg Baby Hospital, member of S. C. State Highway Commission, appointed by Governors Manning and Cooper, director Spartanburg Chamber of Commerce, reporter for Richmond Times, established (Va.) Herald, which led to many discoveries; member S. C. Council of Defense; married Belle McLaughlin, Eufaula, Ala., September 21, 1903; member of Rotary, Crustbreakers, and Country Clubs, Caliopian Society, Emory, Va. Home: Spartanburg, S. C.

Heath, Moses Chappell, cotton merchant; born at Camilla, Ga., December 20, 1870; son of John P. Heath; attended public schools; for three years a general merchant at Albany, Ga., and Abbeville, S. C.; for eight years a cotton and merchandise broker; for a time was also merchandise broker and cotton buyer; now head of M. C. Heath & Co., Columbia, S. C.; married Elizabeth Bond Tennent, October 17, 1900; member of and former president of South Carolina Club. Home: Columbia, S. C.

Hegarty, Rev. Thomas Joseph; born at Malinmore, Ireland, Nov. 24, 1868; son of James and Hannah (O'Gara) Hegarty; educated in National Schools of Ireland and privately under a priest; came to America in 1887 and entered St. Mary's Seminary at Baltimore from which he graduated in 1892; ordained priest at Charleston by Bishop Northrop; for one year remained at Cathedral at Charleston; was two years rector at Beaufort, and from Beaufort went to Columbia where he has ever since been rector of St. Peter's. Through his efforts the present St. Peter's parochial residence and a parochial school were built. During his pastorate the Knights of Columbus established their first Council at Columbia. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Hemphill, James Calvin, architect; born at Abbeville, S. C., 1889; son of Robert Reid and Eugenia Cornelia (Taylor) Hemphill; attended College of Charleston, studied architecture at Harvard University, and, with the Boston Architectural Club; established practice at Greenwood, 1913; designed the Abbeville County Memorial Hospital, Abbeville, S. C., and the addition to the Greenwood Hospital; also designer of many large resi-

dences at Greenwood; married Milwee Davis, Greenwood, S. C., August, 1919; member of the South Carolina Chapter of the American Institute of Architects. Home: Greenwood, S. C.

Henderson, Daniel S., lawyer; born at Walterboro, S. C., April 19, 1849; son of D. S. and Caroline R. (Webb) Henderson; attended local schools, College of Charleston, graduate of, 1870; studied law, admitted to the bar, 1872; senior member of the law firm of Hendersons; was principal of the old Male Academy, Chester, S. C.; has been a trustee of Presbyterian Theological Seminary, South Carolina (university) College, College of Charleston, Davidson College, N. C.; is president of the Aiken Institute; a delegate to the National Democratic convention, 1884; served six years in the S. C. Senate, while in the senate author of the bill to prevent duelling in South Carolina; served in the War Between the States in Culwak's Cavalry as courier to General Stephen Elliott; married Miss Ripley, Atlanta, Ga., 1875. Home: Aiken, S. C.

Herbert, Daniel Oscar, banker, lawyer; born Newberry County, April 19, 1857; son of Capt. C. W. and E. S. (Goggins) Herbert; A. B. Wofford College, 1878, M. A., 1879; graduate of law Vanderbilt Univ. 1881; admitted to bar 1882; U. S. postoffice inspector, 1887-90; in law practice at Orangeburg since 1890; was captain Co. C, 2nd S. C. Volunteer Infantry in Spanish-American War; attorney and director Peoples Bank of Orangeburg for number of years and since it became Peoples National Bank he has been president; member S. C. Legislature from Orangeburg County, 1902-06; has served as member City Council of Orangeburg and on Board of Education. Married Julia S. Salley, Orangeburg, S. C., January 25, 1893. Address: Orangeburg, S. C.

Herbert, Robert Beverley, lawyer; born at The Plains, Va., July 25, 1879; son of William P. and Rebecca (Beverley) Herbert; attended Rockville Academy, Md., South Carolina College, graduate of with degree of LL. B., 1899; took a short law course at the University of Va.; member of law firm Herbert & Benet, 1903-07, Elliott & Herbert, 1909-16, now engaged in individual practice, being attorney for the Columbia Railway, Gas & Electric Co., Parr Shoals Co.; served as chief clerk of the Department of Agriculture, Commerce and Immigration of S. C., made an official trip to Scotland, England and Belgium as a representative of that department in

1904 and in 1906; represented the City of Columbia at the railway rate hearing before the Interstate Commerce Commission, 1912; represented W. H. Gibbes in 1917, and Governor Manning in 1918 before the Senate Investigation Committee on the veto of the Game Warden bill; president of the Columbia Chamber of Commerce, 1910-12; married Georgia Rucker Hull, Augusta, Ga., August 25, 1915; member of Episcopal Church. Home: Columbia, S. C.

Heyward, Duncan Clinch, business man; born in Richland District, S. C., June 24, 1864; son of Edward Barnwell and Katherine Maria (Clinch) Heyward; attended private schools in Charleston, S. C., Cheltenham Academy near Philadelphia, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; upon leaving college became engaged in planting of rice, being one of the largest planters in the State; served as governor of S. C. from 1903 to 1907, two terms, being elected the second term without opposition; after retiring to private life was elected president of the Standard Warehouse Co., Columbia, and the Columbia Savings Bank and Trust Co., which positions he held about two years, returning to rice planting, being now one of the most prominent men engaged in a great reconstruction task for the rehabilitation of former rice lands to make them capable of raising other crops, as rice planting in South Carolina is being abandoned; appointed collector of internal revenue for the District of S. C. by President Wilson in 1913, retiring therefrom early in 1921; for several years captain of a cavalry company in Colleton County; married Mary Elizabeth Campbell, Rockbridge County, Va., February 11, 1886; member of Masons, past grand chancellor for S. C. of K. of P., 1897-98, chosen supreme representative, K. of P., 1901. Home: Columbia, S. C.

Hill, Albert E., lawyer; born in Spartanburg County, S. C., April 14, 1883; son of W. J. Hill; educated in public schools and Univ. of S. C.; employed in the office of the clerk of the Supreme Court of S. C. after graduation from the University; on leaving this position he taught school two years; began practice of law at Spartanburg in 1909; Solicitor, Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1913-1917; now practicing law at Spartanburg; member of Masons, Elks, Red Men, Methodist church. Married Nellie Schorb of Yorkville (now York), Dec. 30, 1909. Address: Spartanburg, S. C.

Hines, Edgar Alphonso, physician; born in Wayne County, N. C., November 19, 1867; son of John C. and

Nannie F. (Thompson) Hines; educated in public schools; academy at Cedar Grove, N. C.; Bingham Military Academy, Mebane, N. C.; M. D., S. C. Medical College, Charleston, S. C., 1891; practiced two years at Gillisonville, S. C.; four years at Calhoun, S. C., and since 1897 has been practicing at Seneca, Oconee County; in recent years has done post graduate work in Johns Hopkins Medical College, Harvard Medical School, Chicago Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital, New York Post-Graduate School; in 1914 studied internal medicine and children's diseases at London; member State Board of Health 12 years; section chairman of International School, Hygiene School, Buffalo, N. Y., 1913; superintendent Anderson County Hospital, 1915; president Southern Sanitary Assn., 1919. Married Mary Woodbury Moore, 1894. Member County, State, Southern and American Medical Assns.; Medical Member Exemption Board, Western District, S. C., during World War; Mason, K. of P., Presbyterian. Author number of articles on Child Welfare Work. Address: Seneca, S. C.

Hofman, Josef, pianist; born Cracow, Poland, Austria-Hungary, Jan. 20, 1876; father was capellmeister and composer; began piano under father in infancy and at age of 7 attracted the attention of Reubenstein; came to America in 1887 for concert tour but Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children interfered with accomplishment of his plans. Returned to Europe and studied under Urban, Moszkowski and Rubinstein. Made many concert tours in America and Europe. Composer of concertos and piano pieces, also symphony and orchestra suite. Writer on musical topics. Home: Aiken, S. C. Address: Wolfsohn Musical Bur., 1 W. 34th St., New York City.

Holleman, Lee G., banker; born at Walhalla, S. C., January 4, 1872; son of Joseph W. and Sarah (Sharp) Holleman; attended schools at Walhalla; one of the organizers of the People's Bank at Anderson, S. C., being assistant cashier and bookkeeper until April, 1906, at which date appointed first State bank examiner of S. C. for a term of four years; served only two years in this office, returning to Anderson to become president of the People's Bank; four years secretary of the S. C. State Bankers' Assn.; served as alderman of Anderson eight years and as mayor two years; married Jennie Cooper of Maryland, 1906; member of Rotary Club, K. of P., Masons, Methodist Church. Home: Anderson, S. C.

Holman, Robert Capers, lawyer; born at Barnwell, S. C., March 6, 1867; son of Jacob Wannamaker and V. (Ashley) Holman; attended the Barnwell schools, Sheridan's Classical School at Orangeburg, the Citadel; graduate of King's Mountain Military Academy; studied law, admitted to the bar, 1893; a member of the law firm of Holman & Boulware; acted as a special judge to hold a court of assizes at Barnwell; former mayor of Barnwell; married Goldie C. Wannamaker, Orangeburg, S. C., January 17, 1900; member of Masons, K. of P. Home: Barnwell, S. C.

Hough, M. J., probate judge; born at Chesterfield, February 10, 1873; son of M. J. and Ada (Clifton) Hough; educated in public schools; South Carolina College (now Univ. of S. C.); admitted to the bar in 1899 and in same year began practice at Chesterfield; elected to fill out unexpired term in the House of Representatives in 1901; elected probate judge in 1903 and since first election has had no opposition for the office. Married Pearl Evans, Feb. 11, 1903. Address: Chesterfield, S. C.

Huger, Alfred, admiralty lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., October 10, 1876; son of Thomas Bee and Caroline Banks (Smith) Huger; attended the Brownfield and John Gadsden schools at Summerville, S. C., Crafts School, Charleston, S. C., Porter Military Academy, graduate of, 1895, Cornell University College of Law, graduate of with degree of LL. B., 1903; studied admiralty law in New York City, admitted to the S. C. bar, 1907; formerly secretary to Hon. Andrew D. White, U. S. ambassador to Germany; at present a member of the law firm of Miller, Huger, Wilbur & Miller, Charleston; in 1920 elected by the State Legislature a member of the Board of Trustees of the S. C. Medical College; in 1920 elected a member of the Executive Committee of the Maritime Law Association of the United States; during World War admiralty counsel for the United States Shipping Board; served as major in the Quartermaster Corps with the American Expeditionary Forces; cited by General Pershing, awarded the Chevalier de l'ordre National de la Legion d'honneur by France; married Margaret Mynderse, Brooklyn, N. Y., April, 1906; member of the Carolina Yacht Club, Charleston Club, Charleston Chamber of Commerce, St. Andrew's Society, K. of P., Masons. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Hughes, Edings Thomas, lawyer; born at Orangeburg, S. C., October 12, 1879; son of J. M. and Margaret

Selina (Mack) Hughes; educated in country schools and at Clemson College; student of law Columbian (now George Washington) Univ., Washington, D. C.; graduated in law Univ. of S. C., 1905; after admission to the bar, began practice at Marion, in partnership with Henry Mullins; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1918-20; re-elected in 1920; former alderman and mayor pro tem of Marion; for six years a trustee of Clemson College. Presbyterian. Married Edna Carmichael of Marion, S. C. Address: Marion, S. C.

Hughes, Edward Walter, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., April 21, 1864; son of Edward T. and Anna Gaillard (White) Hughes; attended preparatory schools at Charleston, graduate of with degree of B. S. from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; completed law course at University of Va., 1885; has been commodore of the Carolina Yacht Club, president of the Charleston Country Club and also of the Charleston Club; a member of the S. C. Legislature, 1888-1894; assistant United States District Attorney, 1894-98; in 1898 appointed referee in bankruptcy, still holding this position; married Virginia Randolph Pinckney, February 20, 1890. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Hughes, Jerry Miles, lawyer, judge; born at Orangeburg, S. C., 1884; son of J. M. and Margaret S. (Mack) Hughes; attended Orangeburg High School, University of S. C., graduate of in law, 1907; practiced law in Oklahoma for two years; taught school for a few months, resuming law practice in 1911; secretary of the Orangeburg County Fair Assn. since 1911; county attorney for Orangeburg, 1914-16; elected probate judge of Orangeburg County, 1918; president of the Home Building & Loan Assn. of Orangeburg; married Oressa Collier; member of Masons, K. of P., Methodist Church. Home: Orangeburg, S. C.

Hughes, John Gorden, lawyer; born near Trenton, S. C., December 11, 1877; son of Stephen T. and Elizabeth M. Hughes; attended Trenton (S. C.) High School, University of S. C.; A. B., A. M., LL. B. degrees; member S. C. House of Representatives from Union County, 1906-12; State Senator from Union County, 1914-18; National Head (Grand Princeps) Pi Kappa Alpha fraternity, Past Exalted Ruler, B. P. O. E., S. W. Union Lodge No. 75, A. F. M|, Councilor J. O. U. A. M., president Alumni Assn. of University of S. C. for years 1919-20 and 1920-21; during World War government appeal

agent for Union County; unmarried; member of Pi Kappa Alpha fraternity, K. of P., B. P. O. E., Red Men, J. O. A. M., D. O. K. K., 32nd degree Mason. Home: Union, S. C.

Hughes, Rolfe Eldridge, physician; born at Columbia, Va., May 5, 1868; son of E. Tucker and Nannie B. (Perkins) Hughes; attended Miller's School, Columbia, Va., University of Maryland, receiving his M. D. degree at Baltimore, 1892; began practice of medicine at Abingdon, Va., 1892, remaining there until 1898, when he came to Laurens, S. C., having carried on his practice of medicine at that city ever since; for seventeen years secretary and treasurer of the Tri-State Medical Assn. of the two Carolinas and Virginia; made president of this association in 1907; married Hallie W. Cosby, Va., 1900; member of Laurens County Medical Society, S. C. State Medical Society, Southern Medical Assn., American Medical Assn., the State Medical Assn.; member of K. of P., B. P. O. E., is a Master Mason. Home: Laurens, S. C.

Hunt, Isaac Hamilton, lawyer; born Fernandina, Fla.; son of Walter Herbert and Susan (McCaughrin) Hunt; educated in public schools, Newberry College, and Univ. of S. C.; studied law under his brother, Walter H. Hunt, and was admitted to the bar Dec. 14, 1894; became member of law firm of Hunt & Hunt, which later became the prominent firm of Hunt, Hunt & Hunter of Newberry; member of State Board of Conciliation, Board of Trustees of Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky.; for number of years trustee of S. C. Baptist Hospital at Columbia; is a Knight Templar, Mason, Shriner, and member of Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Married Unity Elizabeth Gibson of Newberry County, June 27, 1906. Address: Newberry, S. C.

Hunt, Walter Herbert, lawyer; born in Newberry, April 16, 1861; son of Walter Herbert and Susan (McCaughrin) Hunt; educated in public schools, Newberry Male Academy and Newberry College; studied law privately; admitted to the bar in 1883; began practice at Newberry; member of the firm of Hunt, Hunt & Hunter; attorney for banks, cotton mills and other corporations; Secretary of the Democratic County Executive Committee, 1882-1888; has served as special judge of circuit court in several counties; was lieutenant colonel on the staff of Governor Hugh S. Thompson. Member K. of P., Odd Fellows. Baptist. Married Lucy W. Baxter, of Newberry, Feb. 23, 1887. Address: Newberry, S. C.

Hyde, Simeon, lawyer; born at Charleston, October 11, 1856; son of Simeon and Ann Elizer (Tupper) Hyde; graduate of the College of Charleston, 1875; studied law in the offices of Pressley, Lord & Inglesby, Charleston, S. C., admitted to the bar, 1877; at present a member of the firm Rutledge, Hyde & Mann; this firm being Division Counsel in Charleston of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co.; for many years in charge of the mission work of the Citadel Square Baptist Church, Charleston; member of the S. C. House of Representatives from Charleston County, 1886-88; one of the authors of Chisolm and Hyde's "Index-Digest of South Carolina Reports;" served for many years in the State militia, returning as captain in 1888; during World War served as captain of Co. B, First Regiment of South Carolina Reserve Militia. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Hyde, Tristram T., real estate broker, banker, insurance agent; born at Columbia, July 3, 1862; son of Simeon and Anne Eliza (Tupper) Hyde; attended a private school, Charleston High School; head of the real estate and insurance firm of Tristram T. Hyde&Sons; president of the Commercial National Bank; was chairman of the Charleston City Democratic Committee, mayor of Charleston, S. C., 1915-19; for twenty-seven years a member of the Sumter Guards, serving as a captain and a major; married Minnie D. Black, Charleston, S. C., 1886 (died, 1905), 2nd, Sue Estelle Thomas, Union, S. C., 1907; member of the Citadel Square Baptist Church and superintendent of the Sunday School of that church for the past twenty-six years. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Jacobs, James Ferdinand, Presbyterian minister and religious press advertiser; born at Clinton, October 6, 1868; son of William Plumer and Mary Jane (Dillard) Jacobs; attended public schools, Thornwell Orphanage School, Presbyterian College of S. C., Princeton Theological Seminary, Columbia (S. C.), Theological Seminary; A. B. degree from P. C. of S. C., no theological degrees being given at the time he attended theological seminaries; first called from Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary to professorship of Biblical Literature and Philosophy in P. C. of S. C., later becoming editor and publisher of The Southern Presbyterian, which was conducted for seven years, during which time he organized the Religious Press Advertising Syndicate; one of the signers at Baltimore convention, Associated Advertising Clubs of the World, of the Declaration of Principles, leading to the reorganization of the advertising business in

America; served in lower house of representatives as a member of the National Commission; wrote and delivered addresses on advertising subjects in cities throughout the United States and Canada; during World War assisted in Liberty loan and other campaigns; married Mary Elliot Duckett, Clinton, S. C., October 6, 1868; member of W. O. W., Bois Terre Country Club, Clinton (S. C.), Commercial Club, New York Advertising Club. Home: Clinton, S. C.

Jamison, Atha Thomas, Baptist minister; born at Murfreesboro, Tenn., March 5, 1866; son of Robert D. and Camilla (Patterson) Jamison; attended schools of Murfreesboro, followed Chautauqua courses of reading for eleven years; secretary of Charleston Y. M. C. A., 1885-94, after which he attended the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., 1894-95, being ordained by the Citadel Square Baptist Church, Charleston, June, 1895; began duties as pastor of the Baptist Church at Camden, S. C.; president of the Baptist Young Peoples' Union of S. C.; supt. and treas. of Connie Maxwell Orphanage, Greenwood, S. C., since 1900; for some years a trustee of the South Carolina Industrial School for Boys; one of the organizers of the State Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1909; married Emma C. Caldwell, October 3, 1889 (died December 17, 1900); 2nd, Mrs. Margaret Wallace Caldwell, June 7, 1904; member of Masons, K. of P., Rotary Club. Address: Connie Maxwell Orphanage, Greenwood, S. C.

Jefferies, Richard M., judge; born in Union County, S. C., February 27, 1888; son of John R. and Mary Henrietta (Allen) Jefferies; attended Gaffney graded schools, Univ. of S. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1910; studied law, admitted to the bar, 1912; master in equity and judge of probate of Colleton County; first county superintendent of Colleton County; a member of the State Democratic Executive Committee, 1912; married Annie K. Savage, Walterboro, S. C., 1911; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W. Home: Walterboro, S. C.

Jenkins, Claudius Bissell, business man; born at Summerville, S. C., July 3, 1865; son of Septimus Hamilton and Annie Manson (Gautier) Jenkins; attended the schools of Rockville, S. C., on Wadmalaw Island; made general manager of Cameron & Barkley Co., 1887; vice president, 1889; president, 1902; still holding this position; also president of the General Asbestos and Rubber Co., Charleston, S. C., Rose Bank Farm Co., Prospect

Farm Co., Carolina-Florida Realty Co., director People's National Bank, Myakka Timber Corporation, Charleston Trust & Guarantee Co., Boulevard Realty Co.; married Lula Thomas, Santuc, S. C., June 25, 1889; member of St. Andrew's Society, St. Cecilia Society, Huguenot Society, New England Society, Carolina Yacht Club, S. C. Historical Society, Presbyterian Church. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Jenkins, Hawkins King, lawyer, planter; born at Adams Run, Charleston County, S. C., 1859; son of Paul Fripp and Theodore Ashe Burden (King) Jenkins; attended Holy Communion Church Institute (now Porter Military Academy); studied law with George W. Croft, Aiken, S. C.; admitted to the bar, 1881; began practice that year at Little Rock, S. C., later practicing at Yorkville, Mt. Pleasant, Charleston, Monck's Corner, retiring from law in 1911 and becoming a resident of Charleston; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1888-90, 1906-1908; member of S. C. Senate from Berkeley County, 1890-94; married Josephine Manigault, Charleston County; member of Sons of the American Revolution, St. Cecilia Society, K. of P., W. O. W. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Jennings, Langdon Dinkins, lawyer, banker, mayor; born in Sumter County, Jan. 18, 1871; son of William Hamilton and Mary E. (Dinkins) Jennings; educated in public schools and studied law at home; admitted to the bar in 1896, and since in practice at Sumter; mayor of Sumter since April, 1910; president People's Bank of Sumter; director Booth-Boyle Live Stock Co.; director of Jennings-Blanding Live Stock Co.; director of Jennings-Gainey Furniture Co. Married, first, Esther Annie Dinkins; second, Gwynne Dinkins. Mason, K. of P., Methodist. Address: Sumter, S. C.

Jervey, J. Wilkinson, opthalmologist, laryngologist; born in Charleston, S. C., Oct. 19, 1874; son of Eugene P. and Ella M. (Wilkinson) Jervey. M. D., Medical College of S. C., 1897. Practicing in Greenville, S. C., since 1898; chief ear, eye, nose and throat service, Greenville City Hospital; surgeon in charge Jervey Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital; chief surgeon Piedmont and Northern Railway Co.; Southern Public Utilities Co.; oculist, Southern Railway Co., etc. Fellow American College of Surgeons, American Medical Association, S. C. Medical Association (pres. 1912-13), American Laryngolical, Rhinological and Octological Society, American Opthal-

moligical Society, licentiate American Board of Opthalmic Examiners. Frequent contributor to current medical and surgical literature. Married Helen Doremus Smith, Charleston, S. C., Oct. 26, 1899. Clubs: Poinsette, Elks, San Souci, Country. Episcopalian. Home: Greenville, S. C.

Johnson, David Bancroft, college president; born La Grange, Tenn., Jan. 10, 1856; son of David Bancroft and Margaret E. Johnson. A. B. Univ. of Tenn., 1877, A .M., 1880; LL. D., South Carolina College, 1905. Asst. Professor Mathematics, Univ. of Tenn., 1879-1880; principal graded schools, Abbeville, S. C., 1880-82; superintendent and organizer city schools, Columbia, S. C., 1883-95; organized in 1895, and since president, Winthrop Normal and Industrial College of S. C. Established and president 1885-94, Columbia (S. C.) Y. M. C. A.; chairman executive committee Y. M. C. A., 1886-95; organized S. C. Assn. of School Superintendents, and the Rural School Improvement Assn. of S. C., 1902. Member S. C. State Commission to Revise School Laws, 1910-11; president State Teachers Assn., 1884-8; vice president National Teachers Assn., 1894, 1906-7; president department rural and agricultural education of N. E. A., 1909; president normal school department, 1911, and member National Committee on normal school statistics, 1911, N. E. A.; president Southern Educational Assn., 1910; president National Education Assn., 1915-16. Married Mai R. Smith, Charleston, S. C., August 6, 1902. Member National Civic Assn., National Peace League, S. C. Historical Society. Address: Rock Hill, S. C.

Johnson, J. Henry, lawyer; born in Orangeburg County, S. C., September 10, 1888; son of John W. and Lorena (Bowman) Johnson; attended school at Williston, S. C., the Citadel, graduate of, 1906; University of S. C. Law School, graduate of, 1909; began practice of law at Allendale, S. C., 1909; served as State Senator from Barnwell County, 1917-18, when upon formation of Allendale County he resigned and was elected senator from Allendale County; during World War was chairman of the Third Liberty Loan compaign, for the Second Congressional District; a member of the Legal Advisory Board; married Alene All, Allendale, S. C., 1909. Home: Allendale, S. C.

Johnson, James Reid, coal merchant; born at Charleston, S. C., April 6, 1862; son of William and Mary Mellichamp Johnson; attended Charleston High School; asso-

ciated with T. S. Sinkler and A. Marion Stone in the wholesale and retail coal trade in Charleston and in the mining of coal; was for eight years an alderman of Charleston, and served for eight years as chairman of the Board of Public Works under Mayor Rhett of Charleston, S. C.; married Elizabeth Wilson Rouquie (died June 1, 1914), 2nd, Ellen Adams Brooks, 1916; is a 32nd degree Scottish Rite Mason, served as grand master of the Grand Lodge in S. C., 1910-11; was grand master of the Royal and Select Masters and eminent commander of South Carolina Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar; was potentate of Oasis Temple of the Mystic Shrine. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Johnson, James Williams, lawyer, banker; born Carrolton, Miss., Sept. 13, 1854; son of James Steven and Falba (Love) Johnson; educated at Lenoir High School (N. C.); Univ. of the South; Davidson College; studied law in office of W. D. and J. M. Johnson, Marion, S. C.; admitted to the bar in 1880 and immediately commenced to practice; vice president of Marion National Bank; served two terms as mayor of Marion; for twenty years trustee of city schools of Marion. Presbyterian. Married Annie Prince Johnson of Marion, Feb. 23, 1882. Address: Marion, S. C.

Johnson, John Carroll, architect; born at Christianstad, Sweden, November 9, 1882; son of Peter and Carolina (Samuelson) Johnson; came to Chicago at the age of three years, attending schools in that city and finishing at the Chicago High School; worked for two years in offices of Jenney and Mundie and attended Chicago Art Institute at night; entered Chicago Architectural School, graduating in 1906, winning first Home Traveling Scholarship in competition; after graduating in 1906, came East and traveled three months, being in charge of the offices of Wood, Down & Denning during the construction of a number of large buildings, including several government structures; attended University of Pa., 1907-08, doing post-graduate work; traveled abroad in 1909, coming to Columbia, S. C., in 1910 in charge of offices of Wilson & Sompeyrac; entered in partnership in 1912, starting private practice in 1917; served on Decoration Committee, Taft Inaugural; designer of Columbia, S. C., High School, Ridgewood Club, Masonic Temple, First National Bank, Camden, S. C., also number of large residences and business buildings in S. C.; married Janet Gale Henry, Columbia, S. C., June, 1919; member

Kiwanis Club, American Institute of Architects. Home: Columbia, S. C.

Johnson, Oscar E., insurance; born at Charleston, S. C., December 25, 1853; son of Oscar E. and Gabriella A. (Strobel) Johnson; attended Charleston High School, College of Charleston; now a trustee of the College of Charleston; has served as president of Charleston Board of Underwriters, past president of the State Assn. of Fire Insurance Agents, represents the Department of Insurance for United States shippers; now president of the Southern Home Insurance Co.; for the past ten years a member of the Charleston City Council; married Lila Boozer, 1879 (died 1887), 2nd, Maud Boozer, 1889; member of Presbyterian Church. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Johnson, William H., physician; born in Charleston, March 30, 1871; son of William and Mary H. (Mellichamp) Johnson; educated in private schools and Univ. of S. C.; M. D., Univ. of Va., 1893; New York Postgraduate Medical School, 1900; student in clinics of Europe in 1895 and 1898; received valuable experience in Mothers' and Babies' Hospital, New York City, New York Polyclinic, House of Relief (branch of New York Hospital), Carnegie Laboratory, Bellevue Hospital Medical College; has enjoyed for a number of years a successful practice at Charleston; was for a while professor of histology, children's diseases, and orthopaedic surgery at Medical College of S. C.; for four years dispensary physician of Charleston; lecturer at Univ. of South. (Tenn.), 1900-1901; was professor of Roentgenology at S. C. Medical College; now professor of a course on fractures, dislocations, and orthopaedics of S. C. Medical College; was in active service U. S. Army during 19 months (12 months in France) serving as captain and was recommended for promotion several times; member of S. C., State and American Medical Assns.; Phi Kappa Psi, St. Cecilia Society, etc.; has served as surgeon for Carolina Rifles, medical referee, Charleston Navy Yard, physician to U. S. prisoners and U. S. pension examiner. Episcopalian. Married Lottie Palmer Capers. Address: Charleston, S. C.

Johnstone, Alan, Jr., secretary Maryland Social Hygiene Society; born at Newberry, S. C., July 11, 1890; son of Allan and Lilla R. (Kennerly) Johnstone; educated in graded schools of Newberry and Newberry College, graduating in 1910; LL. B., A. M., Univ. of S. C., 1912; postgraduate work in law, Harvard Law School, 1913; began practice of law at Columbia in August, 1913;

elected to House of Representatives from Richland County in 1914; became a representative of Law Enforcement Division of Commission of Training Camp Activities under War and Navy Departments (on duty at Atlanta for a while; then in Washington); resigned in 1919 to take charge of some war loan work of Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, Va.; removed to Baltimore, Md., in 1919, to become secretary of Maryland Social Hygiene Society, which position he still holds. Married Lallah R. Simmons of Newberry, July 20, 1914. Address: Baltimore, Maryland.

Johnson, Preston Cornelius, teacher; born in Colleton District, S. C., January 24, 1840; son of A. R. and Mary L. Johnston; attended Lawtonville Academy, Mount Zion High School (Winnsboro, S. C.), Wofford College; A. B. and M. A. degrees from Wofford College; Clerk of Circuit Court for twelve years; married Annie Cornelia Smith, Spartanburg, S. C., December 19, 1861. Home: St. George, S. C.

Jones, Adolphus W., public official; born at Abbeville, S. C., April 12, 1857; son of Robert and Mary Jones; attended public schools, business school; for a number of years auditor of Abbeville County; for nine years phosphate inspector and in charge of the State fisheries; for twelve years comptroller general of South Carolina; became chairman of the State Tax Commission, 1915; one of organizers of the Gulf and Atlantic Insurance Co., and was the first president of that company; married Celia T. Miller, Abbeville, S. C. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Jones, H. Olin, architect; born at Elberton, Ga., October 30, 1880; son of William Baylis and Mary Josephine Jones; educated in local schools of Atlanta; Emory College (Ga.); specialized in scientific and technical courses in college and for ten years after graduation in 1901 spent his time specializing in the line of his work; began his professional work as an architect at Greenville, S. C.; built Greenville County Court House; co-designer of the Greenville City Hospital; architect of First Baptist Church, Greenville, Casino Theater at same place and other buildings of noted beauty. Member State Board of Architectural Examiners. Married Eleanor Keys of Greenville, S. C. Address: Greenville, S. C.

Jones, Wilie, banker; born Hillsboro, N. C., October 17, 1850; son of Cadwallader and Annie Isabelle (Iredell) Jones; educated high schools, Ebenezer, S. C., Raleigh, N. C. Began as clerk, Columbia (S. C.) National Bank,

1870, and continued for 36 years, advancing to vice president; president Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, since Jan., 1906. Enlisted in S. C. National Guards, 1874, retired as major-general, 1915; Colonel 2nd S. C. Regiment, Spanish-American War, 1898; served in Cuba under Gen. Fitzhugh Lee. Married Annie Reaux Caldwell of Columbia, S. C., May 20, 1886. Member S. C. Constitutional convention, 1895; chairman Democratic State Committee, S. C., 1898-1912. Episcopalian, K. T. Club: Columbia. Office: Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, S. C.

Jordan, Arthur Buist, editor, publisher; born at Bamberg, S. C., August 3, 1876; son of Lawrence M. and Adeline Jordan; attended common schools, Bamberg Business College; received private instruction; city clerk and treasurer of Dillon, S. C., 1899-1901; mayor of Dillon, 1902-04, 1906-08; served two terms as president of Dillon Chamber of Commerce; two terms as chairman of Board of Trustees of Dillon public schools; member of Executive Committee in charge of formation of Dillon County; three terms chairman of Dillon County Democratic party; was director in National Publisher's Assn., two terms on Executive Committee of S. C. Press Assn., two terms vice president of S. C. Press Assn.; elected president of S. C. P. A. in 1919, re-elected in 1920; member Board of Control, S. C. Development Board; member Committee on Markets of same board; vice president and director First National Bank of Dillon; Master in Equity for Dillon County from 1910 to date; editor and publisher of The Dillon Herald 22 consecutive years; during World War chairman of local exemption board for Dillon County, also chairman of Red Cross work for same county; married Hortense Hampton, Leaksville, N. C., November 28, 1901; member of Masons, K. of P., Junior Order American Mechanics. Home: Dillon, S. C.

Joyner, Edmund N., Jr., business man; born at Hickory, N. C., in 1879; son of Rev. E. N. and Mary (Winfield) Joyner; educated in public schools of Columbia, Univ. of S. C., Univ. of the South, Univ. of N. C. On leaving college entered into a business career which culminated in his being president since 1919 of Southern States Supply Co. at Columbia, S. C.; this company was organized in 1910 and has been steadily increasing its business ever since. Married Julia Tift, Albany, Ga. K. of P., clubs: Columbia, Ridgewood Country (Columbia, S. C.), Capital City, Atlanta, Ga. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Juhan, Frank Alexander, clergyman, Episcopal Church; born at Macon, Ga., April 27, 1887; son of Charles J. and Minnie H. Juhan; attended West Texas Military Academy, University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., B. D. degree; chaplain of West Texas Military Academy, chaplain of Sewanee Military Academy, rector St. Andrew's Church, Goliad, Texas, rector Christ Church, Greenville, S. C.; chairman of Red Cross during war; married Vera MacKnight, Selma, Ala., January 3, 1912; Mason, Blue Lodge. Home: Greenville, S. C.

Keith, William Henry, business man; born at Timmonsville, S. C., February 7, 1873; son of Jesse E. and Kate (Sykes) Keith; attended public schools, the Citadel; president of the McSween Mercantile Co. at Timmonsville and Lamar, S. C.; director of the Bank of Timmonsville and the Merchants & Planters Bank, Lamar, S. C., also a director of the Timmonsville Oil Mill; a former alderman and mayor of Timmonsville; during World War a member of the local exemption board of Florence County; married Cora Byrd, Timmonsville, S. C., April 14, 1897; member of Presbyterian Church. Home: Timmonsville, S. C.

Kelley, John Alexander, lawyer; born in Clarendon County, S. C., July 20, 1848; son of Joseph J. and Ann J. (Campbell) Kelley; attended Manning Academy, taught by John W. Ervin, University of South Carolina Law School; admitted to the bar in 1872; member of the law firm of Sellers, Hudson & Kelley; vice president of and attorney for the Bank of Kingstree; a member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1888-90; mayor of Kingstree for two terms; served as a captain in the "Red Shirt" Brigade, also on Governor Hagood's staff; married Elizabeth B. Boyd, October 29, 1872; member of Masons, K. of P., Methodist Church. Home: Kingstree, S. C.

Kennedy, Arthur M., banker; born at Williston, S. C., August 11, 1868; son of William Hamilton and Elizabeth (Merritt) Kennedy; attended schools at Williston, S. C., the Citadel, graduate of, 1887; president of the Bank of Williston, S. C.; a member of the S. C. Senate, a member of the finance committee in the Legislature; married Agnes Roberts, Allendale, S. C. (died 1914), 2nd, Emma Harley, Williston, S. C.; member of Masons, Baptist Church. Home: Williston, S. C.

Kibler, Clarence LeRoy, physician; born at Kibler, Newberry County, July 16, 1873; son of John David

Augustus and Hattie Elizabeth (Drafts) Kibler; was educated in public schools and at Newberry College where he obtained A. B. in 1896; received medical degrees from Univ. of Baltimore in 1889 and Maryland Medical College in 1907; in practice in West Virginia during next eight years and in mean time had specialized in eye, ear, nose, and throat hospitals of Baltimore and New York; went to Columbia in 1908 and continued in his practice as specialist; assisted in organization of Union National Bank of Columbia (now Liberty National Bank of S. C.) and since organization has been a vice president thereof; is a member of Columbia Medical Society (president two years), South Carolina, Southern, American Medical Assns.; member medical staffs of Baptist and Columbia Hospitals; surgeon for Seaboard and Columbia, Newberry & Laurens Railroads; member Advisory Board Sixth District, and member Free Beneficiary Camp. Mason and Shriner. Member board directors Y. M. C. A., Columbia, S. C. Married Viola Estelle Griffith, Nov. 29, 1899. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Kinard, John Martin, banker; born in Newberry County, S. C., May 17, 1862; attended Newberry College, South Carolina College; for over twenty years president of the Commercial Bank of Newberry, also president of the Newberry Knitting Mill and director of the Newberry Cotton Mill; served ten years as clerk of court of Newberry County; married Margaret Lee Land, Augusta, Ga., June 5, 1895. Home: Newberry, S. C.

King, MacMillan Campbell, cotton manufacturer; born at Society Hill, in 1873; son of A. Campbell King; educated in public schools of Summerville and Charleston; began as clerk, later partner of William S. Hasty, insurance agent; went to Pelham, Greenville County, in 1902 to take charge of Pelham Mills, of which he is now president. Married Louisa Wilkinson Barnwell of Charleston in 1901. Address: Pelham, S. C.

King, Richard Hayne, secretary of Y. M. C. A.; born in Abbeville County, S. C.; son of John Julius and Mary A. (Ligon) King; attended Presbyterian College of S. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1895; became secretary of the Charleston (S. C.) Y. M. C. A., January 3, 1898; in August of same year became secretary of the Waco (Texas) Y. M. C. A., remaining there four years, after which time he returned to Charleston, S. C., August 15, 1902, to become general secretary of the Y. M. C. A., remaining there until the spring of 1917; member of the

Board of Trustees of P. C. of S. C., State Board of Charities and Corrections from its inception; was on the board of directors of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; on June 30, 1917, became associated with the National War Work Council of the Y. M. C. A. with headquarters at Atlanta, moving his offices to that city, being in charge of the following campaigns: Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., K. of C., Salvation Army, American Library Assn., Jewish Relief Board, War Camp Community Service; now secretary of the International Committee of the Y. M. C. A., Southern region; married Louise Robinson, Charleston, S. C.; past master of Orange Lodge, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons, 32nd degree Mason, also Shriner, is a Knight Templar, past chancellor of Cowan Lodge No. 77, K. of P., Waco, Texas. Home: Charleston, S. C.

Kirkland, Benjamin Brown, business man; born in Barnwell County, April 17, 1870; son of Col. B. B. and Margaret A. (Dunbar) Kirkland; educated in public schools; clerk for 15 years in general store; merchandise broker at Columbia eight years; established Kirkland Distributing Co. in 1908 and is chief owner of same; owner of B. B. Kirkland Seed Co.; director Carolina National Bank of Columbia; built Kirkland Apartments, Pendleton street, Columbia, S. C.; served as alderman and mayor of Eau Claire; married Evelyn Ella Ceruti, of Nassau, New Providence, July 25, 1895. K. of P., Odd Fellow; member Rotary Club and Columbia Chamber of Commerce. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Kirkland, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer; born at Camden, S. C., May 9, 1860; son of William Lennox and Mary Miller (Withers) Kirkland; attended Camden Academy, Charlotte Military Academy; studied law, admitted to the bar, 1887; for a number of years was chairman of the Board of School Trustees of Camden School District; was direct tax agent of S. C. at Washington, 1891; served in S. C. House of Representatives, 1890-94, 1910-12; in the S. C. Senate, 1894-96; co-author of "Historic Camden;" married Fredericka Alexander, September 25, 1889; former president of the Camden Historical Society. Home: Camden, S. C.

Knight, J. Broadus, clerk U. S. District Court; born Greenville County, Nov. 4, 1879; son of J. Edward and Eugenia (Arnold) Knight; educated Erskine College, Due West, S. C. (grad. 1901), graduated from Massly's Business College, 1902. Acquired first acquaintance

with Washington politics as private secretary to Congressman Joseph T. Johnson; secretary to late Senator Tillman, 1905-15; was appointed Clerk of U. S. District Court for Western District of S. C., with offices at Greenville. Besides his official duties he is a contributor to South Carolina agricultural products as an asparagus grower; organized in 1915, South Carolina Asparagus Growers Assn. of which he is at present president. Married Kathrine Jones, Mount Carmel, S. C., in 1905. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Knox, Francis Henry, engineer; born at Pittsburg, Pa., in 1864; attended University of Pittsburg, Pa., graduate of, 1887, took post-graduate work; two years after graduation, connected with Westinghouse Electric Co., connected with J. G. White & Co., New York City, in construction work in New York City and Baltimore; engineer, Charleston Street Railway Co., 1896-99; engineer in construction of Railway, Lighting and Gas Plant at Spartanburg, S. C.; engineer in construction of Gaston Shoals hydro-electric plant near Gaffney, S. C.; consulting engineer in construction of hydro-electric plant at Swan Falls on Snake River, near Boise, Idaho; engineer and general manager in construction of Interurban Line, Boise, Idaho; returned to Spartanburg, S. C., 1908, as vice president and general manager of Street Railway, Lighting & Power Co.; since January 4, 1920, president Parr Shoals Power Co. and president Columbia Railway, Gas & Electric Co. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Kohn, August, newspaper man; born Orangeburg, S. C., Feb. 25, 1868; son of Theodore and Rosa (Wald) Kohn. A. B., S. C. College, 1892. Reporter, 1892-4, in charge of the Columbia bureau since 1894, Charleston News and Courier; director National Loan and Exchange Bank, Columbia Standard Warehouse Co.; vice president Argus Investment Co.; City Development Co., etc. Trustee University of S. C. (chairman finance committee); Hebrew Orphans' Home, Atlanta, Ga. Was Lt. Col. on staff of Gov. D. C. Heyward. President S. C. State Press Assn. (2 yrs). Author: The Cotton Mills of S. C., 1908; Water Powers of S. C., and other volumes on S. C. industrial affairs. Married Irene Goldsmith of Charleston, S. C., April 1, 1894. Home, 1520 Senate street, Columbia, S. C. Office, Loan and Exchange Bank Building, Columbia, S. C.

Kollock, Charles W., surgeon; born at Cheraw, S. C., April 29, 1857; son of Cornelius and Mary Henrietta

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(Shaw) Kollock; attended schools of Cheraw, the Cheraw Academy, Virginia Military Institute, graduate of, 1877; University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, graduate of, 1881; served as an interne at the Philadelphia Hospital, Children's Hospital and the Wills Eye Hospital of that city, in 1884 attended eye and ear clinics in London and Paris; began practice at Charleston in 1885 and has confined his attention to the eye, ear, nose and throat; has served as ophthalmic and aural surgeon in the Charleston City and Roper Hospitals and to the Shirras Dispensary, for a number of years professor of diseases of the throat and nose in the S. C. Medical College; author of reports and special papers to medical journals; served in World War as a captain and major in the Medical Corps; served as colonel on the staff of President Roosevelt during Roosevelt's visit to the Exposition of Charleston, 1902; was a lieutenant in the Charleston Light Dragoons, 1886-95, later a captain for five years; married Gertrude E. Gregg, Charleston, S. C., November 10, 1885 (died, 1904); 2nd, Sarah Elizabeth Irvin, Washington, Ga., 1906; member of S. C. Medical Assn., the Medical Society of S. C., Amer. Medical Assn., American Ophthalmological Society, the Oto-Laryngological Society, The Tri-State Medical Assn., composed of Virginia and the Carolinas, the Association of Air Surgeons, the St. Cecilia Society, Charleston Library Society, South Carolina Historical Society, Alpha Tau Omega fraternity. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Kraft, George A., Catholic priest; born in Baltimore, Md., October 18, 1868; son of Mr. and Mrs. George Frederick Kraft; attended the parish schools of the Holy Cross Church, public schools of Baltimore, completed classical studies at Loyola College, Baltimore, receiving his M. A. degree from that college; attended St. Sulpice Seminary, Paris, France, Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md., being ordained December 21, 1895, in the Cathedral at Baltimore by his Eminence Cardinal Gibbons; for one year assistant at the Cathedral and missionary at Beaufort and surroundings; in November, 1896, appointed rector of St. Peter's Church, becoming, in September, 1901, rector of St. Mary's at Charleston; was chaplain of the Catholic schools three years; for two years editor of the South Carolina Catholic, author of a history of his home parish in Baltimore; wrote the constitution of the "Societe Francaise" in English for the use of its present membership; member of the Bishop's Council and examiner of the clergy of the diocese; was

for six years chaplain of the local council, K. of C. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Lafaye, George E., architect; born at New Orleans, La., June 5, 1878; son of George E. and Marie M. Lafaye; attended graded schools, Jesuit College; president and treasurer, Palmetto Brick Co.; married Charlotte Cordes Lucas, Georgetown County, S. C., April 17, 1907; member of Columbia Club, Rotary Club, Ridgewood Club, American Institute of Architects. Address, 1002 National Loan and Exchange Bank Bldg., Columbia, S. C.

Laney, George K., lawyer; born near Cheraw, S. C., February 10, 1872; son of John and Cynthia (Plyler) Laney; attended the Godfrey School, Cheraw graded schools, South Carolina College (now University of S. C.), graduate of with degree of A. B., 1894; finished law course in 1896, being admitted to the bar in the same year; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1902-06, elected to the S. C. Senate, 1906, still serving Chesterfield County in that capacity; served on Senate Committee on Education, Judiciary, Banking and Insurance Committees; delegate to National Democratic Convention at St. Louis in 1916; member of the Board of Trustees of the University of S. C., Winthrop College, Clemson College, Board of Visitors of the Citadel; during World War served as county chairman of Liberty Loan campaigns; worked in behalf of the Red Cross and Y. M. C. A.; married Sarah Louise Tiller, Chesterfield, S. C., 1900; member of W. O. W., Junior Order of United American Mechanics, Methodist Church. Home, Chesterfield, S. C.

Langley, Arthur Buist, insurance man; born at Barnwell, S. C., March 2, 1879; son of Christopher Henry and Susie (Green) Langley; attended Barnwell High School, had summer course of study under Professor Sheridan of Barnwell, S. C.; in 1904 appointed vice president and general manager of the South Carolina Life Insurance Co., Columbia, S. C., serving in this capacity to date; one of organizers of the People's Bank and later president until its consolidation with the Union National Bank; vice president of S. C. State Fair Assn. four years; elected to S. C. House of Representatives in 1917 to fill unexpired term of James A. Hoyt; married Genevieve Robinson, Waycross, Ga., December, 1899; member of Masons, K. of P., Odd Fellows, Past Chancellor Commander K. of P., Grand Master and Grand Representative of Odd Fellows. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Lanham, Samuel Tucker, lawyer; born at West Springs, S. C., March 8, 1884; son of Joseph Marion and

Louisa (McCravy) Lanham; graduate Wofford College, 1902; A. B. degree from Wofford College; junior member of law firm of McCravy and Lanham, 1905-08; admitted to bar in 1905; active in Y. M. C. A. and Sunday school circles; master in Equity, Spartanburg County, since 1908; secretary Spartanburg County Democratic organization since 1912; active in Red Cross, Liberty Loan and other campaigns during World War; captain and major in South Carolina Reserve Militia; Four Minute Man; member South Carolina Military Board under Governor Manning during World War; married Edith Campbell Crane, Baltimore, Md., December 27, 1912; member of K. of P.; now Grand Master of Masons. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Lanneau, William S., business man; born at Charleston, S. C., November 30, 1869; son of William S. and Isabella (Calder) Lanneau; director of the Commercial National Bank, president of Lanneau's Art Store, both located at Charleston, S. C.; alderman of the City of Charleston, 1915-19; chairman of the committee on water, one of the commissioners on the Board of Public Works; captain of the Washington Light Infantry, 1906, major of the First Battalion of the Third Infantry of the S. C. National Guard, 1908; during World War again captain of the Washington Light Infantry, Co. A, First S. C. Reserve Militia; married Mary Siegling, Charleston, S. C., 1902; member of Masons, Lutheran Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Law, John Adger, banker, manufacturer; born Spartanburg, S. C., Sept. 19, 1869; son of Thomas Hart and Anna Elizabeth (Adger) Law. A. B., Wofford College, 1887. Cashier Spartanburg Savings Bank, 1891-1900; president Central National Bank, Spartanburg, S. C., 1903—; organized 1900 and president, treasurer, Saxon Mills; president, treasurer, Chesnee Mills; director Piedmont and Northern Railway Co.; chairman Spartanburg County Highway Commission; director South Atlantic Musical Festival Assn. Married Pearl Sibley, Augusta, Ga., Nov., 1895. Trustee Converse College, Wofford College, Kennedy Free Library. Presbyterian. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Law, Thomas Hart, clergyman; born Hartsville, S. C., Aug. 26, 1838; son Thomas Cassells and Mary Westfield (Hart) Law. Graduate of S. C. Military Academy, 1859; graduate of Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary; D. D., Presbyterian College of S. C. Ordained Presbyterian

minister, 1862; pastor Florence, S. C., 1862-5, (chaplain C. S. A., Fort Caswell, N. C., 1863) ; evangelist, Charleston (S. C.) Presbytery, 1867-9; pastor Spartanburg, S. C., 1869-86; field secretary American Bible Society, 1887-1907; stated clerk and treasurer Synod of S. C., 1875—; permanent clerk Southern Presbyterian General Assembly, 1904-10; stated clerk and treasurer General Assembly, 1910—. Married Anna Elizabeth Adger of Pendleton, S. C., March 16, 1864.

Lawson, Laurie Marvin, lawyer, banker; born in Darlington County, Sept. 19, 1873; son of W. R. S. Lawson; educated at Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tenn.; graduated from law school of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., 1902; began the practice of law at Darlington in 1904 and also became interested in farming and farm lands; served three terms in House of Representatives, 1904-1910, and one in the Senate, 1910-1914; director of Bank of Darlington, Carolina National Bank; vice president of Bank of Oates. Married Julia Watford of Darlington County. Mason, K. of P., W. O. W. Address, Darlington, S. C.

Lawton, Joseph James, manufacturer, merchant, farmer; born at Allendale, S. C.; son of B. W. and Josephine Lawton; attended Richmond Academy, Augusta, Ga., Furman University, Greenville, S. C.; president Board of Trustees, Furman University; president Board of Trustees, Coker College; president S. C. Baptist State Convention; president Trust Co. of S. C.; president Hartsville Oil Mill; president Timmonsville Oil Mill Co.; president Hartsville Fertilizer Co.; president Palmetto Oil Co.; president Hartsville Ice and Fuel Co.; president Arcade Hotel Co.; vice president J. L. Coker & Co.; vice president Pedigreed Seed Co.; director Hartsville Cotton Mills; vice president Carolina Fiber Co.; president Inter-State Cotton Seed Crushers Assn.; married Minnie Margaret Coker, October, 1883 (died in 1912), 2nd, Mrs. L. V. Stout, 1915. Home, Hartsville, S. C.

Lawton, T. Oregon, insurance agent; born at Allendale, Barnwell County, S. C., in 1876; son of T. O. and Mary (Willingham) Lawton, educated in public schools, Furman University and Erskine College; after graduation he taught for two years; engaged in lumber business for several years; since 1914 has been president of the Southeastern Life Insurance Co. of Greenville. Baptist. Married Bessie Miller. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Lebby, Robert Bee, business man; born at Charleston, S. C., July 16, 1865; son of Robert and Mary Eliza (Bee) Lebby; attended Porter Military Academy, College of Charleston, graduate of, 1884; vice president and treasurer of the Bailey-Lebby Co., wholesale and retail dealers in machinery and supplies; married Hess Waring Mikell, Charleston, S. C., 1889; ex-commodore of the Carolina Yacht Club, ex-president of Charleston Club, member of the Charleston Country Club, St. Philip's Episcopal church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Lee, LeRoy, lawyer; born in that portion of Clarendon County, since taken into Florence County, S. C., May 21, 1875; son of H. B. and Margaret J. Lee; attended common schools, Florence County, S. C. College, (now University of S. C.); LL. B. degree, 1898; County Attorney for Williamsburg County for past fifteen years; entered Spanish American war after graduation in July, 1898, and served three months in Anderson's Artillery; chairman local exemption board in latter part of World War; married Eva C. Riser, Newberry, S. C., July 12, 1900. Home, Kingstree, S. C.

Leiding, Herman G., exporter; born at Charleston, S. C., 1878; son of Herman and Catherine Jenkins (Prentiss) Leiding; attended Charleston schools; a member of the Midwest-Gulf-South Atlantic Foreign Trade and Transportation Committee, a member of the Foreign Commerce Committee of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; president of the H. G. Leiding Co., brokers, exporters and shipping agents, Charleston, S. C.; married Harriet Kershaw, Charleston, S. C.; member of Charleston Club, Charleston Country Club, Carolina Yacht Club, South Carolina Society. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Lever, Asbury Francis, congressman; born Springfield, Lexington County, S. C., Jan. 5, 1875; son of Washington and Elvira (Derrick) Lever. A. B., Newberry College, 1895; LL. B., Georgetown Univ., 1899. Delegate Democratic State conventions, 1896-1900; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-01, resigned; elected to 57th Congress for unexpired term (1901-3) of J. William Stokes (deceased); re-elected 58th to 66th Congresses, 1903-1921, 7th S. C. District; resigned from Congress Aug. 1, 1919, to become member Farm Loan Board. Address, Lexington, S. C.

Lide, Lanneau Durant, lawyer; born at Marion, S. C., November 29, 1876; son of William Henry and Gertrude (Durant) Lide; educated in public schools of Marion,

Furman University; read law privately; before admission to bar was deputy clerk of court and for one year secretary to C. A. Woods of the Supreme Court of S. C.; admitted to bar in 1902 and since in practice at Marion, specializing in corporation and timber law; local counsel for Atlantic Coast Line Railway; member House of Representatives of S. C., 1918-1920; member of Marion County Board of Education; director of Farmers and Merchants Bank of Marion; director of Marion National Bank; inspector of local draft board during World War. Married Fleetwood Montgomery, Marion, S. C., April 24, 1907. Member Masons, K. of P., Elks. Baptist. Address, Marion, S. C.

Lide, Robert, lawyer, banker, public official; born at Greenville, S. C., November 25, 1871; son of Thomas P. and Martha Caroline (Hawkins) Lide; graduate of Wake Forest College, N. C., 1892; studied law with B. H. Moss, Orangeburg, S. C., admitted to the bar, 1894; a member of the law firm of Raysor, Moss & Lide; president of the First National Bank of Elloree, a director and attorney for the First National Bank of Holly Hill; former U. S. commissioner, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-04; served as a State senator, 1908-16; county chairman of the Democratic party and represented Orangeburg County as a member of the State Democratic Executive Committe, a delegate to the National Democratic Convention at St. Louis, 1916; served as mayor of Orangeburg, 1917-19; for twelve years Orangeburg correspondent for the Charleston News and Courier; has been a member of the Orangeburg County Board of Education; married Ethel Mildred Bowman, Orangeburg, S. C., June 2, 1897; member of K. of P., W. O. W. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Lightsey, William Frederick, farmer, merchant; born at Crocketville, S. C., September 19, 1876; son of Jacob A. and Susannah E. Lightsey; attended Furman University, Davidson College, N. C., University of S. C., Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; president and secretary, H. and B. R. R., Hampton, S. C.; served as school trustee, member of State Executive Committee from Hampton County, State Senator from Hampton County, member Senate Finance Committee; elder Presbyterian Church; married Inez Stoney Oswald, Martin, S. C., September 19, 1920; member of Masons, Elks. Home, Hampton, S. C.

Liles, Junius Theodore, life insurance agent; born at Lilesville, N. C., August 25, 1876; attended University

of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C., Wilmore College, Kentucky; Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina, 1919-21; member of S. C. Legislature three consecutive terms, 1912-18, Chairman Ways and Means Committee, 1916-18; manager Jefferson Standard Life Insurance Co. of S. C.; served through Spanish-American War, enlisting in 2nd Kentucky Volunteers, during World War chairman Liberty Loan and Red Cross campaigns; married Gertrude Jones, Meridian, Miss., 1900; member of K. of P., Masons, Shriners, Junior Order, I. O. O. F. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Lodge, Lee Davis, college president; born Montgomery County, Md., Nov. 24. 1865; son of Rev. James L. and Alice Virginia (Warfield) Lodge. A. B., Columbian (now George Washington) Univ., 1885; A. M., Ph. D., 1892. Prof. of French 1887-96, philosophy, 1890-7, political science, 1894-9, Columbian Univ.; president Limestone College, 1899—. Married Lelia Ella White, Rockville, Md., Sept. 1, 1887 (died April 27, 1895). Married, second time, Mary Louise McClammy, Wilmington, N. C., 1897. Established the Winnie Davis School of History as a department of Limestone College, 1900. Club: Cosmos (Washington). Author: A Study in Corneille, 1896; also several review articles, essays, etc. Address, Gaffney, S. C.

Logan, Mercer, Patton, clergyman; born "Dungeners," Goochland County, Va., Oct. 16, 1856; son of James W. and Sarah A. (Strother) Logan. Educated Roanoke College (Va.); graduate of Virginia Theological Seminary, 1880; D. D. Washington and Lee University, 1893; deacon, 1880; priest, 1881, P. E. Church; asst. St. Paul's Church, Petersburg, Va., 1880-2; rector Wytheville, Va., 1882-1904; St. Ann's, Nashville, Tenn., 1904-15, St. Paul's Charleston, S. C., 1915—. Dean of convocation, Southwest Virginia, Diocese of Virginia, 1902-4, of Nashville, Tenn., Diocese of Tenn., 1909-11; examining chaplain Diocese of Tennessee, 1908-1915. Member Humane Commission, Nashville, 1908, 1915; member General Board Religious Education, P. E. Church; member of committee appointed by governor to organize a Southern Sociological Congress; delegate General Convention, 1898, 1910; delegate, Ecumenical Council, 1900, American Humane Association, 1909, National Conference Charities and Corrections, 1910, Peace Conference, St. Louis, 1913; vice president Tennessee Children's Home Society, 1909-15. Organizer and director Summer Training School for Workers, Sewanee, Tenn., 1910-18.

Mason (K. T.), K. P. Married Elizabeth Kent Caldwell, Wytheville, Va., Oct. 10, 1883. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Logan, William Turner, lawyer, member of Congress; born at Summerville, S. C., June 21, 1874; son of Roswell T. and Alice (Plowden) Logan; attended the Charleston High School, College of Charleston; A. B. degree from College of Charleston, 1895; studied law at University of Va. and in the offices of Brawley & Barnwell, starting individual practice in 1898; served in S. C. House of Representatives, 1900-04, formed partnership with John P. Grace in 1905 at Charleston, S. C.; served as corporation counsel of the city of Charleston, 1914-18, Charleston County chairman of Democratic party, 1911-13; elected chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee of the city of Charleston, 1919; elected to the 67th Congress in November, 1920; married Louise J. Lesesne, Charleston, S. C., November 16, 1909; president of the Hibernian Society; member of the Charleston Yacht Club, Charleston Country Club; Masons. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Lumpkin, Alva M., lawyer; born at Milledgeville, Ga., November 13, 1886; son of William Wallace and Annie Caroline Lumpkin; graduate of University of S. C. Law Department, 1908; member of law firm of Thomas & Lumpkin, Columbia, S. C.; director of the Commercial Bank, Standard Building and Loan Assn., Equitable Building and Loan Assn., all of Columbia, S. C.; member of the American Bar Assn., Executive Committee S. C. Bar Assn., General Assembly of S. C., 1912-14; acted as assistant attorney general of the State in 1919; married Mary Sumter Thomas, Columbia, S. C., November 14, 1912; member of S. A. E. Fraternity; past grand chancellor, K. of P.; member of Supreme Lodge, K. of P.; Masons, Odd Fellows, Columbia and Ridgewood Country Clubs, Knights Templar. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Lyles, Thomas M., lawyer; born in Fairfield County, S. C., in 1880; son of John Woodward and Susan C. (Morris) Lyles; graduate of the Citadel, in 1901; graduated from the law school, Univ. of S. C., 1906; taught school for 3 years after graduation from the Citadel; since graduation from Univ. of S. C. has been in law practice at Spartanburg; in private practice 7 years, but now is member of the law firm of Lyles, Daniel & Drummond; served in S. C. House of Representatives, 1914-1916. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Lyles, William Haynesworth, lawyer; born in Fairfield County, S. C., June 1, 1853; son of William Strother

and Sarah Haynsworth Lyles; attended Furman Fitting School for one year, Mt. Zion Institute, Winnsboro, S. C., for two years, read law under Col. J. H. Rion of Winnsboro; opened law office at Columbia, S. C., 1875; one of promoters, builders and original directors of Columbia, Newberry & Laurens Railway, the Columbia Street Railway, the Granby and Olympia system of cotton mills, The State newspaper, the first suburban development company, the Columbia Land & Investment Co.; at one time president of the old Commercial Bank, later organized the Palmetto Bank & Trust Co. (now the Palmetto National Bank), remaining its president for several years; senior member of the law firm of Lyles & Lyles, who are general counsel for the Columbia, Newberry & Laurens Railway, general counsel for the Columbia Electric Street Railway; married Miriam Mays Sloan, Anderson, S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Lynch, James Montgomery, lawyer; born at Florence, S. C., February 1, 1892; son of G. G. and Clara M. Lynch; attended University School, Stone Mountain, Ga., University of Ga., Athens, Ga.; LL. B. degree from University of Ga.; city attorney, Florence, S. C.; during World War field chairman Sixth Congressional District Liberty Loan campaigns, chairman Speakers' Bureau, War Savings Committee, chairman Florence County campaigns of various kinds, delivered one hundred and fifty speeches during war period; married Elizabeth W. Smith, Athens, Ga., October 4, 1914; member of Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity, S. C. and American Bar Assns. Home, Florence, S. C.

Lyon, Charles J., U. S. marshall; born at Abbeville, S. C., November 4, 1864; son of Harvey Thompson and Harriet Beatrice (Denby) Lyon; attended Abbeville schools; sheriff of Abbeville County, 1898-1915; chosen U. S. marshal of the Western District of S. C., 1915; married Margaret Elizabeth Wardlaw; member of W. O. W., K. of P., Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Junior Order United American Mechanics. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Lyon, James Fraser, lawyer; born at Asbury Church, now Verdery, in that portion of Abbeville County that is now in Greenwood County October 16, 1871; son of James Fuller and Marie Louise (Pelletier) Lyon; attended public schools in Abbeville, Wofford College, graduate of with degree of A. B., 1895; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1904-06; while in the House a mem-

ber of the committee investigating the State dispensary; attorney general of S. C., 1907-13; in 1918 appointed special counsel for the S. C. tax commission, a position he still holds; in 1919 appointed a member of the State board of law examiners by the S. C. Supreme Court; president of Abbeville-Greenwood Mutual Insurance Assn., Gulf and Atlantic Insurance Co.; married Kathleen Greenwood, of Massachusetts, at Beaufort, S. C., December 28, 1911; member of K. A. Fraternity, Grand Lodge of K. of P., Abbeville Lodge No. 64, Columbia Club; Methodist Church. Home, Columbia, S. C.

MacMillan, Paul M., lawyer, judge; born at Charleston, S. C., March 5, 1884; son of Oswald and Emily Mary (Smith) Macmillan; attended Charleston High School, graduate of College of Charleston, with degree of A. B., 1903, with degree of A. M., 1904, University of the South, graduate of, 1906; judge of the Civil and Criminal Court of Charleston, S. C.; married St. Clair Walker, Charleston, S. C., 1917; member of K. of P., Carolina Yacht Club, Presbyterian Church. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Mahon, Gabriel Heyward, retail merchant; born at Williamston, S. C., November 11, 1889; son of G. Heyward and Mary (Brown) Mahon; attended public schools, Greenville High School, the Citadel; now president Young Men's Business League, Greenville, S. C.; State commanding 1st battalion, 118th Infantry, from organization Club; director Thirtieth Division Assn.; major, commanding 1st battalion, 118th Infantry, from organization until wounded; married Elizabeth Wicker, Richmond, Va., November 15, 1913; member of Greenville (S. C.) Rotary Club. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Mann, James Lewis, teacher; born November 7, 1872; son of C. D. and Eliza J. Mann; attended Emory University, University of Berlin, Germany, Grenable University, France, A. B. and Ph. D. degrees; member of State Board S. C. Reformatory, supt. of schools of Florence, S. C., Greensboro, N. C., and Greenville, S. C.; author of "L'Education Pedagogique de Condillac;" married Sarah Amelia Moss, June 8, 1905. Home, 315 E. Park Avenue, Greenville, S. C.

Manning, Austin Stackhouse, banker; born at Little Rock, S. C., July 21, 1872; son of Houston and Martha Rebecca Manning; attended S. C. Military Academy (the Citadel), Charleston, S. C.; assistant cashier, Farmers & Merchants Bank, Marion, S. C., cashier, Bank of Latta, S. C., vice president and cashier, Planters National Bank,

Bennettsville, S. C., cashier People's National Bank, Union National Bank, Liberty National Bank, Columbia, S. C.; married Annie Mabel Manning, Latta, S. C., March 30, 1902; member of K. of P., Odd Fellows, Junior Order of American Mechanics, Methodist Episcopal Church, South. Home, 302 Edisto Avenue, Columbia, S. C.

Manning, James Haselden, planter; born in what is now Dillon County, April 16, 1857; son of T. J. and Annie M. (Haselden) Manning; educated in public schools of Little Rock, S. C.; on leaving school, assumed charge of the home place and began life as a planter; now owns about 7,100 acres of land in Dillon and Marion Counties; in 1904 was an organizer of Bank of Latta, of which he was president until 1906; State senator from Dillon County, 1908-18; still a planter of note in Dillon and Marion Counties. Married Frances Ellerbe, Dec. 5, 1877. Address, Latta, S. C.

Manning, Richard Irvine, planter, banker, ex-governor; born at Homesley Plantation, Sumter County, S. C., August 15, 1859; son of Richard Irvine and Elizabeth Allen (Sinkler) Manning; attended Kenmore University High School, Amherst, Va., University of Va.; engaged in farming, Sumter County, since 1880; now president Sumter Compress Co., Home Building and Loan Assn., director National Bank of Sumter, Sumter-Barnwell Co., Bank of Mayesville, S. C., life trustee of Clemson College, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1892-96, S. C. Senate, 1898-1906, governor of S. C., 1915-19; married Lelia Bernard Meredith, Richmond, Va., February 10, 1881; member of Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity, Masons, K. of P., Ridgewood Club, Episcopal Church. Home, Sumter, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Manning, Wyndham Meredith; born at Belle Field plantation, S. C., 1890; son of Richard Irvine and Lelia Bernard (Meredith) Manning; attended West Point Military Academy, graduate of, 1913; commissioned second lieutenant in the Regular Army, being with the Thirtieth and Twenty-Sixth Regiments of Infantry until June 30, 1914, at that date resigning, teaching school the following two years at Pinopolis, Berkeley County; served on Mexican border as captain of Troop A, S. C. Cavalry, 1916; mustered out of this service in February, 1917, he returned to Charleston and became commander of Porter Military Academy; during World War commissioned a lieutenant-colonel after several months of service at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., and was assigned to the Three Hundred and Seventeenth Field Artillery, Fifty-

Sixth Field Artillery Brigade; had received orders to entrain for the fighting front when the armistice was signed; upon his return home was given his honorable discharge, and since the spring of 1919 has been engaged in the real estate business and later in the cotton business at Columbia, S. C.; married Laura Anne Stevens, Berkeley County, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Marchant, Thomas M., cotton manufacturer; son of Martin Luther and Mary (Smith) Marchant; spent all his youth in cotton mill business; became connected with Victor Manufacturing Co. in 1900; later became and now is vice president of Victor-Monaghan Mills located at Greenville, Seneca, Walhalla, Jonesville, Arlington, Union and Greer. Married Jessie Speed, Abbeville, S. C. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Marion, John Hardin, lawyer; born at Chester, S. C., October 23, 1874; son of James Taylor and Janie Hardin Marion; attended common schools, South Carolina College (now Univ. of S. C.) ; A. B. and LL. B. degrees from South Carolina College; trustee Chester city schools, special Circuit Judge, 1910, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1898-1900; elected to S. C. Senate, 1918; member Finance Committee of the Senate; chairman of Joint Special Committee on Revenue and Taxation appointed by the General Assembly of 1920; 2nd lieutenant, Co. D, First S. C. Volunteers, Spanish-American War; served in militia until 1907, retiring as lieutenant-colonel of First S. C. Infantry; married Mary Pagan Davidson, Chester, S. C., December 31, 1902; member of Masons, K. of P. Home, Chester, S. C.

Mars, John Moore, lawyer; born at Cokesbury, S. C., August 17, 1884; son of Walter and Lucy J. (Moore) Mars; attended public schools, Conference school, Clemson College, Erskine College; admitted to the bar in December, 1907; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1908-10; member of S. C. Senate, 1910-14; elected mayor of Abbeville, S. C., March, 1918; married Imogene Wilks, Laurens, S. C., October 19, 1916; member of Masons, K. of P., Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Junior Order of United American Mechanics, W. O. W., Methodist Church. Home, Abbeville, S. C.

Marshall, Frederick Douglas, business man; born at Fort Mill, S. C., August 14, 1875; son of John Wilson and Mary Clawson Marshall; attended local schools, Rock Hill, S. C., Clemson College; in 1898 connected for some months with the Columbia Railway Gas & Electric Co.,

afterwards with the Southern Bell Telephone Co., Atlanta, Ga., district manager of this company in South Carolina for a short time, when he resigned and organized the Marshall-Summers Seed and Grain Co.; served in Spanish-American War as first sergeant, Co. G (Catawba Rifles, Rock Hill), First Regiment S. C. National Guard; married Mallie Gladden Friday, December 14, 1905; member of Columbia Club, Rotary Club, Masons, Odd Fellows, Elks, K. of P., Moose, W. O. W., Episcopal Church. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Marshall, John B., lawyer, business man; born in Abbeville County, S. C., April 4, 1853; son of S. S. and Anne (Barrett) Marshall; attended Kings Mountain Military Academy, Furman University, University (law school); practiced law for several years at Madison, Fla., after which he returned to Greenville, S. C., and went into business; for several years manager of the Greenville Ice & Fuel Co.; now a director of the First National Bank of Greenville; for twelve years a member of the board of aldermen of Greenville; for years mayor of Greenville; married Sallie R. Bythewood; member of Elks. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Martin, J. Elmore, county sheriff; born at Allendale, S. C., May 30, 1859; son of John Vincent and Mary Harriet (Bostick) Martin; elected to Charleston City Council, 1891; appointed chief of police during the Ficken administration, subsequently served under metropolitan police system; appointed sheriff of Charleston County, 1897, by Governor Ellerbe; still holding this position; married Daisy Vincent, Charleston, S. C. (died), 2nd, Martha Howard, Charleston, S. C.; member of Masons, K. of P., Shriners, Odd Fellows, Elks. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Martin, J. Robert, lawyer; born in Abbeville County, son of A. B. and Sarah (McDill) Martin; educated in public schools, at Donalds' High School and Erskine College; taught school several years after graduation, being in charge of the preparatory school of Erskine College one year; principal of Piedmont graded schools of Greenville and Anderson Counties; entered offices of Martin F. Ansel in 1902, as a law student; admitted to the bar in December of the same year; was stenographer and clerk to Mr. Ansel until Mr. Ansel was elected governor; since then in private practice of law; served as solicitor of Thirteenth Judicial Circuit, 1916-1920; is a Shriner. Married Miss Rankin of Liberty in 1906. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Martin, Oscar Baker, director Club and Home Demonstration work; born near Central, S. C., in 1870; son of Thomas C. and Harriet M. (Baker) Martin; educated North Georgia Agricultural College; A. B., Furman Univ., Greenville, S. C., 1892. Principal public schools at Donalds, 1892-93; principal public schools Greenville, 1893-1903; State supt. education, 1903-1909; became assistant in Boy's Demonstration work in South, Washington, D. C.; later was appointed to his present position as director of club and home demonstration work in the South. Author of numerous bulletins, pamphlets, etc., under imprint of Department of Agriculture. Member Kappa Alpha; Baptist. Married Dora Cook, Laurens, S. C. Address, Washington, D. C.

Martin, Vincent F., judge; born in Beaufort County, S. C., November 8, 1843; son of William E. and Eloise B. (Hayne) Martin; attended South Carolina College; associated for many years in business with Francis E. Harrison at Andersonville, S. C.; appointed traveling agent of public lands under the secretary of State of S. C., 1886, which position he held for three years; county superintendent of schools for Oconee County, 1895-1890; probate judge of Oconee County since January, 1913; during Confederate War enlisted in the First Rifle Regiment, South Carolina Light Infantry; in fall of 1861 transferred to the Charleston Light Dragoons, later lieutenant in the First S. C. Regular Infantry; in fall of 1864 made captain of Co. A, Brooks Battalion, serving as first lieutenant of S. C. Infantry when the war closed; first wife died 1895; 2nd, Eliza Kelly, Mount Olive, N. C., 1917; member of Episcopal Church. Home, Walhalla, S. C.

Mason, Charles Thomas, inventor, business manager; born at Sumter, S. C., June 6, 1855; son of Charles Thomas and Judith D. (Britton) Mason; inventor of the cotton picking machine, organizer and president of until retirement a few years ago the Sumter Telephone Manufacturing Co.; inventor of the ignition system used on aeroplanes in the United States, England, France and Italy; a director of the Bank of South Carolina, a former director of the Bank of Sumter; married Emma Stewart, Baltimore, Md., November 16, 1875; member of the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, the Royal Society of Arts, London, England. Home, Sumter, S. C.

Massey, Joseph Copeland, lawyer; born at Taxahaw, Lancaster County, S. C., May 18, 1881; son of Henry B. and Rosa (Gregory) Massey; attended common

schools, University of S. C., three years in academic department, two years in law department, being a graduate of the law department in 1909; admitted to the bar, 1909; for two terms mayor of Kershaw; served in S. C. House of Representatives for four years, 1912-1916; elected to the S. C. Senate for four years in 1918; member of Masons, Shriners, Elks. Home, Kershaw, S. C.

Matthews, Jacob Pope, banker; born in Edgefield County, S. C., March 7, 1873; son of B. C. W. and Nancy Matthews; attended Etheredge public schools, Leesville College, Leesville, S. C., Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; president of the Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, S. C.; director of a number of other banks and business institutions throughout South Carolina; four years a member of the Governor's Guards of Columbia; married Martha George Kernaghan, Batesburg, S. C., March 31, 1898; member of Ridgewood Club, Methodist Church. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Mauldin, Ivey Milton, banker; born at Pickens, S. C., December 17, 1875; son of Joab and Deborah (Hollingsworth) Mauldin; attended Clemson College; B. S. degree from Clemson College, being member of first graduating class, studied law and admitted to bar in 1898; practiced law 1898-1905; entered Bank of Pickens as cashier in 1905, vice president of Bank of Pickens, State Bank Examiner, 1914-17; entered Palmetto National Bank, Columbia, S. C., as vice president, 1917; captain 2nd S. C. Volunteers, Spanish-American war; married Vera Eaton, Central, S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Mauldin, Oscar Kern, lawyer; born at Greenville, S. C., 1875; son of W. L. and Eliza (Kern) Mauldin; attended Furman University, the Citadel; studied law in the office of Earle & Mooney, Greenville, S. C.; admitted to the bar, 1896, beginning practice the same year; elected to S. C. House of Representatives, 1916, resigning in 1917 to enter the army; served in Spanish-American War as captain of Co. H, First S. C. Infantry; served in World War as captain of Co. H, Fifty-Fifth U. S. Infantry, Seventh Division, American Expeditionary Forces, being honorably discharged soon after he reached home, February 12, 1919; married Elizabeth Heidt, Charleston, S. C., 1905 (died), 2nd, Grace McHardy Jones, Asheville, N. C., April, 1919; member of Masons, Elks. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Maybank, John Frampton, cotton merchant; born in that part of Beaufort County which later became Hamp-

ton County, Jan. 31, 1870; son of David Maybank; reared and educated in Charleston, S. C.; after leaving school was in business in Georgia several years; returned to Charleston in 1900 and established Maybank & Co., cotton merchants, and Maybank Fertilizer Co. Married Eleanor S. Johnson, Charleston, S. C. Member several clubs and social organizations in Charleston. Mason. Episcopalian. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Mays, Calhoun Allen, lawyer; born in Edgefield County, S. C., November 14, 1884; son of Sampson Butler and Ella (Calhoun) Mays; attended public schools, South Carolina Co-educational Institute, Edgefield, S. C., College of Charleston, University of Michigan law department, admitted to the bar, 1910; member of the law firm of Tillman & Mays; in 1915 appointed assistant United States attorney for the Western District of South Carolina, from which position he resigned to enter the army in 1918; during World War attended Field Artillery Officers Training School, Camp Taylor, Louisville, Ky.; received honorable discharge, November 27, 1918; member of Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity, Masons. Address, Greenwood, S. C.

Mazyck, William Gaillard, insurance; born Cordesville, S. C., Oct. 12, 1846; son of Alexander Harris and Emma Anne (Gaillard) Mazyck; educated in Charleston private schools; quartermaster and adjutant 2nd Battalion S. C. Volunteers; in railway service 28 years from apprentice in machine shop to treasurer; Equitable Fire Insurance Co. since organization; secretary and treasurer of Elliott Society of Science and Art, St. George's Society; ex-librarian Charleston Library Association; member S. C. Society, etc. The Charleston Museum contribution of conchology, articles to scientific magazines. 32nd degree Mason (K. T.). Married Henrietta Vallee Roman, Charleston, S. C., Oct. 12, 1869. Address, 56 Montague St., Charleston, S. C.

Meares, Richard Ashe, lawyer, farmer, manufacturer; born in New York City, July 4, 1858; attended St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., studied law in the law school of Judges Dick and Dillard, Greensboro, N. C., graduate of, 1879; practiced law for several years and then retired in favor of his farming and manufacturing interests; served as a member of the constitutional convention of 1895; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1896-98, 1910-12, 1918, 1920, during the latter term a member of the Committee on Banking and

Insurance; married Louise Woodward Palmer, Ridgeway, S. C., 1883; member of Episcopal Church, a member of the delegation of deputies from the Diocese of South Carolina to the General Convention at Detroit, October, 1919. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Melton, William Davis, lawyer; born near Richburg, Chester County, May 26, 1868; son of Dr. William C. D. Melton and Mary Jane (Poag) Melton; attended public schools in Chester; attended Univ. of Virginia from 1887 to 1890, graduating in the schools of English, Latin, French, Moral Philosophy, Chemistry and Natural History and Geology. Licentiate instructor in Latin in Univ. of Virginia, 1889-1890. Attended law school of the University of South Carolina, 1890-1892, graduating with the degree of B. L.; admitted to the bar in June, 1892, locating in Chester, S. C., until March, 1893, when he removed to Columbia, which is his present home. Alderman and Chairman Ways and Means Committee of the city of Columbia, 1900-1906, and author of the ordinances establishing the waterworks system, the sewerage system, the paid fire department, the Recorder's Court, the police commission, and other constructive measures; chairman State Board of Law Examiners, 1910 to 1919; president South Carolina Bar Association, 1920; during World War State chairman Four Minute Men, State chairman United War Work campaign, city chairman Red Cross and Y. M. C. A. campaigns, and active in all Liberty loan campaigns; president City Development Co., Argus Investment Co., Liberty Realty Co., Mutual Holding Co., and other development corporations; attorney, director and member of Finance Committee of National Loan and Exchange Bank of Columbia, Columbia Savings Bank and Trust Co., South Carolina Insurance Co., Homestead Building and Loan Co., Acme Building and Loan Co., Richland Building and Loan Co., Columbia Real Estate and Trust Co., North Columbia Land Co., and other like companies. Married Caro Belser, Summerland, S. C., May 10, 1898, who died May 10, 1903; married Netta Loeb, Charleston, S. C., September 17, 1911; member Kappa Sigma fraternity, First Presbyterian Church of Columbia, S. C., and Masonic fraternity.

Memminger, Allard, physician, author; born in Charleston, S. C., Sept. 30, 1854, son of C. G. Memminger (sec. Treasury, Confederate States of America) and Mary Withers (Wilkinson) Memminger; graduate of Univ. of Va. and M. D. Medical College of S. C., 1880; ex-dean and professor chemistry and hygiene and clinical

urinary diagnosis, S. C. Medical College; ex-dean and professor of general and applied chemistry, College of Pharmacy of S. C.; ex-member State Board of Pharmaceutical Examiners of S. C. and of Charleston City Board of Health; made scientific examination of waters of Charleston for U. S. Gov't.; co-framer with Dr. S. C. Baker, Sumter, S. C., of laws governing practice of medicine and surgery in S. C.; ex-State chemist of S. C.; was chemist of many phosphate and fertilizer companies; a pioneer in development of marble industry in N. C. Fellow A. M. A.; honorary member Pharmaceutical Society of S. C.; member American Health League, etc.; honorary correspondent Academic Parisienne Francaise des Inventeurs (gold medal and diploma of honor; member d'Honneur Societi Academique Internationale, Paris (diploma of honor) ; delivered address at Richmond, Va., May 13, 1905, before Confederate Memorial Literary Society, presenting portraits of members of cabinet of Confederate States; chairman of executive committee Charles Town Children of American Revolution, which marked the original site of Charles Town (Charleston) on Nov. 25, 1909, with block of regal blue marble from N. C.; member Volunteer Medical Service Corps, World War. Author: Diagnosis by Urine (3 edits.) ; Qualitative Chemical Analysis (2 editions) ; Science in the Field; Stop and Think. Contributor to secular, medical, scientific and literary magazines. Married at Newport, R. I., Margaret Aloysius Coleman (Past Great Pocahontas of S. C., Degree of Pocahontas, I. O. R. M.) of Charleston, S .C., Dec. 10, 1913. Home, 34 Montague Street, Charleston, S. C. Summer home, Richmond Hill, Flat Rock, N. C.

Meyer, John Diedrich Ernest, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., August 27, 1890; attended Charleston High School, the Citadel, graduate of, Univ. of S. C., graduate of law department, 1915; admitted to the bar, 1915; began individual practice of law in Charleston immediately upon graduation; served in the Washington Light Infantry, served on Mexican border as captain and adjutant of the Second S. C. Infantry, 1916-17; served in World War as captain and adjutant to the 105th Train Headquarters and Military Police, Thirtieth Division; promoted to the rank of major, February 21, 1919; member of American Legion, Masons, Loyal Order of Moose, Arion Society, Charleston Rifle Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Middleton, Charles F., cotton exporter; born at Charleston, S. C., August 15, 1859; son of Charles F. and

Augusta Loftus (Jordan) Middleton; attended Porter Military Academy; president of Middleton & Co., of the Middleton Compress and Warehouse Co., both located at Charleston, S. C.; married Lois Hazlehurst, Charleston, S. C., August 4, 1881; member of Masons, Protestant Episcopal Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Mikell, Pinckney Venning, physician; born on Edisto Island, March 27, 1878; son of Isaac Jenkins and Lucilla (Venning) Mikell; educated in public schools, Porter Military Academy, Charleston, and University of S. C.; M. D., 1900, Medical College S. C.; began practice in 1900, at Columbia; since November, 1917, has specialized on eye, ear, nose and throat troubles; member Columbia Medical Society, South Carolina and American Medical Assns.; Knights Templar, Shriner, and Ridgewood Club, Columbia. Married Annie Alice Sloan, Columbia, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Miley, Berry Washington, lawyer, probate judge; born at Smoak's Cross Roads, Colleton County, S. C., August 14, 1871; son of Joseph C. and Amanda E. (Kinsey) Miley; attended common schools, Wofford College, University of S. C. law school, graduate of, admitted to the bar, 1894; for six years probate judge of Bamberg County; a member of the S. C. Legislature, 1912-14, 1918-1920; member of K. of P., Methodist Church. Home, Bamberg, S. C.

Miller, Frank Augustus, lawyer; born at Hartsville, S. C., September 18, 1877; son of J. E. and R. T. Miller; attended Hartsville (S. C.) graded schools, Peabody Normal College, Wake Forest College, N. C., (summer law course), University of Nashville, Nashville, Tenn.; L. I. and A. B. degrees from Peabody College and University of Nashville, respectively; member Darlington County Board of Education two years; magistrate of Hartsville, S. C., five and one-half years; mayor of Hartsville, S. C., six years; elected member of S. C. Senate in 1918; member Finance Committee of Senate; married Sadie E. McCandlish, Petersburg, Va., June 26, 1906 (died), 2nd, Elsie G. McCandlish, Petersburg, Va., June 16, 1917; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W. Home, Hartsville, S. C.

Miller, William Capers, lawyer; born at Georgetown, S. C., February 25, 1858; son of William C. and Elizabeth C. (Cuttino) Miller; attended the Sachtleben School, Charleston, S. C., Furman University, University of Va., studied law at Charleston, admitted to the bar,

1881; at present a member of the law firm of Miller, Huger, Wilber & Miller; a member of the first Board of Law Examiners, holding office about six years; vice president of the Huguenot Society of Charleston; treasurer of the Carolina Art Assn., a trustee of the Charleston Library Society; married Georgia H. Gordon, Abbeville, S. C., 1887; member of St. Andrew's Society and an ex-president thereof; past master of Orange Lodge No. 14, Accepted Free Masons; at one time district grand master of the Grand Lodge. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Mills, James Edward, university professor; born at Winnsboro, S. C., April 30, 1876; son of William Wilson and Sarah Edith Ann (Smith) Mills; A. B., Davidson College (N. C.) 1896, A. M., 1900; Ph. D., Univ. of N. C., 1901; student at University of Berlin, 1904-5; assistant in chemistry, 1900-1; instructor, 1901-03; associate professor, 1904-10, Univ. of N. C.; lecturer on chemistry, 1911-13, professor since 1913, Univ. of S. C. Unmarried. Fellow A. A. A. S.; member American Chemical Society, American Electrochemical Society, Society Chemical Industry, Kapp Sigma. Frequent contributor on chemical subjects to scientific journals. Commanding Capt. Engrs. A. R. C., Sept. 4, 1917; Capt. Chemical Warfare Service; major, Oct. 16, 1918; served as engr. officer 1st gas regt. (30th engrs.), A. E. F. Address, 901A Laurens St., Columbia, S. C.

Mitchell, Horatio Waring, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., August 28, 1852; son of Horatio Waring and Eliza Maria (Gantt) Mitchell; attended school under the Misses Lanneau, Charleston, S. C.; private schools conducted by William Glenn and William H. Tarrant, Charleston, S. C., College of Charleston, graduate of, 1874; read law under Rutledge and Young, Simons and Simons and J. N. Nathans, Charleston, S. C.; admitted to the bar, 1878; Master for Charleston County since 1902; an ex-president of the Alumni Association of the College of Charleston; at one time a member of Co. B, First Regiment of S. C. Militia; member of South Carolina Society, Arion Society, past master of Solomon Lodge, No. 1, Ancient Free Masons, past master of Pythagorean Lodge No. 6, K. of P. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Mitchell, Julian, lawyer; born at Flat Rock, N. C., November 21, 1867; son of Julian and Caroline (Pinckney) Mitchell; attended the Charleston High School, College of Charleston one year, University School, Peters-

burg, Va., one year, Harvard University, University of Va. law school; admitted to the bar in 1890; senior partner of Mitchell & Smith; director of the Bank of Charleston, the Charleston Savings Institution, the Exchange Banking & Trust Co.; member of the S. C. Legislature, 1896-1900; married Belle W. Witte, Charleston, S. C., 1895. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Mixson, Robert M., farmer and president of S. C. Cotton Assn.; born near Barnwell, Sept. 4, 1854; son of John H. and Martha (Boylston) Mixon; educated in the Barnwell schools and by private study; since a young man has been interested in cotton; attended first cotton convention in the State, 1903; began attack on Commissioner of Agriculture at Washington, charging that speculators on New York Exchange were being furnished with advanced information on cotton, 1904; elected member Central Committee of S. C. Cotton Assn., 1919, also became member of the American Cotton Assn.; in November, 1919, was elected president of the S. C. Cotton Assn.; was member S. C. House of Representatives from Barnwell County, 1912-1914. Married Sarah D. Land of Georgia. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Mixson, William Hampton, business man; born in Barnwell District (now County), S. C., October 18, 1860; son of Josiah Seth and Caroline (Brabham) Mixson; attended common schools; founder and president of the Southern Fruit Co.; president of the Atlantic Coast Distributors; vice president of the Leland Moore Paint & Oil Co.; is a director in the Charleston Guarantee and Insurance Co., the Home Friendly and Life Insurance Co., the North Charleston Development Co., the North Charleston Corporation; a member of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; at present a director in and for five years president of the Charleston Y. M. C. A.; married Hannah M. Quirollo, Charleston, S. C., November 16, 1866; member of Masons, Shriners, W. O. W., Lutheran church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Moffatt, James Strong, college president; born at Wheeling, Ark., July 17, 1860; son of Rev. William Samuel and Martha Jane (Wilson) Moffatt; educated Erskine College (S. C.), 2 years; A. B. Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio, 1883; graduate U. P. Theol. seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1886; post-graduate work in philosophy, Western Univ. (now Univ. of Pittsburgh); D. D., Cooper College, Sterling, Kansas; ordained Associate Reformed Presbyterian minister, 1886; pastor, Charlotte, N. C.,

1886-7, Chester, S. C., 1887-1907; president Erskine College (Due West, S. C.), since Jan. 1, 1907. Married Jennie Moffatt Grier of Due West, S. C., Nov. 22, 1886. Trustee and treasurer, Associate Reformed Theol. Seminary, Due West, S. C. Address, Due West, S. C.

Moffatt, Major Thomas Henry, lawyer; born in Chester County, S. C., Feb. 13, 1885; son of Thomas Henry Moffatt; educated Erskine College, Due West, S. C.; graduated from the Citadel, Charleston, S. C., 1905; LL. B., Univ. of S. C., 1910; taught in private school in Alabama and in public schools of South Carolina for several years after graduation from Citadel; admitted to S. C. bar, 1910; became member law firm Barron, McKay, Frierson & Moffatt; now practicing independently, Columbia, S. C. Entered officers training camp, May, 1917; commissioned as captain; attained rank of major in 371st Regiment A. E. F.; discharged, 1919. Now practicing law at Columbia. Mason, K. of P. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Moffett, George Hall, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., October 27, 1867; son of George H. and Elizabeth H. Moffett; attended Charleston city schools, College of Charleston, University of S. C.; A. B. degree from University of S. C.; member S. C. House of Representatives, corporation counsel for city of Charleston; chairman city Board of School Commissioners for city of Charleston; married Mary E. Conner, Charleston, S. C., January 24, 1912; member of S. A. E. fraternity, Knights Templar, 32nd degree Scottish Rite Mason; member of St. Andrew's Society of Charleston, S. C. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Moffett, William Adger, naval officer; born Charleston, S. C., Oct. 31, 1869; son of George Hall and Elizabeth (Simonton) Moffett; graduate U. S. Naval Academy, 1890; promoted through grades to captain, Aug. 29, 1916; served under Admiral Dewey on board the Charleston at capture of Manilla, and at Tampico, Mexico, when demand was made for salute of American flag by Admiral Mayo in 1914; personally delivered demand for salute to Gen. Sargossa of Mexican forces; commanded the Chester at taking of Vera Cruz, Apr. 21, 22, 1914; commandant U. S. Naval Training Station, Great Lakes, Ill., 1914-18; commandant 9th, 10th and 11th naval districts; awarded medal of honor "for eminent and conspicuous conduct in battle" (capture of Vera Cruz). Clubs: University, New York Yacht (New York), Army and Navy (Washington), Chevy Chase (Maryland), honorary

member Exmoor Country, Highland Park, Onwentsia, and Chicago Athletic. Married Jeanette Beverly Whitton of Virginia, July 26, 1902. Home, Charleston, S. C. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

Moise, Davis D., lawyer; born at Sumter, S. C., April 15, 1880; son of Marion and Isabelle Moise; attended Sumter graded schools, the Citadel, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; LL. B. degree; member law firm of Lee & Moise; president Fidelity Fire Insurance Co., Sumter Stemery Co.; vice president Palmetto Fire Insurance Co., National Bank of Sumter, Carolina Machinery Co.; appointed by Governor R. I. Manning, 1916, on commission to redraft insurance laws, which were adopted; member S. C. House of Representatives since 1915; married Anita Harby, Sumter, S. C., 1904; member of Masons. Home, Sumter, S. C.

Monroe, Rev. Pleasant Edgar, college president; born at Salisbury, N. C., December 18, 1875; son of T. B. and Victoria (Cress) Monroe; attended local and Episcopal schools; A. B., North Carolina College, 1898; graduated from Chicago Theological Seminary, 1901; D. D., Newberry College, 1919; has had active career as a minister, being at Pulaski, Va., two years; Ehrhardt, S. C., six years; Johnston, S. C., five years; president of Summerland College since 1913. Married Julia H. Hentz, of Newberry, April 2, 1902. Address, Batesburg, S. C.

Mood, George McFarlane, bacteriologist; born at Charleston, S. C., 1880; son of William George and Mary King (Mood) Mood; attended public and private schools, Charleston, S. C., College of Charleston, South Carolina Medical College; chairman of the committee on health and sanitation of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; professor of bacteriology and hygiene at the S. C. Medical College; bacteriologist for the city of Charleston, in which office he conducted a health and sanitation survey of the city of Charleston; during World War served as medical member of Local Board No. 2, city of Charleston; married Catherine Ravenel Jervey, Charleston, S. C.; member of Charleston County, State and American Medical Associations. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Mood, Julius A., physician; born at Lincolnton, N. C., April 22, 1854; son of Henry McFarland and Laura A. (Clark) Mood; educated at Cokesbury and Wofford Colleges (degree 1875), M. D., Medical College of S. C., 1879; began practice in Laurens County, moved to Sumter in 1881 and has since been in practice at that place; con-

ducted private hospital for twenty years (now Sumter Hospital); was first mayor of Sumter, 1887-1889; was a surgeon with rank of major in the Spanish-American War; was chairman of local board of exemption and member of district board of exemption in World War; has been chairman of Sumter school board since its organization. Married first time, Alma K. Archer of Spartanburg, in 1876 (died 1882); married second, Janie A. Brogden, of Sumter County. Address, Sumter, S. C.

Montague, Robert L., lumber manufacturer; born in Mathews County, Va., July 26, 1870; son of Lewis B. and Rosa (Young) Montague; attended public schools; president of Montague Corporation, Cooper River Corporation, Flint River Cypress Timber Co., Horry Red Cypress Co., Mount Holly Development Co., vice president of Charleston Farms Corporation, North Charleston Corporation and North Charleston Development Co.; treasurer of the E. P. Burton Lumber Co., secretary-treasurer of the Santee Timber Corporation, director of the People's National Bank, Charleston, S. C.; president of Southern Pine Sales Corporation; married Constance V. Adams, Virginia, 1896; secretary of Pine Grove Club; member of the executive committee of the Charleston Museum. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Montgomery, Victor Moss, cotton manufacturer; born in Spartanburg County, S. C., May 13, 1861; son of Capt. John Henry and Susan A. (Holcombe) Montgomery; attended Wofford College, King's Mountain Military School, Yorkville, S. C., Richmond College, Va.; elected president and treasurer of the Pacolet Manufacturing Co., May, 1903, in Spartanburg, at about the same time he succeeded his father as pres. and treas. of the company's mill at New Holland, Ga., and as treas. of the Gainesville Cotton Mills, Ga.; still holding these positions; elected president of the S. C. Cotton Manufacturers' Assn., 1918; chairman of Board of Trustees of Limestone College, Gaffney, S. C.; during World War member of the War Service Board, aiding the price-fixing committee regulating the prices of cotton piece goods; married Mary L. Griffith, Gaffney, S. C., December 20, 1880 (died 1905); 2nd, Lillian M. Earle, Greenville, S. C., April 17, 1907 (died April 7, 1919). Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Moore, Andrew Charles, biologist; born in Spartanburg, County, S. C., Dec. 27, 1866; son of Thomas John and Mary Elizabeth (Anderson) Moore; A. B., S. C., Col-

lege (now Univ. of S. C.), 1887; graduate student, University of Chicago, 1898-9, fellow, 1899-1900; studied Maine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Mass., summers, 1901-03; supt. city schools, Spartanburg, S. C., 1888; Camden, S. C., 1888-90; principal City High School, Birmingham, Ala., 1890-8; associate professor biology, geology, mineralogy, 1900-3; professor biology, 1903—; chairman faculty, 1907-8; acting president, 1908-9 and 1913-14; dean, 1909-13, University of S. C. Member Board School Commissioners, Columbia, S. C., 1902— (chairman, 1906—). Married Vivian May, of Hale County, Ala., Sept. 20, 1900. Fellow A. A. A. S.; member, Phi Delta Theta. Presbyterian. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Moore, Ernest, lawyer, circuit jurge; born at Yorkville, S. C., December 5, 1856; son of William A. and Nancy C. (Ross) Moore; attended Franklin Academy, Lancaster, S. C., Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; LL. B. degree from W. and L. Univ., 1877; mayor of Lancaster, 1882, again 1910-12; chairman Democratic Executive Committee, 1880-82; magistrate, 1878-79; special Circuit Judge, 1909-10; Judge Sixth Judicial Circuit of S. C., 1914 to the present; delivered legal opinions at the bar as special Circuit Judge, by special appointment as special Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, and as Circuit Judge; married Mary Bell Hall, Lynchburg, Va., and Lancaster, S. C., December 5, 1883; member of Masons. Home, Lancaster, S. C.

Moore, Leland, business man, born at Spartanburg, S. C., January 8, 1863; son of J. O. A. and Eliza Hibbin (Leland) Moore; attended Charleston public schools; president and treasurer of the Leland Moore Paint and Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.; president of the Young Men's Christian Association of Charleston; vice chairman of the Board of Public Works of Charleston; director of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce, Charleston Museum, Commercial National Bank, S. C. Conference in the Centenary Missionary campaign, chairman of the Board of Stewards of Trinity Church; father of the adoption of the Australian ballot system in South Carolina; during World War district fuel director for Charleston; chairman of the Registration Board for Charleston; married Lillian Alston Weber, 1885; member of South Carolina Society, Masons, Orange Lodge No. 14. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Moore, Walter Bedford, manufacturer; born at Yorkville, S. C., October 7, 1863; son of E. P. and Eliza-

beth (Neely) Moore; attended King's Mountain Military School; three times mayor of York; built first waterworks in State in town of less than ten thousand population; engaged in mercantile business many years; president and treasurer Neely Mfg. Co. since 1905; president and treasurer Travara Cotton Mills since 1912; president and treasurer Lockmore Cotton Mills five years; took active part in establishing Church Home Orphanage at York, S. C.; now caring for one hundred and twenty-five children; served in State militia twenty years as captain and major; chairman in thrift stamp drive during World War; married Annie Lee Adicks, York, S. C., 1884; member of Masons. Home, York, S. C.

Moore, William Judge, lawyer, planter; born in Abbeville County, S. C., December 27, 1859; son of William A. and Margaret Louise (Wardlaw) Moore; graduate of Furman University, 1878; read law in the office of former Governor Ansel, Greenville, S. C.; admitted to the bar, 1881; a director of the National Loan & Exchange Bank, Greenwood, S. C.; now president of the Greenwood County Cotton Assn.; master in equity for Greenwood County, 1898-1916; in 1918 elected a member of the S. C. House of Representatives from Greenwood County, and was re-elected in 1920; is a member of the judiciary committee; married Carrie Ellesor, Newberry, S. C., (died August 11, 1899) 2nd, Mamie Clardy, Laurens, S. C., June 27, 1905. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

Moore, William Woodbury, state official; born at Hendersonville, S. C., December 30, 1868; son of Henry W. and Martha E. Moore; attended common schools, S. C. Military Academy, 1884-85; adjutant-general of S. C. from 1910 continuously to date; member of Executive Committee, National Guard Assn.; director National Rifle Assn.; member of National Board for Promotion of Rifle Practice; winner of the Adjutant-General's trophy, 1915, '18, '19; married Marie Louise Peoples, Barnwell, S. C., November 5, 1890 (died), 2nd, Florella M. Saunders, Chester, S. C., October 31, 1900. Address, State House, Columbia, S. C.

Morgan, B. Arthur, banker, lawyer; born Pickens County, S. C., in 1864; son of Benj. F. and Mary (Hammet) Morgan; educated Piedmont Institute, Pickens Courthouse, S. C.; studied law in offices of Wells and Orr, Greenville, S. C.; admitted to bar, 1885; began practice with his preceptors in firm of Wells, Orr, and Morgan; later in partnership with Martin F. Ansel; in

recent years has practiced alone; elected in 1900 to S. C. House of Representatives; served until 1906; organized in 1907, and since president, Bank of Commerce, Greenville, S. C.; served as member Wade Hampton Monument Commission; was judge advocate general on staff of Governors Heyward and Ansel; served in late war as legal adviser for home service department of Red Cross. Married Jennie Rose, of Fayetteville, N. C. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Morgan, William Doyle, banker; born in New York City, Jan. 5, 1853; son of John and Mary Morgan; educated in public schools until death of his father when he left school to go to work; became one of the leading bankers in his section of the State; has been president of Bank of Georgetown since its establishment in 1891; president of Georgetown Chamber of Commerce, a member of building and loan associations and director in several other business undertakings; was mayor of Georgetown, 1891-1906; did much while mayor for betterment of Georgetown and helped secure appropriations for improvement of Georgetown harbor. Address, Georgetown, S. C.

Morrison, William Shannon, professor; born at Winnsboro, S. C., April 7, 1853; son of William Austin and Nancy Ray (Carlisle) Morrison; attended private schools at Winnsboro, Mt. Zion Institute, Winnsboro, S. C., Wofford Fitting School three years, Wofford College, graduate of; teacher at Blackstock, S. C., three months in fall of 1874, also summer term of 1875 at McAbee's Academy, three months in the fall of 1875 in a private school at Easley, then founded and for seven years, 1876-83, was principal of the Wellford High School in Spartanburg County; is credited with organizing the city school system of both Spartanburg and Greenville; supt. at Spartanburg two years and for six years was city supt. at Greenville; in July, 1893, identified himself with Clemson College and is now one of the oldest members of its faculty; performed special work in county teachers' institutes in more than half the counties of the State; has been assigned as lecturer on industrial education at farmers' institutes in nearly every county; secretary of the first normal institute held in Spartanburg in 1881; president of the State Teachers' Assn. at Anderson in 1891; author of a large number of addresses on educational and historical subjects; ex-officio a member of the Historical Commission of S. C.; married Maggie Jackson, Spartanburg County, S. C., December 12, 1878;

member of the Methodist church, having been for many years a steward in the church at Clemson, and a lay delegate to district and annual conferences. Address, Clemson College, S. C.

Moorman, Robert, lawyer; born at Newberry, S. C., November 14, 1873; son of Thomas S. and Marie (Wardlaw) Moorman; attended private school, Newberry, S. C., Columbia city schools, University of S. C.; LL. B. degree from University of S. C.; member Board of Directors Morris Plan Bankers Assn. of the United States; president Focus Club, Homestead Bank & Realty Co., Columbia, S. C.; vice chairman of Board of Directors of Columbia Chamber of Commerce; vice president Columbia Land & Investment Co.; director in a number of banks and business institutions of Columbia, S. C.; former president of University of S. C. Alumni Assn., Columbia Cotillion Club, and Men's Club of Trinity Church, Columbia; attorney for many of foregoing business corporations; during World War chairman of Local Exemption Board of Columbia, S. C.; married Virginia Celeste Talley, Columbia, S. C., December 15, 1897; member of Chi Phi fraternity, K. of P., Odd Fellows. Home, 911 Laurens Street, Columbia, S. C.

Moss, Adam Holman, lawyer; born near St. Matthews, S. C., September 16, 1871; son of James M. and Margaret (Holman) Moss; attended private schools, Wofford College, graduate of, 1892; studied law in private offices, admitted to the bar in 1895; taught school two years, engaged in the practice of law for twenty-five years; director of the Bank of Orangeburg; chairman of the Orangeburg Democratic Committee, member of the S. C. House of Representatives from Orangeburg County, 1900-04; served in Spanish-American War as a captain; married Anne Norwood, Greenville, S. C.; member of Elks. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Moss, Benjamin Hart, lawyer, banker; born at Orangeburg, S. C., January 17, 1862; son of W. C. and Rebecca C. (Raysor) Moss; attended Orangeburg High School, Wofford College; school trustee for City of Orangeburg for sixteen years; Wofford College Trustee for nineteen years, and still occupying that position; president Edisto National Bank, Orangeburg, S. C.; special Circuit Judge, member S. C. Legislature, 1898-1900; presidential elector, delegate to State and National Conventions of Democratic party; during World War chairman Liberty Loan committee for Seventh district;

married F. Agnes Dibble, November 16, 1892; member of Masons, W. O. W. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Morse, Josiah, psychologist; born Richmond, Va., Feb. 17, 1879; son of Jacob and Huldah (Bear) Morse; A. B., Richmond College, Richmond, Va., 1899; A. M., 1900; Ph. D., Clark University, 1904; lecturer Clark University and instructor Clark College, 1904-5; instructor in psychology and education, Univ. of Texas, 1905-6; research assistant Clark Univ., 1906-07; prof. philosophy and education Peabody College for Teachers, 1908-11; professor philosophy and psychology University of S. C., 1911—. Member Southern Philosophical and Psychological Assn., American Psychological Assn.; fellow A. A. A. S.; member University Commission on Race Question. Married Etta Feigenson, New York City, Sept. 25, 1907. Author: Pathological Aspects of Religions, 1906; The Psychology and Neurology of Fear, 1907. Co-author: The Moral Life, 1911; The Elements of Character, 1912. Contributor to journals, newspapers and magazines on psychological, educational and civic topics. State director American Red Cross (S. C.). Field Director American Red Cross, Camp Jackson, Columbia, S. C., 1917—. Home, 811 Sumter Street, Columbia, S. C.

Muldrow, Charles Wesley, lawyer; born at Florence, S. C., June 17, 1886; son of James F. and Emma Lee (Hudgins) Muldrow; attended Florence public schools, the Citadel, University of S. C. Law School, Council of Legal Education, London, England; member of the law firm of Arrowsmith, Muldrow, Bridges & Hicks, Florence, S. C.; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1914-16; served on Mexican border as captain of Co. K, Second S. C. Infantry, 1916-17; served in World War with American Expeditionary Forces as a captain in the Fifty-Fifth Field Artillery Brigade; returned to the United States, July 18, 1919, honorably discharged, July 26, 1919; unmarried; member of Charleston Lodge No. 242 of the Elks, Gate City Council No. 165, Junior Order United American Mechanics, Walnut Camp No. 52, W. O. W., is a Knight Templar and Scottish Rite Mason, affiliated with Omar Temple of the Mystic Shrine. Home, Florence, S. C.

Mullins, Henry, lawyer, banker; born at Mullins, S. C., November 16, 1864; son of William Sidney and Sarah (Hodges) Mullins; educated in Mullins Academy and Hopewell Academy; A. B., Univ. of S. C., 1887; studied law under C. A. Woods of Marion; since admis-

sion to bar has been in practice at Marion; by appointment, has served as special judge several times; also prominent banker being president Planters' Bank of Marion; chairman board of trustees of Marion public schools. Married Louisa Norwood, Greenville, S. C., November 4, 1891. Mason, K. of P. Address, Marion, S. C.

Murph, Daniel S., head of the Division of Cotton Marketing, Bureau of Markets, Department of Agriculture; born in Orangeburg (that portion now Calhoun) County, Dec. 31, 1879; son of Daniel J. W. and Euphrasia Ann (Wolfe) Murph; educated in public schools; A. B., Wofford College, 1902; M. A., Trinity College, Durham, N. C., 1903; LL. B. Georgetown Univ., Washington, D. C., 1916; taught at Trinity Park School, Durham, N. C., for four years; superintendent of education of Calhoun County and farmer for several years; was president, now a director, of Farmers' Bank & Trust Co., St. Matthews; removed to Washington, D. C., in 1913 as clerk of the Committee on Agriculture; resigned in 1916 and in 1917 went over to the Bureau of Markets, Dept. of Agriculture; soon after this he was made and still is head of the Division of Cotton Marketing, Bureau of Markets, Department of Agriculture. Address, Washington, D. C.

Murray, William Jacob, wholesale druggist; born in Colleton District (now County) S. C., March 9, 1857; son of Thomas Jefferson and Eliza (Moorer) Murray; attended Colleton County Schools, Charleston Medical School, Vanderbilt University; trustee Columbia College for Women, twenty-five years, trustee Epworth Orphanage, twenty-five years, director National Loan & Exchange Bank, Standard Building & Loan Assn., Southern States Life Insurance Co., Southern Home Fire Insurance Co., Charleston, president Homestead Building & Loan Assn., member Board of Stewards of Methodist Church, twenty-five years; owner largest wholesale drug store in the Southeast; married Mary Connor, George's Station (now St. George's), S. C.; member of Masons, K. of P. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Myers, Frank Kerchner, lawyer; born at Wilmington, N. C., March 7, 1874; son of Charles D. and Lossie de Rossett Myers; attended public schools, Cape Fear Academy; studied law in office of P. A. Willcox, Florence, S. C.; admitted to the bar in April, 1896; for ten years stenographer for the First Circuit, afterward for the Ninth Circuit; master in equity for Charleston County since 1908; president of the Charleston Kiwanis Club, the

Musical Art Club, ex-president of the Charleston Club and Chamber of Commerce; is secretary and treasurer of the Charleston Ancient Artillery Society; during World War chairman of the War Camp Community Service and active in all patriotic movements; married Roberta Atkinson Smith, Raleigh, N. C., 1896; member of Charleston Chamber of Commerce; past chancellor of Carolina Lodge No. 9, K. of P.; was grand chancellor of S. C., past master of Landmark Lodge No. 76, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons. Home, Charleston, S. C.

McAlister, Delano Gaston, locomotive engineer; born at Raleigh, N. C.; son of John Henry and Artelia McAlister; forced to leave school at sixth grade on account of death of parents; chairman B. L. E. committee; delegate B. L. E. Convention; chairman B. L. E. Legislative Committee; chairman Legislative Committee National Fraternal Congress of America; member of Columbia City Council one term; during World War member of Central Liberty Loan Committee; chairman Labor Division War Savings Stamps campaigns of S. C.; member of A. F. M., past master Acadia Lodge, past high priest Columbia Royal Arch Masons, past illustrious master R. and S. M. Union Council, past commander Columbia Commandery, present potentate Omar Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Home, 1704 Gervais Street, Columbia, S. C.

McCants, E. Crayton, Supt. of Schools; born Ninety-Six, S. C., Sept. 1865; son of Dr. Nathiel S. and Ettie E. (Poole) McCants; B. S., S. C. Military Academy (Citadel) Charleston, S. C., 1886; teacher public schools, Abbeville, S. C., 1886-7; commandant Greenwood Male High School (Rank Capt. S. C. Militia, 1887-8; editor Greenwood Tribune (weekly), 1888; farmer, 1889; teacher, Sardis, Miss., public schools, 1890-1; principal private school (girls), Arcadia, La., 1892-3; principal normal schools, Stuart, Va., 1892-3; Prof. math., Danville (Va.) College for Young Ladies, 1893-5; principal secondary schools, McEwen, Tenn., 1895-6; principal public schools, Augusta, Ark., 1896-8; principal public schools, Blackville, S. C., 1898-1900; instructor in advanced mathematics, City High Schools, Anderson, S. C., 1900-7; supt. city schools, Anderson, S. C., since 1907; instructor in county summer normal schools for teachers since 1900; raised company for Arkansas regiment for Spanish-American War, of which he was captain but was never mustered into service; secretary State Teachers' Assn. for S. C. Author: "In the Red Hills," 1904; "One of the Gray Jackets," 1909. Con-

tributor of fiction to leading magazines. Married Tresse L. Lipscomb, Ninety-Six, S. C., Sept. 19, 1889. Member M. E. Church, South. Independent Democrat. Present address, Anderson, S. C.

McColl, Duncan D., lawyer; born at Bennettsville, S. C., March 17, 1877; son of Duncan Donald and Nellie (Thomas) McColl; attended public schools, University of S. C., graduate from academic department of Univ. of S. C., 1897; law department, 1898; admitted to the bar, 1898; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1902-10, now representing Marlboro County in the S. C. Senate; delegate to National Democratic Convention, 1904; chairman of Marlboro County Democratic Committee six years; member of State Democratic Executive Committee six years; married Henrietta Sheppard of Edgefield, November 2, 1889; member of K. of P., Baptist Church. Home, Bennettsville, S. C.

McCown, Joseph W., banker; born near Florence, S. C., August 1, 1864; son of Joseph James and Emma Martha (Nettles) McCown; attended district and private schools, South Carolina College, graduate of, 1888; engaged in street and railroad construction work in 1889, since which time he has given most of his time to his plantation; in 1908 organized the First National Bank, Florence, S. C., and has served as president continuously since its organization; in 1910 organized People's Savings & Trust Co., being now its president; also president of the First National Bank, Hartsville, S. C., Florence Ginning and Milling Co.; in 1892, elected clerk of court for Florence County, serving in that office until 1908; Democratic county chairman sixteen years; member of State Senate, 1908-18; married Harriet Annie McCown, May 25, 1890; past master of Hampton Lodge No. 204, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons; past high priest of Campbell Chapter No. 31, Royal Arch Masons; is eminent commander of Forest Commandery No. 10, Knights Templar; a member of the Mystic Shrine, Harmony Lodge No. 8 of the K. of P., Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Home, Florence, S. C.

McCulley, Newton Alexander, naval officer; born at Anderson, S. C., June 19, 1867; graduated from U. S. Naval Academy, 1887; promoted to ensign, July 1, 1889; made lieutenant, junior grade, April 22, 1905; commander, July 1, 1909; captain, July 1, 1913; rear admiral, U. S. Navy, 1919. Served on U. S. S. Yankee, Sterling, Yankton, Gale and Fox in Spanish-American War, 1898;

at office of Naval Intelligence, Navy Dept., 1905-6; inspection duty, San Francisco, Cal., 1906-7; executive officer, California, 1907-10; at Naval War College, 1910-12; commander Mayflower, 1912-13; California, 1913-14; was naval attache, St. Petersburg, Russia, 1914-17; representative American Naval forces in Russian waters. D. S. M., 1919. Home, Anderson, S. C.

McCully, Peter Keys, army officer, cotton exporter; born at Anderson, S. C., 1873; son of Peter Keys and Margaret (Cathcart) McCully; attended the Citadel, graduate of, 1901; a merchant at Anderson, S. C., since 1900; member of the firm of Stringer Cotton Co., cotton buyers and exporters, Anderson, S. C.; became a member of Palmetto Rifles, 1890, became captain of the Palmetto Rifles, 1903, remaining in that office until 1905; regimental adjutant of the First S. C. Regiment of Infantry, 1905-15; made lieutenant colonel of that regiment, 1915, serving on Mexican border in that capacity; served as colonel of the One Hundred and Eighteenth Infantry, Thirtieth Division, American Expeditionary Forces; received honorable discharge, April 23, 1919; married Margaret Fretwell, Anderson, S. C. Home, Anderson, S. C.

McDavid, Raven I., business man; born at Woodville, Greenville County, S. C., October 16, 1883; son of Andrew W. and Nina (Evans) McDavid; attended Woodville schools, Davidson College, N. C., graduate of, 1906; for five years connected with the Bank of Commerce, Greenville, S. C.; now giving most of his attention to building, real estate and property interests; four years member of Greenville City Council; while a member of that body was chairman of the committee on streets; elected to S. C. House of Representatives, 1918, and re-elected in 1920; married Marie Louise Henderson, Lexington, Va.; member of Pi Kappa Alpha fraternity, a Knight Templar, Mason and Shriner. Home, Greenville, S. C.

McDonald, James Edwin, Sr., lawyer; born near Richburg, S. C., December 15, 1856; son of Laughlin and Malissa Lucinda (Stinson) McDonald; graduate with degree of A. B. from Erskine College, Due West, S. C., July 4, 1877; studied law in the offices of McCants & Douglass, 1878-80; admitted to the bar in January, 1880; immediately after admission to the bar was attorney for the Winnsboro Granite Co.; later for some years was attorney for the Southern Power Co., and assistant counsel for

the Southern Railway; circuit solicitor, 1884-92; frequently appointed a special judge; elected mayor of Winnsboro, 1894; has served as county chairman of the Fairfield County Democratic Committee; married Lillie M. Elliott, October 12, 1882; member of the Winnsboro Commercial Club, K. of P., a Knight Templar, Mason and Shriner. Home, Winnsboro, S. C.

McDonald, Monroe Reid, lawyer; born near Richland, Oconee County, Nov. 11, 1888; son of Nelson Carr and Millie (Kelley) McDonald; educated at Univ. of S. C., receiving degree of LL. B. in 1910; admitted to the bar in June, 1910, and since in practice at Walhalla; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1912-14 and again 1918-1920; married Mattie Etheredge of Columbia, Oct. 14, 1915. Mason, K. of P. Methodist. Address, Walhalla, S. C.

McDow, Thomas Franklin, lawyer; born at Liberty Hill, Kershaw District (now County), December 27, 1863; son of Dr. Thomas F. and Isabella (Cunningham) McDow; educated in Bingham school at Mebane, N. C., and South Carolina College (Univ. of S. C.); admitted to the bar in 1885; in partnership with Ernest Moore; in 1888 moved to Yorkville and founded partnership with Col. W. B. Wilson and W. B. Wilson, Jr.; member of the S. C. House of Representatives, two terms, 1908-1912; has served as special judge of Circuit Court several times; is chairman of the Board of Trustees of York graded schools; during World War was appointed government appeal agent and was one of the staff of speakers for the Red Cross, United War Work, etc. Married Mary Simons Clarkson of Charlotte, N. C., in 1893. Address, York, S. C.

McFadden, Samuel Edward, lawyer; born at Chester, S. C., December 7, 1869; son of John C. and Margaret Louise (Waters) McFadden; attended Chester public schools, Bryant & Stratton Business College, Baltimore, Md., Furman University, graduate of with degree of M. A., 1890; read law under J. L. Glenn, Chester, S. C.; graduate of the University Law School, 1894; admitted to the bar, 1894; corporation and criminal lawyer; director and attorney for National Exchange Bank, Spratt Building & Loan Association, Chester Machine & Lumber Co., Lancaster & Chester Railway, Springstein Mills, Eureka Mills, Travelers Insurance Co.; during World War made many speeches in behalf of Liberty Loan, Red Cross and other campaigns; married Ethel Means, Chester, S. C., November 14, 1900; member of Kappa Alpha fraternity. Home, Chester, S. C.

McGarity, William Jay, teacher; born at Richburg, S. C., October 15, 1880; son of James Madison and Mary Jane (Ford) McGarity; attended Richburg public schools and Wofford College; A. B. degree from Wofford College; supt. summer schools for teachers in Dorchester and Saluda Counties; member State Board of Education; chairman Junior Red Cross, Aiken County, four years; author of articles in educational journals and Methodist Church papers; chairman Aiken County Council of Defense during World War; steward in Methodist Church, associate director for Columbia (S. C.) district in the educational campaign conducted by Southern Methodist Church, 1921; committee on education, Upper S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South; married Ruth Katherine Shaw, Johnston, S. C., June 3, 1913; member of W. O. W., K. of P. and Masons. Home, Aiken, S. C.

McGhee, Samuel H., lawyer, banker, cotton manufacturer; born at Cokesbury, S. C., October 16, 1873; son of W. Z. and Saphronia (Hodges) McGhee; attended Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C.; A. M. degree from Wofford College; president Commercial Bank, Banner Cotton Mills, Pariola Cotton Mills, all of Greenwood, S. C.; member of S. C. Senate; married Laurie Harrall, Bennettsville, S. C., August 8, 1906; member of Masons, Shriners. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

McGlothlin, William Joseph, theologian; born near Gallatin, Tenn., November 29, 1867; son of William James Alexander and Elizabeth Ellen (King) McGlothlin; A. B. Bethel College (Ky.), 1898; A. M., 1891; Th. M., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary (Kentucky), 1894; Ph. D. University of Berlin, 1901; (D. D. Bethel College, 1914; Furman University, 1915). Teacher public schools, Tennessee, at intervals 1884-8; asst. instructor natural science, Bethel College, 1888-9; ordained Baptist minister, 1891; instructor mathematics and English, Bardstown (Ky.) Male and Female Institute, 1889-91; tutor Hebrew and Old Testament, 1893-4; instructor, 1894-6; asst. professor, 1896-9; professor, 1900-19, and director correspondence work, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1915-16; president Furman University, 1919—. Representative of Southern Baptists in Federal Food Administration, 1917. Member Pri Gamma Delta and National Geog. Society. Clubs: The Ten, Faculty. Author: History Glen's Greek Baptist Church, 1900; Die Bernische Wiedertaufer, 1902; What is Essential Baptist Doctrine?, 1906; Kentucky Baptists, the Seminary and "Alien Immersion," 1908; A Guide to Study of

Church History, 1908; Baptist Confessions of Faith, 1910; A Vital Ministry, 1913. Wrote argument on Anabaptists in Hasting's Dictionary of Religion and Ethics; Commentary on Micah, Mahan and Habakkak in American Commentary; Infant Baptism in History, 1915; The Course of Christian History; various articles for International Bible Dictionary and for religious press. Married May Belle Williams, St. Louis, Mo., June 8, 1897. Home, Greenville, S. C.

McGowan, Franklin Pierce, lawyer and judge; born at Cross Hill, Laurens District (now County), November 11, 1855; son of Capt. John J. and Mary (Wells) McGowan; educated in public schools; graduated from Furman University in 1875; taught school and read law for several years after graduation; later read law in office of Parker and McGowan, Abbeville; admitted to the bar in 1881 and since in practice in State and Federal Courts; served four years on Laurens County Board of Education; served four years as alderman of Laurens, and as mayor pro-tem; member of the S. C. House of Representatives two years; State Senator four years; served in 1916 as special judge of Court of Common Pleas and General Sessions of Colleton County; member legal advisory board, Laurens County, during late war. Married Mattie Calhoun, Ninety-Six, July 12, 1887. Address, Laurens, S. C.

McGowan, William Campbell, lawyer; born at Abbeville, S. C., November 10, 1888; son of William Campbell and Clelia (Matthewes) McGowan; attended Abbeville graded schools, Charleston High School, 1903-05; Sewanee Military Academy, 1905-07; University of South, 1907-09, and University of South Carolina, 1909-1911; degree of LL. B. from Univ. of S. C.; attended training camp at Fort Oglethorpe in 1916 and appointed 1st lieutenant, South Carolina National Guard, serving on the Mexican border in 1916 and part of 1917; entered 1st training camp at Fort Oglethorpe in 1917, receiving a commission of captain of infantry; assigned to 81st Division and promoted to rank of major in January, 1918; served overseas in command of 317th Machine Gun Battalion; discharged in July, 1919; former president 81st Division Wildcat Veterans Assn. and vice commander of the American Legion of South Carolina; secretary of State Democratic Executive Committee. Present address, Columbia, S. C.

McKeown, Samuel Thompson, farmer; born at Cornwell, S. C., August 7, 1846; son of Samuel and Jenny

(Thompson) McKeown; attended country schools; president Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Co., being re-elected every year for the past twenty years; served in S. C. House of Representatives six terms from Chester County; chairman Committee on Claims, Penitentiary, and Agriculture; member Board of Trustees, Clemson College, two terms; served as private, Troop "K," 1st Regiment, South Carolina Volunteers, C. S. A., 1864-65; married Catherine Elva Simpson, Cornwell, S. C., November 25, 1875; member of K. K. K., Alliance, Grange, Masons. Home, Cornwell, S. C.

McInnes, Julius Stewart, lawyer; born at Georgetown, September 12, 1891; son of John Alexander and Martha (McClellan) McInnes; educated in public schools of Darlington; B. S., College of Charleston; graduated from law department, Univ. of S. C., 1915; admitted to the bar in 1915, and began practice at Darlington as a member of the firm of Cork & McInnes; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1914-1916, and again elected in 1920; member Loyal Order of Moose, Masons, W. O. W. Married Maud Pearcy, July 24, 1915. Address, Darlington, S. C.

McIntosh, James Higgins, physician; born at Newberry, S. C., October 3, 1866; son of James and Frances (Caldwell) McIntosh; attended Newberry Male Academy, Newberry College, Johns Hopkins University, College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City; A. B. degree from Newberry College; M. D. degree from College of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. C., 1888; member House Staff Bellevue Hospital, New York City, 1888-90; Society for the Lying-In, New York City, 1890-91; president Columbia Medical Society, Seventh District Medical Assn., S. C. State Medical Assn., Tri-State Medical Assn. of Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina, Association of Surgeons of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad; during World War Medical member of local exemption board, Columbia, S. C.; married Frances Nancy Baxter, Newberry, S. C., November 2, 1892; member of Society of Alumni, Bellevue Hospital, Columbia Medical Society, Seventh District Medical Assn., S. C. Medical Assn., Tri-State Medical Assn., American Medical Assn., Association of Surgeons of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad. Address, 1501 Lady Street, Columbia, S. C.

McKellar, Benjamin Franklin, merchant, banker; born at Greenwood, S. C., June 25, 1872; son of Benjamin F. and Susan Eliza (Chatham) McKellar; studied in

night schools; for twenty years a furniture merchant; in 1910 organized the Peoples Bank of Greenwood, S. C., and has since been its president; also president of the People's Bank of Hodges, S. C., and the People's Trust Co.; married Nora Victoria Summer, Newberry, S. C. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

McKissick, Anthony Foster, business executive, mechanical engineer; born in Union County, June 10, 1869; son of Isaac G. and Sarah (Foster) McKissick; B. S., M. A., S. C. College (Univ. of S. C.), 1889; Master Mechanical Engineer, Cornell Univ., 1895; superintendent Columbia electric lighting plant, 1889-1890; resigned in 1890 and became professor of electrical engineering in Alabama Polytechnic Institute; resigned in 1899; mechanical and electrical engineer at Pelzer Manufacturing Co., Pelzer, S. C., 1899-1902; in 1902 became president and treasurer of Grendel Cotton Mills, Greenville, S. C.; became vice president, 1904, and president, 1908, of Ninety-Six Cotton Mill, Ninety-Six, S. C.; has served as a member of the water and light commission of Greenwood. Mason, Shriner. Baptist. Married Margaret Adger Smyth, Dec. 17, 1891. Address, Greenwood, S. C.

McKissick, James Rion, editor; born at Union, Oct. 13, 1884; son of Isaac G. and Sarah (Foster) McKissick; educated in public and private schools; Bingham School (N. C.); A. B., South Carolina College (Univ. of S. C.), 1905; Harvard Law School; was a reported on the Union Progress and assistant business manager of the Union Times, 1905; reporter on Richmond (Va.) Times-Dispatch, 1909-1910; assistant editor of same, 1910-1911, and chief editorial writer, 1911-1914; admitted to the bar in 1914 and in active practice until 1917 when he returned to journalism; was contributing editor of the Greenville News, 1916-1917; editor thereof, 1917-1919; bought controlling interest in the Greenville Piedmont in 1919 and since that date has been its editor and president; was Code Commissioner of S. C., 1916-1918; member of the staff of Gov. R. I. Manning, 1915-19; member of Loyal Order of Moose, K. of P., Kappa Alpha, Sigma Epsilon, Taw Kappa Alpha. Address, Greenville, S. C.

McLaurin, Daniel W., former state pension commissioner; born in Marlboro District, S. C., December 16, 1843; son of Mr. and Mrs. Laughlin L. McLaurin; member of S. C. House of Representatives from Marion County six years; State land commissioner twenty-two years; has held various official positions in the United

Confederate Veterans in S. C.; elected State pension commissioner of S. C., March, 1919; served in Confederate War in Co. G, Twenty-Third S. C. Infantry, during the entire war period; was corporal and sergeant in Lee's Army of Northern Virginia, in General Evans' (later Wallace's) Brigade; wounded three times during the war and captured a few days before the final surrender; released July 3, 1865; married Martha C. McLucas, November 26, 1868; member of Presbyterian church and an elder for fifty years. Address, Columbia, S. C.

McLaurin, John Lowndes, ex-senator; born at Red Bluff, Marlboro County, S. C., May 9, 1860; son of Philip B. and Tommie Jane (Weatherly) McLaurin; educated at several academies and at University of Virginia; in 1882 was admitted to bar and began practice at Bennettsville, S. C.; was member S. C. Legislature, 1890; attorney-general of S. C., 1891; elected to 52nd Congress for unexpired term (1892-3) of Eli T. Stackhouse, deceased; re-elected to 53rd-55th Congresses (1893-9) from 7th District, S. C.; resigned from this official capacity May, 1897; appointed U. S. Senator May 27, 1897, and elected 1897 for unexpired term (1897-1903) of Joseph H. Earl, deceased; elected to S. C .Senate for terms 1913-14; State Warehouse Commissioner of S. C., 1914-17; secured passage in S. C. Legislature, 1914, of State warehouse for cotton law; established plan now in vogue in every cotton State for warehousing cotton and borrowing on the receipts; cotton planter since 1903. Married Nora Breeden, Bennettsville, S. C., Feb. 19, 1883. Address, Bennettsville, S. C.

McLaurin, D. S., merchant; born in Marlboro County, S. C., Sept. 4, 1874; son of John F. McLaurin; educated McColl High School, McColl, S. C.; Davis Military School, Winston-Salem, N. C.; career as merchant has been continuous since 1902 at which time he became a retail grocer at McColl; established in 1913 a wholesale grocery house and also McColl Grocery Co., of which he is president; being greatly interested in farming. Mr. McLaurin owns a plantation in Marlboro County, S. C., and other lands in Scotland, and Robeson Counties, N. C.; since 1914 member House of Representatives, S. C. General Assembly, serving on Ways and Means Committee. Married, 1898, Effie Willis of Marlboro County, S. C. Address, McColl, S. C.

McLees, J. L., Presbyterian minister; born at Greenwood, S. C., May 24, 1855; son of John and Sarah Cor-

nelia (Anderson) McLees; attended Adger College, Walhalla, S. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1879; Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Columbia, S. C., graduate of, 1885; for two and one-half years pastor of the church at Providence, N. C., for one and one-half years pastor of the church at Charlotte, N. C.; pastor of the church at Orangeburg since 1889; a director in the People's Bank, Orangeburg, S. C.; married Annie L. Cornelson, February 2, 1893. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

McLeod, Franklin Alexander, lawyer, solicitor; born at Lynchburg, May 16, 1884; son of Capt. William J. and Effie Mary (McLean) McLeod; educated in local schools of Lynchburg and at Wofford College, from which he obtained A. B. degree; LL. B., Univ. of S. C., 1911; taught school for two years after his graduation from Wofford College; since graduation from law school of Univ. of S. C. has been in law practice at Sumter; appointed solicitor in 1917 of the third Judicial Circuit and was elected to succeed himself in 1918; is member of Kappa Alpha, Masons, K. of P., W. O. W. and Methodist church. Married Eudora Dwight Kirk of Charleston, July 2, 1918. Address, Sumter, S. C.

McLeod, Thomas Gordon, lawyer; born at Lynchburg, S. C., December 17, 1868; son of William James and Amanda (Rodgers) McLeod; attended private schools, Wofford College, graduate of with degree of A. B., 1892; took a summer course in law at University of Va.; admitted to the bar, 1896; is attorney for and director of the Bishopville National Bank; president of the Bishopville Telephone Co.; formerly president of the W. J. McLeod Co., recently appointed a member of the State Central Committee; a delegate to the National Democratic Convention, 1904; has been a member of both houses of the Legislature; four years lieutenant-governor of South Carolina; during World War chairman of the local exemption board of Lee County; a speaker in behalf of Liberty Loan, Red Cross and other campaigns; married Elizabeth Alford, Marion County, December 31, 1902; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W., Kappa Alpha fraternity, Methodist Church. Home, Bishopville, S. C.

McMaster, Fitz Hugh, real estate operator; born at Winnsboro, S. C., July 22, 1867; son of George Hunter and Mary Elizabeth (Flenniken) McMaster; attended Mt. Zion Academy, Winnsboro, S. C., S. C. College (now Univ. of S. C.); A. B. (1888) and LL. B. (1889) degrees

from S. C. College; member of S. C. House of Representatives from Charleston County, 1900-02; member Historical Commission of S. C., 1906-1908; Insurance Commissioner of S. C., 1908-18, being first Insurance Commissioner of South Carolina; City Editor and Managing Editor of The State, 1917-20; author of papers on "The Lords Proprietors of S. C.," "Lee, the Christian Soldier," "Why Insurance Companies Should be Compelled to Invest in the Securities of the States in Which They do Business," "Stonewall Jackson," "Insurance Conditions in S. C."; chairman Columbia chapter, Red Cross, 1917-20; chairman Salvation Army campaign, 1919; Lt.-Col. on Governor Cooper's staff, 1919-20; married Elizabeth Sheperd Waring, November 4, 1892; member of S. A. E. Fraternity, Kosmos Club of Columbia, Sons of American Revolution, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Kiwanis. Home, 1428 Laurel Street, Columbia, S. C.

McMillan, Thomas S., lawyer, athletic coach; born at Ulmer's, Barnwell County, S. C., November 27, 1888; son of James C. and Mary J. (Cave) McMillan; attended Hickory High School, Ulmer's High School, Orangeburg Collegiate Institute, University of S. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1912, with degree of LL. B., 1913; admitted to the bar, 1913; at present a member of the law firm of McMillan & Heyward, Charleston, S. C.; coach of the Citadel baseball team, 1916-19; sometime president of the Charleston Baseball Club; has been a member of the S. C. House of Representatives since 1916 and is Speaker pro tem thereof; has served as chairman of the Charleston delegation, is a member of the Ways and Means Committee in the House, has been a member of the Democratic State Executive Committee; was a member of the Democratic Convention, 1918; married Clara Gooding, Hampton, S. C., December 14, 1916; member of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; is a Scottish Rite Mason; a member of the Dalcho Consistery No. 1; a noble of the Mystic Shrine, a member of the Citadel Square Baptist Church. Address, Charleston, S. C.

McNeill, James P., lawyer; born in Bladen County, N. C.; educated in Univ. of N. C.; after graduation taught school for three years then studied law under Judges B. P. Dick and J. H. Dillard; began practice of law at Conway, S. C., in 1881; removed to Florence in 1883; elected probate judge of Florence County in 1889 and held the office until 1900 in which year he declined re-election; attorney for Florence Loan and Investment Co. and Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co.; director of Commercial

& Savings Bank of Florence; for several years commissioner of Florence graded schools and a trustee of Columbia College; president Scottish Society of America, 1918. Married Alma Chase, Florence, S. C., in 1888. Address, Florence, S. C.

McSwain, John Jackson, attorney, farmer; born at Cross Hill, S. C., May 1, 1875; son of E. T. and Janie (McGowan) McSwain; attended county schools, high school taught by Rev. A. M. Hassell, Wofford Fitting School, University of S. C.; admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of 1899; trustee Greenville public schools for fifteen years; referee in bankruptcy for six years; member of 67th Congress from Fourth Congressional District; frequently a member of S. C. Democratic convention; author of "Causes of Secession," 1st and 2nd editions; during World War captain Co. A, 154th Infantry, overseas six months in 1918; married Sarah McCullough, Greenville County, S. C., April 26, 1905; member of Masons, Odd Fellows, Moose, K. of P., W. O. W., Junior Order U. A. M. Home, Greenville, S. C.

McSwain, William Adney, insurance operator; born at Cross Hill, S. C., June 12, 1872; son of E. T. and Janie (McGowan) McSwain; attended Cross Hill Academy, graduate of, University of Ky., Lexington, Ky.; entered mercantile business at Chappells, S. C.; several years in Winston-Salem, N. C.; in tobacco manufacturing business as an accountant, later moved to Newberry, S. C., going into mercantile business there and at the same time auditor of the Oakland Cotton Mills, Newberry, S. C., becoming secretary of Security Loan & Investment Co., being promoted to president and manager of that company and subsequently elected Insurance Commissioner of S. C. in 1918 and re-elected in 1920, from which position he resigned April 1, 1921, to become president of an insurance company; married Carrie Lee, Oconee County, S. C., 1898 (died in 1913), 2nd, Drucie Cromer, Newberry, S. C., 1916; member of K. of P., Masons. Address, Columbia, S. C.

McPheeters, William Marcellus, theologian; born St. Louis, Mo., April 8, 1854; son of Rev. Samuel Brown (D. D.) and Eliza Cassandra (Shanks) McPheeters; A. B., Washington and Lee University, 1874; graduate Union Theological Seminary (Va.), 1878; D. D. Presbyterian College of S. C. and Washington and Lee Univ., 1889; LL. D. Davidson College, N. C., 1905. Ordained minister Presbyterian Church of U. S., 1879; pastor Lib-

erty, Va., 1878, Rockymount, Va., 1879-85, Marion, Va., 1886-8; professor of Old Testament literature and exegisis, Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Columbia, S. C., since 1888. Editor the Bible Student, 1900-04; Stone lecturer Princeton Theol. Seminary, 1912; lecturer at Wilburn W. White Bible School, Montclair, N. J., 1900; Moderator at Synod of S. C. Presbyterian Church of U. S., 1896. Trustee Presbyterian College of S. C., Clinton, S. C., and of Chicora College for Women, Coulmbia, S. C. Married Emma Gold Morrison of Rockbridge Baths, Va., Oct. 10, 1873. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Phi Beta Kappa. Contributor to Hasting's Dictionary of Christ and the Gospels, International Standard Bible Encyclopedia. Home, Columbia, S. C.

McSween, John W., banker; born in Scotland December 1, 1847; son of John and Katherine (McInzie) McSween; educated in Scotland; came to America in 1867; employed over here by his uncle in turpentine still and saw mill 5 years; went to Timmonsville in 1873; organized and operated an evergrowing general merchandise store over 45 years ago and was leading factor of the business until 1919 when he sold his interest to his partners; organized in 1891, and since its organization has been president of the Bank of Timmonsville; former councilman and mayor of Timmonsville. Married Katherine Keith, Timmonsville, S. C. Address, Timmonsville, S. C.

McSween, John, Jr., Presbyterian minister; born at Timmonsville, S. C., November 15, 1888; son of Mr. and Mrs. John McSween; attended public schools, Davidson College, N. C., Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Columbia, S. C.; B. S. and B. D. degrees from Davidson College and the Seminary, respectively; worked for one year in mountains of North Carolina, then took a pastorate at Dillon, S. C.; served on Mexican Border as chaplain of the Second S. C. Infantry, 1916, during World War served as chaplain at Camp Sevier and overseas as chaplain of the One Hundred and Fifth Amunition Train of the Fifty-fifth Artillery Brigade, honorably discharged March 27, 1919; married Lina Washington Crews, Durham, N. C., June 11, 1913. Address, Dillon, S. C.

Nelson, William Shannon, lawyer; born at Camden, S. C., January 10, 1881; son of Patrick Henry and Henrietta (Shannon) Nelson; attended Camden (S. C.), High School, University of S. C., Columbia University;

LL. B. degree from Columbia University; admitted to bar June, 1902, starting practice of law with firm of Nelson & Nelson, 1903; during World War served on Local Board of Columbia, S. C.; married Nina Frances Geddes, Spartanburg, S. C.; member of Chi Phi Fraternity, Masons, Shriners, K. of P. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Nettles, Stephen, lawyer; born at Manning, S. C., November 11, 1888; son of Stephen A. and Susan Lesesne (Galluchat) Nettles; attended public schools, Wofford College, Columbia Law School, and Harvard Law School; A. B. Wofford College, 1908, LL.B Harvard, 1911; one time U. S. Commissioner at Greenville, S. C., now one of the vice presidents of Young Men's Business League; served with Thirtieth Division, U. S. A., as Second Lieutenant and Captain from its organization in 1917 until it disbanded in 1919; assistant to General Staff Officer, third section, and Assistant Judge Advocate, Thirtieth Division, during its overseas service; married Mary Dillard, Washington, Ga., November 8, 1919; member of American Legion, Mason. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Nicholls, George W., lawyer, judge; born near Spartanburg, S. C., 1849; son of George and Catherine M. (Crook) Nicholls; attended Woodruff School, Furman University, read law in the office of Evins & Bomar, Spartanburg, S. C., admitted to the bar, 1876; at present engaged in private practice of law at Spartanburg, S. C., for ten years probate judge of Spartanburg County, S. C.; married Minnie L. Jones. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Nicholls, Samuel Jones, congressman; born Spartanburg, S. C., May 7, 1885; son of Judge George W. and Winnie L. Nicholls; educated Bingham School, Wofford College, and Virginia Polytechnic Institute; student University of Chicago Law School. Began law practice Spartanburg, S. C., 1906, as member firm of Nicholls & Nicholls; City Attorney of Spartanburg since 1907, also county attorney Spartanburg County since 1907; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1906-9; served by special appointment as Associate Justice Supreme Court of S. C.; member 64th to 66th Congresses (1915-21), Fourth S. C. District; member Committee on Military Affairs; married Eloise M. Clark, of Green Bay ,Wisconsin, March 7, 1915; organi-

zer and for three years was Captain Co. I., First Infantry N. G. S. C. Past Exalted Ruler Spartanburg Lodge 637, B. P. O. E.; Past Great Sachem Improved Order of Red Men; Methodist. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Nickles, John McKee, lawyer; born at Due West, S. C., August 20, 1876; son of George Newton and Jane (McKee) Nickles; attended public schools, Erskine College, graduate of; read law under James P. Carey, admitted to the bar in December, 1904; taught school for four years, served as referee in bankruptcy seven years; member of the S. C. State Senate, 1914-18, while serving in the Senate was one of authors of the present high school law of South Carolina and of the Dr. John De La Howe Industrial School Bill, after the passage of which bill he was appointed chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Dr. John De La Howe Industrial School; near the close of the World War entered the Officers' Training School at Camp Gordon, Ga.; unmarried; member of K. of P., W. O. W., Junior Order of United American Mechanics, Presbyterian Church: Home, Abbeville, S. C.

Nicholson, Emslie, manufacturer; born Union, S. C., son of William A. and Rebecca (Hobcroft) Nicholson; educated Bingham Military School, Mebane, N. C.; Davidson College; became interested in cotton manufacturing and established in 1897 the Excelsior Knitting Mills at Union, of which he is president; since 1907 president and treasurer Monarch Cotton Mills at Union; Lockhart Mills, which consolidating with Monarch Mills in 1917, forms one of the largest corporations in the South; president Board of Trustees of Wallace Thomson Hospital at Union. Presbyterian; married first Kathleen G. Murphy; married second, Helen C. Haltiwanger, of Greenwood. Address, Union, S. C.

Nicholson, William Hughes, lawyer; born in Edgefield County, S. C., December 11, 1879; son of Benjamin E. and Elizabeth (Hughes) Nicholson; attended private schools, University of S. C., graduate of, 1902, read law, admitted to the bar in May, 1904; engaged in individual general practice until 1911, when he became a member of the law firm of Grier, Park & Nicholson; member of General Assembly, 1908-14, since 1912 chairman of his county's Democratic committee; married Elise Bates, Batesburg, S. C., November 18, 1914; member of Methodist Church. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

Norwood, Samuel Wilkins, banker, business man; born at Effingham, S. C., September 28, 1871; son of George A and Mary Louisa (Wilkins) Norwood; educated in public school, Furman University; began career in Greenville Savings Bank, where he worked for a year; spent another year as cashier of First National Bank, Wadesboro, N. C., in 1895 engaged in general merchandise and farm supply business at Marion, S. C.; organized, and since organization president of Marion National Bank, 1911; official in Pee Dee Brick and Tile Co., Blue Brick, S. C.; vice-president Augusta Northern Railway; married first, Marion C. Park, Flora, Ill., August 24, 1894; second, Elizabeth Albertine, Marion, S. C., May 22, 1911. Address, Marion, S. C.

O'Donnell, Neill, business man; born in Donegal, Ireland, Dec. 23, 1859; educated in common schools of his native country; Wyoming Seminary in Pennsylvania (U. S. A.); became traveling salesman on leaving college and in this way gained a general acquaintance with South Carolina; established a business in Sumter, S. C., in 1883 under name of O'Donnell & Co., Incorporated, of which he is president; president O'Donnell Dry Goods Co. since 1917; president First National Bank of Sumter since 1910; for over thirty years has been trustee of local schools; member City Council of Sumter; married Kate Bogin, Sumter, S. C., Feb. 2, 1887. Address, Sumter, S. C.

O'Hear, James, business man; born at Charleston, S. C., 1866; son of John S. and Anna Berwick (Legare) O'Hear; attended Wofford College, graduate of 1886; secretary and general manager of the North Charleston Corporation, president of the North Charleston Development Co., president of the North Charleston Water and Light Co., in January, 1920, elected secretary of the board of directors of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; married May Powell Jones, Charleston, S. C.; home, Charleston, S. C.

Oliver, Hugh Lawson, real estate and insurance agent; born Madison, Georgia, April 9, 1873; son of Rev. Hugh F. and Elizabeth Matilda (Smith) Oliver; educated in public schools of S. C. and Georgia; student Furman University, Greenville, S. C., took commercial course Kentucky Univ., 1892; was teller People's Bank of Georgetown six years; entered insurance

and real estate business 1910; now president Mutual Building and Loan Assn; member S. C. Legislature, 1919-20; local magistrate 1915-16; aide de camp staff of Gov. R. I. Manning, 1915; married Etta White Bourke, Georgetown, S. C., November 17, 1897; member Masons, Elks; chancellor commander of his lodge of K. of P. Address, Georgetown, S. C.

Oliver, Sewall Kemble, engineer; born at Baltimore, Md., June 25, 1884; son of Charles K. and Catherine C. (Reed) Oliver; attended private school, Worcester Academy, Worcester, Mass., Sheffield Scientific School at Yale University; organized the Columbia Mills, Columbia, S. C., superintendent of the Druid Mills, 1908-09, in 1909 came to Columbia as superintendent of the Columbia Mills, a bank director; married Lucy Hardy, Norfolk, Va., October 23, 1909; member of Rotary Club, Ridgewood and Columbia Clubs. Address, Columbia, S. C.

O'Neill, Francis Q., banker; born at Charleston, S. C., July 13, 1857; son of Bernard and Elizabeth (Quale) O'Neill; graduate of the College of Charleston, 1878; for several years president of the Combahee Fertilizer Co., former president of the Hibernia Bank, at present a director of the First National Bank, the Bank of Western Carolina, vice president of the Equitable Insurance Co., president of the Jacksonboro Lumber Co.; a trustee of the College of Charleston, the Charleston Library Society, the Charleston Orphan House; beginning in 1898 served Charleston as an alderman for many years, acting mayor of Charleston, 1894; married Emma Fourgeaud McGahan; member of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce, the Charleston Club, the Charleston Yacht Club. Home, Charleston, S. S.

Osborne, Henry K., lawyer; born at Brevard, N. C., November 25, 1874; son of William and Mary S. Osborne; attended Furman University, Greenville, S. C., Wake Forest College, N. C.; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1910-12; member Judiciary Committee; during World War District Director Liberty Loan drives; member of Masons, K. of P., Grand Chancellor K. of P. for S. C., 1915-16. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Osborne, Rutledge Lyles, former state official; born at Anderson, S. C., March 18, 1895; son of Rutledge Lyles and Louise (Gilliard) Osborne; attended Anderson public schools, Wofford college three years, University of S.

C. one year, receiving degree of A. B. from that institution in 1916; enlisted in Machine Gun Company, First Regiment of S. C. Infantry, National Guard, immediately after graduation; comptroller general of South Carolina, 1918-20; served on Mexican border as private, sergeant, and first sergeant; unmarried; member of Metropolitan Club, Columbia Club, Masons, Elks, Shriners, Episcopal Church. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Osteen, Hubert G., editor; born at Sumter December 25, 1870; son of Noah G. Osteen; educated in public schools and Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tenn. (degree 1890); taugh school, 1890-1891, in Burke County, Georgia; connected with Sumter schools, 1893-1894; for over 25 years associated with his father in editorial and business management of the Watchman and Southern, Sumter; founded Daily Item in 1894. Married Elizabeth Duvall of Cheraw, July 28, 1898. Address, Sumter, S. C.

Otts, Cornelius, lawyer; born in Union County in 1869; son of James D. and Ellen J. (Gault) Otts; studied law under Col. McKissick, of Union County; remained on farm at request of his mother and devoted attention to agriculture until 1896; while farming and studying law he was elected to the House of Representatives from Union County; admitted to the bar in 1895; served as a member of the State Constitutional Convention in the same year; again elected to House of Representatives of S. C. in 1896; located his practice, 1897, at Gaffney, county seat of the newly formed Cherokee County; elected to House of Representatives from Cherokee County in 1904; State Senator from same county, 1906-09; resigned from Senate to become solicitor of the Seventh Judicial Circuit; removed to and since in practice at Spartanburg; member Pea Ridge Rifles (Co. K, old Third S. C. Regt., 1888); while at Gaffney was made captain of Limestone Guards which was Co. M, 1st S. C. Regiment; helped organize first Building and Loan Assn. in Gaffney; served as director of Farmers' Bank of Gaffney and still is director of Globe Cotton Mills of same city. Married Sibbie O. Spears of Union County. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Owens, Clarence Julian, managing director of Southern Commercial Congress; born at Augusta, Ga., July 4, 1877; son of Alfred and Fannie Augusta (Easterling) Owens; A. B. degree from South Carolina Institute (now Bailey Military Institute), 1894, Cornell University, 1897, A. M. degree from Columbian (George Washing-

ton) University, 1900; commandant of cadets and professor of English, 1895-98, president, 1898-1901, Orangeburg College; president Sumter Military Academy, 1901-03; president Anniston, Ala., College, 1903-06; president Southeast Alabama Agricultural College, 1906-10; commissioner of agriculture, June 3, 1910, and secretary-treasurer, August 1, 1911, and managing director, June 6, 1912, of Southern Commercial Congress, Washington, D. C.; chairman of board of directors of Prince George Bank, Hyattsville, Md.; appointed by President Wilson member of commission for study of rural credits in Europe, 1913; assembled and director-general of American Commission for study of agricultural co-operation in Europe, resulting in the Federal Farm Loan Act; executive secretary of House of Southern Governors, National Assn. State Commissioners of Agriculture; on staff of Governor of S. C. with rank of colonel, 1900-02; vice president Alabama Educational Assn., 1905-08, (president department of industrial education, 1909-10), has held various offices in the United Sons of Confederate Veterans, and commander-in-chief of, 1909-11; lecturer on history and economical subjects; married Marie Louise Kennedy, Williston, S. C., December 27, 1899; member of University Club, Southern Society (Washington, D. C.), Masons, Shriners, past chancellor commander K. of P., past noble grand I. O. O. F. Home, Riverdale Park, Md. Address, Southern Building, Washington, D. C.

Padgett, James Graham, lawyer, state senator; born in Colleton County, S. C., March 10, 1869; son of Hansford Duncan and Mary Isabella (Goodwin) Padgett; educated in public schools and the Citadel, graduating therefrom in 1892; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1895; taught school, 1896-1897; began practice of law at Walterboro; presidential elector from S. C., 1912; now serving second term as State Senator from Colleton County; author of bill providing for appropriations for the new Citadel. Member Board of Trustees of Walterboro schools and board of trustees of the Citadel. Married Ethel M. Moorer, of St. George's, in 1897. Address, Walterboro, S. C.

Park, James Braddock, lawyer; born at Laurens, S. C., November 28, 1873; son of James F. and Jane (Braddock) Park; attended University of Va. Law School, admitted to bar, 1894; practicing law now in partnership with Mr. F. B. Grier; served four years as mayor of Greenwood, was a member of the commission for paving the streets of Greenwood; married Lillias Klugh,

Greenwood County, S. C., February, 1906; a Knight Templar Mason and Shriner, member of K. of P., W. O. W., Presbyterian Church. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

Parham, Fred Joseph, president, Sardis farm, inc., sec. and treas., Carolina Remedies Co., inc.; born at Fair Bluff, N. C., February 10, 1882; son of Sion W. (dead) and Ruth E. Parham, 1314 Richland Street, Columbia, S. C.; attended Monroe High School, Monroe, N. C., A. and M. College, Raleigh, N. C., Mt. St. Joseph College, Baltimore, Md.; car accountant, C. N. and L. R. R. Co.; general agent and State agent Philadelphia and Commonwealth Life Insurance Co.; president Southern Association of Car Service Officers; president S. C. Duroc Jersey Swine Breeders Association; president S. C. Swine Growers Association; president Southern Growers Association; president S. C. Live Stock Association; director Cherokee Savings Bank, Gaffney, S. C.; three times a delegate to Southern Commercial Congress; life member S. C. Agricultural Society; honorary life member Association Transportation and Car Accounting Officers; Eastern Association Car Service Officers and Southern Association Car Service Officers; two years and eight months in Signal Corps United States Army in Philippines, 1902; Labor Commissioner Union County, 1920; married Annie C. Chalk, of Ravenna, S. C., October 29, 1905. Home, Union, S. C.

Parker, Edward Frost, physician, surgeon; born at Charleston, S. C., December 16, 1867; son of Francis LeJau and Elizabeth (Frost) Parker; attended private and high schools of Charleston, S. C., the Citadel, University of Va., S. C. Medical College, graduate of, 1889; made special study of eye, ear, nose and throat in the Royal Orphthalmic Hospital and in the Golden Square Nose and Throat Hospital, London, England; professor of eye and ear diseases in the S. C. Medical College, a fellow of the American College of Surgeons and of the American Association, ex-dean of the S. C. Medical College, ex-president of the State and County Medical Associations; author of reports and special papers to medical journals, author of a "History of Surgery in South Carolina;" married Mrs. Harriet Horry (Frost) Prioleau, Charleston, S. C., November 5, 1907. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Passailaigue, Theodore W., business man; born at Charleston, S. C., 1861; son of Louis J. and Esther Ann (Ellis) Passailaigue; attended the Holy Communion

School, Charleston, S. C. (now Porter Military Academy); general superintendent of the Charleston Consolidated Railway and Lighting Co.; has served continuously since 1904 as a member of the Charleston Board of School Commissioners and is chairman of the committee on new school buildings; is a director of the Charleston Fidelity Corporation, a member of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; married Kate Ficken Melchers, Charleston, S. C.; member of St. Andrew's Society, New England Society, Hibernian Society, Elks, Episcopal Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Patterson, Angus Bethune, physician, surgeon; born at Barnwell, S. C., March 23, 1851; son of Edward Lawrence and Sarah Louise (Myers) Patterson; attended University of S. C. Medical School, 1869-70, Louisville Medical College, Louisville, Ky., graduate of with degree of M. D., 1871; has taken post-graduate work in hospitals of London, Paris, New York, attended clinics and lectures at Tulane University, New Orleans, La.; in charge of the State Park Hospital for the Insane, Columbia, S. C., for one year; a member of the S. C. House of Representatives four years, of the S. C. Senate four years; served one year in the Regular United States Army as assistant surgeon, a member of the "Red Shirt" Brigade, served in Spanish-American War as assistant surgeon in Colonel Ray's Seventh Immune Regiment; during World War was a member of the Volunteer Medical Service Corps; married Sophie M. Tillinghast, Gillisonville, S. C., March 24, 1877; member of Royal Arch Masons, K. of P., Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Home, Barnwell, S. C.

Peace, Bony Hampton, newspaper publisher; born in Greenville County; son of Jackson P. and Judith Ballenger (Tinsley) Peace; attended country schools; president and editor of Greenville News, secretary city Board of School Trustees, president Boosters Club, Chamber of Commerce, director Southern Newspaper Pub. Assn., director banks and building and loan associations; married November 28, 1894; member of Masonic Club, K. of P. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Pearce, Thomas Butler, state senator; born in Decatur County, Georgia, in 1888; son of C. C. and Zudie (Butler) Pearce; educated in schools of Whigham, Ga., Charlotte, N. C., and at Bingham Military Academy, Mebane, N. C.; established firm of Pearce, Edwards & Co., Spartanburg, and remained there three (3) years; now at head of C. C. Pearce & Co., wholesale groceries and

produce, with branches of business at Spartanburg, Greenville, and Greenwood; president of post at Spartanburg and Columbia of Travelers' Protective Association; president of S. C. Division thereof since 1918; elected State Senator for Richland County in 1918; is on finance and other committees of Senate; assistant food administrator for S. C. during late war. Married Anna Verina Tribble of Anderson, 1915. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Pell, Robert Paine, college president; born Washington, June 12, 1860; son of Reverend William E. and Virginia C. (Ramsey) Pell. A. B., Univ. of N. C., 1881, Litt. D., 1904. Instructor English, Univ. of N. C., 1881-3, Univ. Summer Normal School, 1881-2; student Union Theol. Seminary, Hampden-Sidney, Va.; evangelist Presbyterian Synod of N. C., 1887-95; pastor Presbyterian Church, Newberry, S. C., 1895-6; President Presbyterian College for Women, Columbia, S. C., 1896-02; president Converse College, Spartanburg, S. C., since 1902. Married Agnes Herske Shepherd, 1899. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Pennell, J. Roy, engineer; born at Belton, Anderson County, in 1888; son of J. R. and Nannie M. (Brown) Pennell; educated at Clemson College and the University of S. C., graduating from the latter in 1910; specialized in engineering at both institutions; after graduation was instructor in engineering one year at Univ. of Pennsylvania; returned to S. C. and became county engineer of Marion County; later employed in a technical capacity by State Highway Commission of N. C.; resigned this position 1916 to serve on Mexican border as captain of Co. A, S. C. Engineers; appointed State highway engineer of S. C. in March, 1917, but soon after his duties began was mustered into the United States forces as captain Co. A, 117th Engineers, and served in this capacity in France from October, 1917, to January, 1919; on return from overseas resumed his duties as State highway engineer, but soon resigned to engage in private engineering. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Perrin, John Livingston, lawyer; born at Abbeville, S. C., November 5, 1860; son of J. Wardlaw and Mary J. Perrin; attended rural schools, Erskine College; A. B. degree from Erskine College; Clerk of Court for twenty years; served in Spanish-American War as captain Co. H, 2nd S. C. Infantry; married Miss Penney, Abbeville, S. C., November 23, 1887; member of Odd Fellows, Junior Order K. of P. Home, Abbeville, S. C.

Phillips, William Fowke Ravenel, physician; born in Bedford County, Va., July 13, 1863; son of Dinwiddie B. and Nannie F. (Walden) Phillips; educated Chatham, Va., 1875-8; M. D., Columbian (now George Washington) University, 1890. Medical climatologist U. S. Weather Bureau, 1895-1904, and in charge of same, 1898-1904; professor of hygiene, 1891-2, and 1895-1909; dean, Department of Medicine, 1904-09; professor practical anatomy, 1905-1909, George Washington Univ.; secretary Anatomical Board of D. C., 1902-11; professor of anatomy, Univ. of Ala., school of medicine, Mobile, 1911-15; Medical College of S. C., Charleston, 1915—. Member Philosophical Society, Washington; Medical Society of D. C.; Medical Society of S. C.; Medical Association of S. C.; fellow Federation of State Medical Boards of the U. S.; American Association for Advancement of Science; member American Climatological Association (vice-pres. 1902, president 1905); American Medical Association; honorary member Mobile County Medical Association; associate member Association Medical Colleges. Clubs: Cosmos (Washington). Editor: Climate and Health, 1896-7, and author of numerous articles on anatomy and medical education. Unmarried. Address, Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.

Pinckney, Lawrence M., real estate broker, banker, insurance agent; born in Charleston, S. C., December 13, 1872; son of Douglas and Jane Vander Horst (Dawson) Pinckney; attended public schools; a director of the City Bank & Trust Co., secretary of the Charleston Hotel Co., secretary of the Charleston I. of P. Traction Co., president of the Clyde Realty Corporation, president of the Exchange Building & Loan Assn., president of the General Realty Investment Co., of the Leiten Realty Corporation, director of the S. C. Insurance Co.; for a number of years was a member of the Charleston City Council, served as chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, the Board of Exchanges, is chairman of the Dock Committee; married Claudia Smith, Charleston, S. C. (died 1911), 2nd, Elizabeth Allen DeSaussure; member of Charleston Club, Charleston Country Club, Carolina Yacht Club, Elks Lodge No. 242, Bankers' Club, New York City, New York Press Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Pressly, Ebenezer W., physician, surgeon; born in Anderson District, S. C., November 20, 1863; son of William L. and Frances E. (Wideman) Pressly; attended Erskine College, graduate of, 1883; University of Maryland, graduate of with degree of M. D., 1887; began prac-

tice at Clover, S. C., 1887; member of S. C. Board of Medical Examiners for a number of years; elected president of the S. C. State Medical Assn., April, 1919; during World War Lieut.-Col. in the Medical Corps of the U. S. Army in charge of the Camp Sevier Base Hospital, Greenville, S. C., and after his discharge commissioned Lieut.-Col. of the U. S. Medical Reserve Corps, which is his present title; married Harriet Louise Smith, Clover, S. C.; member of S. C., Tri-State and Southern Medical Assns. Home, Clover, S. C.

Prince, George Edward, lawyer, judge; born in Diamond Hill Township, Abbeville District (now County), S. C., January 24, 1855; son of Washington L. and Martha E. (Clinkscales) Prince; attended Wofford College; A. B. degree from Wofford College, 1876, by a special court and under examination was awarded the Master of Arts degree in 1879; taught in the Union Male Academy, the Easley High School, three years in the Williamston Female College, in the meantime studying law in the office of Wells & Orr, Greenville, S. C.; admitted to the bar, 1881, starting practice alone in August, 1882; member of the State Constitutional convention, 1895; served in S. C. House of Representatives, 1898-1902; also from 1904 to 1905; elected first judge of the Tenth Judicial Circuit, February 17, 1905; still holding this position; for fourteen years a trustee of Wofford College; married Mattie McPh. Lander, January 24, 1878; member of Masons, K. of P., Methodist Church. Home, Anderson, S. C.

Pringle, Walter, business man; born at Charleston, S. C., 1861; son of Robert and Clara (Ashmead) Pringle; attended the Bennett School, Charleston, S. C.; founded in 1895 and now president of the firm of Pringle Brothers, wholesale dry goods and notions; president of the Charleston Drug Mfg. Co., Dawhoo Fertilizer Co., vice president of the Combahee Fertilizer Co.; married Agnes Ewing Buist, Charleston S. C. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Pugh, Griffith Thompson, college president; born Newberry County, S. C., April 3, 1874; son of William Pearson and Carolyn Thompson (Moore) Pugh. B. A., Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., 1897, M. A., 1901; studied at Vanderbilt Univ., 1902-5, Ph. D., 1906. Principal and superintendent S. C. schools, 1897-1902; teaching fellow, Vanderbilt Univ., 1903-05; professor mathematics and astronomy, 1905-16; president, 1916-1920, Columbia College, Columbia, S. C. Married Lila Wayne Epps, Kingstree, S. C., Sept. 14, 1905. Member State

Teachers Assn. of S. C. Methodist. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Purdy, Robert O., lawyer, judge; born at Lawrenceville, Va., February 11, 1857, son of James and Jane Purdy; educated in public schools; Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College; graduate of law school Univ. of Va.; in practice of law several years at Sumter, S. C.; served as mayor and city councilman; elected circuit judge, 1902; resigned in 1907 to resume law practice at Sumter; connected with and attorney for a number of financial institutions. Married Hattie H. Ingram, Manning, S. C., Dec. 18, 1883. Address, Sumter, S. C.

Ragsdale, Glenn Walker, lawyer; born in Fairfield County, S. C., June 3, 1857; son of Elijah and Nancy (Stanton) Ragsdale; attended public schools, Furman University two years, read law, admitted to the bar, 1882; has been engaged in general practice at Winnsboro, S. C., since 1882; member of the Legislature for two terms; a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1895; elected State Senator from Fairfield County in 1920 for a term of four years; married Miss McMeekin, April 16, 1887. Home, Winnsboro, S. C.

Raines, Henry Earle, business man; born in Greenville County, S. C., 1879; son of Elias Pinckney and Martha (Martin) Raines; graduate of the Citadel, 1902; for four years following his graduation he taught school, after which he was for twelve and one-half years quartermaster of the Citadel, from which position he resigned in 1918; owner and director of the French Broad Camp for boys on the French Broad River, N. C.; pres. of the Southern Motor Corporation, vice president and treasurer of the Charleston Transfer Co., secretary and treasurer of the Francis Marion Hotel, treasurer of the West Point Corporation, a director in two Charleston banks, member of the board of directors of the Charleston Y. M. C. A., the Y. M. C. A. State Executive Committee; in July, 1903, enlisted in Co. A, First Regiment of S. C. troops; commissioned captain of the company, July 14, 1903; commissioned captain and quartermaster of the Third Infantry, National Guard of S. C., May 1, 1908; promoted to major of ordnance, May 25, 1915; in that capacity assisted in the preparation and mobilization of the State troops for service on the Mexican border, 1916; during World War continued in his duties at the Citadel, and is at present major of ordnance, National Guard of S. C.; married Sidney Hinton Wolfe of West Virginia,

1904; member of Citadel Alumni Assn., Charleston Rotary Club, vice president of the Association of Graduates. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Ramage, Carroll Johnson, lawyer; born in Edgefield County (now Saluda), May 1, 1874; son of John C. and Mary (Pou) Ramage; attended Grove City, Augustana and Newberry Colleges; A. B., M. S. and Ph. D. degrees; member of Saluda County Board of Education, S. C. State Board of Education, member of S. C. and American Bar Assns., many times special Circuit Judge in S. C.; chairman Executive Committee of Democratic party for Saluda County, S. C., for many years; author of two volumes Ramage's Digest of S. C. Reports and articles in Central Law Journal; married Annie Belle Crouch, Saluda, S. C., May 24, 1904; member of Masons, Knights Templar, Shriners, K. of P., W. O. W., Odd Fellows. Home, Saluda, S. C.

Ramsey, David Marshall, college president; born at Greenville, S. C., Oct. 10, 1857; son of Andrew and Martha (Gaines) Ramsey. Richmond (Va.) College, 1884; Th. M. Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Kentucky, 1887. Ordained Baptist ministry, 1887; pastor Tuscaloosa (Ala.) Church, 1888-92, Citadel Square Church, Charleston, S. C., 1892-1907, Grace Street Church, Richmond, Va., 1907-11; president and professor Biblical literature, Greenville Woman's College, Greenville, S. C., June, 1911—. Trustee Richmond College, Greenville Woman's College. Clubs: "The Club" (Richmond), The Club of 39 (Greenville). Married Mary Robertson Woolfolk, Versailles, Ky., Feb. 9, 1888. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Randolph, Harrison, college president; born at New Orleans, Louisiana, December 8, 1871; son of John Field and Virginia Winder Dashiell (Bayard) Randolph; attended private schools and Pantops Academy, Charlottesville, Va., University of Virginia; graduate of University of Virginia, 1892, with the degree of LL.D., also receiving this degree from Washington and Lee University and South Carolina College, the former in 1899 and the latter in 1905; instructor of mathematics in the University of Virginia, 1890-95, professor of mathematics in the University of Arkansas, 1895-97, since 1897, president of the College of Charleston, S. C.; married Louise Wagener, Charleston, S. C., June 27, 1911; member of Alpha Tau Omega, Phi Beta Kappa, the Huguenot Society, S. C. Historical Society,

Episcopal Church. Address, College of Charleston, S. C.

Raysor, Thomas Middleton, lawyer; born in Orangeburg District, S. C., May 26, 1859; son of P. A. and Anna (Milhous) Raysor; attended Orangeburg City Schools, Wofford Fitting School, Wofford College; A. B. and LL.D. degrees; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1882-1890, State Senate 1901-1908, Chairman Board of Trustees, Orangeburg City Schools, member State Board of Education, president Bank of Orangeburg, attorney for Southern, Atlantic Coast Line, and Seaboard Air Line Railroads, attorney for Western Union Telegraph Co., Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., American Railway Express Co.; chairman of Exemption Board in World War; married Martha Mandeville Rogers, of Darlington, S. C.; member of Chi Phi, Masons, K. of P. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Read, Isaac Mayo, business man; born in Charlotte County, Va., July 1, 1867; son of William Watkins and Pauline (Carrington) Read; attended Hampden-Sydney College, Va.; vice president of the Read Phosphate Co., Charleston, S. C.; married Margaret C. Darby, Charleston, S. C. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Reavis, James Overton, Clergyman; born Monroe County, Mo., December 8, 1872; son of James Overton and Ellen (Roselle) Reavis; A. B., Westminster College, Mo., 1896, A. M., 1897; B. D. Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., 1899; M. A. N. Y. University, 1901; B. D. Princeton, 1901; LL.B., University of South Carolina, 1913; member S. C. bar; D. D. Austin College, Texas, 1908; LL.D., Presbyterian College of Alabama, 1917; ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1899; pastor First Church, Dallas, 1901-05; secretary Foreign Missions, Presbyterian Church of U. S., 1905-11; pastor First Church, Columbia, S. C., 1911-14; professor English Bible, homiletics and pastoral theology, Columbia (S. C.), Theological Seminary, 1914—; visited missions in Kongo, Africa, 1910, Japan and Korea, 1918; married Eva Fulton Witherspoon of Louisville, Dec. 18, 1902. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Reed, Richard Clark, clergyman; born Harrison, Hamilton County, Tenn., January 24, 1851; son of James Landrum and Elizabeth Jane (McRea) Reed; A. B., King College, Tenn., 1873; graduated from

Union Theological Seminary, 1876; D. D., King College, 1891, LL. D., 1906. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1876; pastor Charlotte C. H., Va., 1877-85, Franklin, Tenn., 1885-9, Charlotte, N. C., 1889-92, Nashville, Tenn., 1892-98; professor history and polity, Columbia (S. C.), Theological Seminary, 1898—, Associate Editor Presbyterian Quarterly, 1902-04; Co-editor Presbyterian Standard, 1905—. Member American Society Church History. Married Mary Cantey Venable, Farmville, Va., October 17, 1876. Author, The Gospel as Taught by Calvin, 1896; History of Presbyterian Churches of the World; Religious History of Southern Negroes; and various published addresses. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Reynolds, Mark, lawyer; son of Mark and Julia V. (Rees) Reynolds; attended school at Kirkwood, Ga., Bingham Military School, N. C., studied law at Charleston and Columbia, admitted to the bar, 1885; for seven years a law associate with Col. John C. Haskell, served as counsel for the Southern Railroad until 1917, is local counsel for the Atlantic Coast Line and the Southern Express Co., a director of the National Bank of South Carolina; editor of the Sumter Watchman and Southron one year; married Elizabeth Waties Anderderson, October 5, 1887. Home, Sumter, S. C.

Rhett, Andrew Burnett, supt. schools; born Charleston, S. C., November 22, 1877; son of Andrew Burnet and Henrietta (Aiken) Rhett, graduated from Charleston High School, 1894; student College of Charleston, 1894-6; B. A., University of Virginia, 1899, M. A., 1899; studied at University of Virginia, 1906-7, and at University of Chicago and University of Tennessee. Teacher high school, Charleston, S. C., 1899-1909; Principal Mitchell School, Charleston, 1909-10; asst. supt. schools of Charleston 1910-11; supt. since 1911; member Chi Phi; unmarried; Episcopalian; clubs, Carolina Yacht, Charleston Country. Home, 48 Elizabeth street, Charleston, S. C.

Rhett, Robert Goodwyn, financier; born Columbia, S. C., March 25, 1862; son of Albert Moore and Martha (Goodwyn) Rhett; M. A., University of Virginia, 1883; LL. B., 1884; admitted to bar 1884 and practiced at Charleston; member Trenholm & Rhett, later Trenholm, Rhett, Miller & Whaley; president S. C. Loan & Trust Co., 1896-1900; president Peoples National

Bank since 1899; officer or director in many corporations; mayor of Charleston, 1904-12; president League of American Municipalities, 1905-6; president Chamber of Commerce of U. S., 1916-18; member St. Andrews Society, Hibernians. Clubs, Charleston Country, Carolina Yacht; married Helen Smith, Charleston, November 15, 1888, (died, 1904); married Blanche Salley, Salleys, S. C., August 8, 1906. Office Peoples National Bank, Charleston, S. C. Home, 116 Broad street, Charleston, S. C.

Rice, John Andrew, clergyman; born in Colleton County, S. C., September 25, 1862; son of Richard Blake and Rachel Jane (Liston) Rice; A. B., S. C. College, later A. M.; Columbia Theological Seminary (S. C.), 1886-96; completed studies for Ph. D., University of Chicago, 1903; D. D., S. C. College, 1894; LL. D., University of S. C., 1905, University of Alabama, 1906; entered M. E. Church, South, ministry, 1886; pastor Bennettsville, Kingstree, Darlington circuits; Washington Street Church, Columbia, S. C.; president Columbia (S. C.), College for Women, 1894-1900; pastor Court Street Church, Montgomery, Ala., 1902-07, Rayne Memorial Church, New Orleans, 1907-11, First Church, Fort Worth, Tex., 1911-14, St. John's Church, St. Louis, 1914-18, Trinity Church, Sumter, S. C., 1918—. Delegate General Conference, 1898-1914; ex-chairman Committee on Church and Social Service, Southern Sociological Congress; Federal Council Churches of Christ in America; vice-chairman Texas Methodist Educational Commission; president Evangelical Alliance, St. Louis; married Anna B. Smith, Sumter County, S. C., April 13, 1887 (died); married second time, Laura Darnell, of Tennessee, August 7, 1902. Trustee Southern Methodist University; president of trustees Columbia (S. C.) College;. Lecturer and contributor to magazines. Author: The Modern Man's Old Testament; Jesus and the Prayer Life; The Prophetic Movement in the Old Testament. Address, 225 West Liberty street, Sumter, S. C.

Richardson, Jefferson F., textile manufacturer; born in Charleston in 1862; son of J. C. E. and Priscilla (Calder) Richardson; educated at St. Philips street public school and Charleston High School; assumed management of Greenville News in 1880 and with help of A. B. Williams, journalist, made the paper a success; publisher, with A. B. Williams, of The News until 1909;

was postmaster at Greenville, 1901-1916; began in textile industry in 1915, establishing Greenville Loom, Reed and Harness Co., which merged with another similar concern in 1918 under name of Acme Loom, Reed and Harness Co.; general manager of Acme Loom, Reed and Harness Co.; founder of Greenville's first board of trade; director of Bank of Commerce, of Greenville Building and Loan Assn., of Furman Investment Co., of Greenville Cemetery Co., vice president of Home Fund Life Insurance Co. Married Althena Tindal, Clarendon County, S. C. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Ridgell, Edgar Clifton, dentist, farmer, fruit grower; born at Batesburg, S. C., November 6, 1859; son of Joel and Susanna (Fox) Ridgell; attended Prosperity public schools, Baltimore College of Dental Surgery; president S. C. State Dental Assn., Batesburg Cotton Mills, Lexington County Corn Growers Assn., Tri-County Fair Assn., Batesburg Board of Trade, Lexington County Interdenominational Sunday School Assn., chairman Lexington County Prohibition Cause, moderator Ridge Baptist Assn., president Batesburg Democratic Club, director Batesburg (S. C.) First National Bank, chairman Board of Trustees, Batesburg public schools, warden of town of Batesburg, S. C., trustee Baptist Hospital, Columbia, S. C.; member S. C. House of Representatives from Lexington County, 1908-10; State Senate from Lexington County, 1916-20; member Senate Finance, Medical Affairs, Education, and Police Regulations (chairman of) Committees; author of articles for dental journals, one article being translated into French; also contributed articles to State, county and religious papers; during World War organizer and chairman of Red Cross work for Lexington County, active in Liberty Loan and other campaigns, delivering a number of speeches in their behalf; married Ella McFall, Prosperity, S. C., December 20, 1881. Home, Batesburg, S. C.

Riggs, Walter Merritt, college president; born in Orangeburg, S. C., Jan. 24, 1873; son of Harpin and Emma Julia (Gowan) Riggs. B. S. in electrical and mechanical engineering, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 1893; E. and M. E., 1894; Cornell University (summer), 1894; L.L. D., Univ. of S. C., 1911. Instructor in English, Ala. Poly. Inst., 1894-5 and instructor in Physics same place, 1894-6; instructor in electrical and mechanical engineering, 1896-1901, professor and director engineering dept., 1901-11, acting president, 1910-11, president, March 7, 1911—, Clemson Agricultural College. Chair-

man S. C. Committee of Naval Consulting Board, 1916; member S. C. State Council of Defense, 1917-19; Paris representative for vocational education Y. M. C. A., March, 1919; field representative for vocational education, Y. M. C. A., Chaumont, France, April, 1919; field organizer for vocational education, A. E. F., Army Educational Corps, Beaune, Cote d'Or, France, May, June, 1919. Fellow American Inst. E. E., Society for Promotion Engineering Education; Assn. American Agricultural Colleges and Experimental Stations; president Land Grant College Engineering Association, 1918-19; executive board Southern Conference for Education and Industry, 1915-17; President Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Assn., 1913-15; president S. C. Intercollegiate Athletic Assn., 1900—. Married Marie Louise Moore, of Auburn, Ala., Dec. 27, 1897. Address, Clemson College, S. C.

Riley, John F., business man; born at Charleston, S. C., July 29, 1859; son of Patrick and Ann (Collins) Riley; attended Charleston city schools; a director of the City Banking & Trust Co., the Hibernia Mutual Fire Insurance Co., owner of the John F. Riley Foundry and Machine Works, Charleston, S. C.; a member of the State Democratic Executive Committee, 1902-04, for the past ten years a member of the Charleston City Council; member of the Knights of Columbus, Catholic Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Riser, Luther Allen, physician; born at Liberty Hill, Newberry County, S. C., 1882; son of Luther P. W. and Serena (Moore) Riser; attended Newberry College, graduate of, 1900; University of Md., graduate of with degree of M. D., 1908; practiced one year at Newberry, S. C., two years at Leesville, S. C., then entered the South Carolina Public Health Department, took new course in public health at Tulane University, New Orleans, La., and was a member of the first class to receive the degree doctor of public health at Tulane; served on the force of instructors at Clemson College, 1918-19, this being supplementary to his official work; during World War served as instructor with the rank of captain in the School of Epidemiology, Camp Greanleaf; married Nancy Wall of Alabama, November 20, 1919; 32nd degree Scottish Rite Mason and Shriner. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Rivers, Jesse Clifton; State Warehouse Commissioner; born at Mt. Crogan, S. C., January 29, 1876; son of Philip and Hawley (Massey) Rivers; attended county

schools, Chesterfield High School, Wofford Fitting School; magistrate, Mt. Crogan, S. C., fourteen years; served in S. C. House of Representatives three consecutive terms, beginning in 1914; ranking member of Ways and Means Committee while in the House; now State Warehouse Commissioner, being elected to this office February 19, 1920; during World War Four Minute Man of Chesterfield County, active in all Liberty Loan campaigns; married Louise Gulledge, Mt. Crogan, S. C., 1894 (died December 29, 1899), 2nd, Mary Ellen Allen, Mt. Crogan, S. C., September 1, 1900; member of Masons, W. O. W., Methodist Church. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Rivers, John, cotton factor; born at Charleston, S. C., December 12, 1869; son of Elias L. and Cornelia (Seabrook) Rivers; attended Charleston High School; president of Sea Island Oil Co., secretary and treasurer of Dill-Ball Co., both of Charleston, S. C.; married Eleanor Whaley, Charleston, S. C., 1898; member of Masons; Episcopal Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Rivers, M. Rutledge, lawyer; born at Mt. Pleasant, S. C., May 13, 1868; son of Constant H. and Mary E. (Minott) Rivers; attended Charleston City Schools, College of Charleston, graduate of with degree of A. B., 1890, University of Va. (law school), being admitted to the Virginia bar in 1890, and a few months later in the same year was admitted to the courts of South Carolina; member of Board of Trustees of the College of Charleston; a member of the State Board of Education, being appointed by Governor Manning; appointed a trustee of the Medical College of S. C. by Governor Cooper; at present a member of the Board of School Commissioners of the Charleston City Schools; elected corporation counsel for the City of Charleston, January, 1918; member of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce; married Eliza Ingraham Buist, Charleston, S. C., February, 1893; member of the State Bar Assn., past master of Orange Lodge No. 14, Masons, past grand chancellor of K. of P. of S. C., past exalted ruler of Elks, now president of St. Andrew's Society. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Robertson, Edwin Wales, banker; born Columbia, S. C., Sept. 3, 1863; son of Thomas J. and Mary O. (Caldwell) Robertson. A. B., Yale, 1885; LL. B., S. C. College, 1887. Practiced law in Columbia, 1887-93; established Canal Dime Savings Bank, 1893; acquired control of Loan & Exchange Bank of Columbia, 1898, and merged the two banks under Loan and Exchange Bank of Colum-

bia, 1898, also absorbing Central National Bank, Feb., 1902; nationalized the Loan and Exchange Bank, 1903, as National Loan and Exchange Bank and since president of same; reorganized Columbia Electric St. Ry., Light and Power Co.; president and treasurer Parr Shoals Co., owning dam and power house 27 miles north of Columbia, S. C.; president Record Publishing Co.; director Equitable Life Assurance Society of U. S.; member Chamber Commerce U. S. A. (committee on foreign relations); Southern Settlement and Development Organization (executive committee); S. C. Bar Assn.; S. C. Bankers' Assn.; Yale Alumni Assn. Member Psi Upsilon, Pi Sigma Tan. Mason. Married Evelyn Perkins Titcomb, Kennebunkport, Me., Sept. 29, 1886. Clubs: Columbia, Metropolitan (Columbia, S. C.); University, Yale, Bankers' (New York), Maryland (Baltimore), chairman for S. C. 1st and 4th Liberty Loans and chairman 5th Federal Reserve District for Victory Liberty Loan. Home. 1001 Laurel Street, Columbia, S. C. Office, National Loan and Exchange Bank, Columbia, S. C.

Robinson, Frank Cook, banker; born at McCormick, S. C., October 2, 1870; son of Robert J. and Francis S. Robinson; attended common schools of Abbeville County, Furman University, Greenville, S. C.; B. S. degree; member S. C. House of Representatives from Abbeville County, 1912-1916; elected to State Senate in 1916 from McCormick County and re-elected in 1920; delegate to National Democratic Convention, San Francisco, Cal., 1920; member Finance Committee and chairman Railroad Committee; chairman Local Exemption Board, McCormick County; chairman Liberty Loan and W. S. S. campaigns during war; married Annie P. Tolbert, McCormick, S. C., November 23, 1899; member of Shriners, K. of P. Home, McCormick, S. C.

Robinson, Richard Lee, clergyman, educator; born Lancaster, S. C., Oct. 31, 1872; son of Nathaniel Pressly and Agnes Elizabeth (Lathan) Robinson; A. B., Erskine College (S. C.), 1892, D. D., 1912; teacher and principal high school to 1896; graduate Princeton Theol. Seminary, 1899. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1899; pastor Camden, Ala., 1899-09; Lancaster, 1909-10. Married Anna Marshall, Millersburg, Ky., Dec. 22, 1903. President Woman's College, Due West, S. C., July 1, 1910—. Address, Due West, S. C.

Roddey, William Joseph, Manufacturer; born Chester County, S. C., Oct. 2, 1861; son of William Lyle and

Anna Cousart (Baskin) Roddey. A. B., Erskine College, Due West, S. C., 1880; post-graduate work, Univ. of Va., 1881-3. Member banking firm W. L. Roddey and Son, 1884-7; cashier and vice president First National Bank, Rock Hill, S. C., 1898-1916; president Roddey Trust Co., vice president Victoria Cotton Mills, 1905-10; president since 1910; president Victoria Company since 1916; manager Equitable Life Insurance Society of U. S. for S. C. and Western N. C., since 1888; senior member insurance firm of W. J. Roddey & Co. Married Mary Perry Dunlap, of Lancaster, S. C., Aug 6, 1890. Trustee Winthrop Normal and Industrial College (Rock Hill), Davidson (N. C.) College, Erskine College. Member Beta Theta Pi., K. of P. Presbyterian. Home, Rock Hill, S. C.

Rogers, Arthur Small, clergyman; born at Newberry, March 11, 1869, son of Atmar and Mary J. (Crawford) Rogers; A. B., Erskine College, 1894; graduated from Erskine Theological Seminary in 1896; studied at Moody Bible Institute, Chicago; D. D., Muskingum College, in 1911; ordained to the ministry of Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church of the South in 1896; has been pastor at Rock Hill since 1896; was 2nd Clerk of Associate Reformed Presbyterian Synod of the South, 1902-1910, and is now principal Clerk. Married Millie Lynn of Chester County, Oct. 3, 1906. Home, Rock Hill, S. C.

Roper, Daniel Calhoun, commissioner internal revenue; born Marlboro County, S. C., April 1, 1867; son of John Wesley and Henrietta V. (McLaurin) Roper. A. B., Trinity College, N. C., 1888; LL. B., National Univ., Washington, 1901. Member S. C. House of Representatives, 1892-4; clerk U. S. Senate Committee on Interstate Commerce, 1894-7; expert special agent U. S. Census Bureau, 1900-10; clerk, House of Representatives Ways and Means Committee, 1910-13; first assistant postmaster general, 1913-1916; chairman Organization Bureau, Woodrow Wilson campaign, 1916; vice chairman U. S. Tariff Commission, March-September, 1917. Commissioner Internal Revenue, Sept. 26, 1917—. Married Lou McKenzie, Scotland County, N. C., Dec. 25, 1889. Developed plan of collecting cotton statistics; originated publication of series of reports on cotton supply; made systematic study of textile industries of Europe and U. S. under government direction. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon; Mason. Methodist. Clubs: University, Washington Golf and Country. Author: The United States Post Office, 1917. Home, McColl, S. C. Address, Washington, D. C.

Rucker, Elbert Marion, professor of law; born in Anderson, S. C., March 15, 1866; son of Elbert Marion and Sarah Frances (Whitner) Rucker; attended Adger College, Walhalla, S. C., University of S. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1885, with degree of LL. B., 1887; assistant United States Attorney, Department of the Interior, Washington, D. C., 1893-97; practiced law in Anderson, S. C., 1897-99; elected professor of law of the University of S. C., 1910; a member of the S. C. General Assembly, 1900-10; while a member of this body was chairman of the committee that led the fight to abolish the State dispensary; chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, 1908-10; has been special lecturer in the summer schools of the University of Ga., Kentucky, Miami, University of Cincinnati, Illinois State Normal College, Winthrop Normal and Industrial College, and exchange professor to the University of N. C.; married Bessie Kinard, Columbia, S. C., 1886 (died 1913), 2nd, Mary Martin, Florence, Ala., 1915. Address, University of S. C., Columbia, S. C.

Rumph, Stonewall Jackson, planter, merchant; born near George's Station, now St. George's, S. C., August 26, 1864; son of Samuel D. and Martha F. (Bowman) Rumph; attended Porter Military Academy, studied telegraphy; director in the S. C. Produce Assn., vice president and director of the Hollywood Mfg. Co., vice president of the S. C. Cotton Growers' Assn.; during World War member of his County Exemption Board, active in the work of the Red Cross; married Kate W. Boynton, January 18, 1893; member of Masons, K. of P. Address, Yonge's Island, S. C.

Russell, William T., bishop; born Baltimore, Md., Oct. 20, 1863; son of William T. and Rosa A. Russell. Student St. Charles' College, Md., 5 years; Loyola College, 1 year; American College in Rome, 2 years; St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, 4 years; Catholic University of America, 2 years. Honorary D. D., St. Mary's Seminary; LL. D., Mount St. Mary's College. Ordained R. C. priest, June 21, 1889; pastor St. Jerome's Church, Hyattsville, Md., 1889-94; secretary to Cardinal Gibbons, Baltimore, 1894-1908; rector St. Patrick's Church, Washington, 1908-17; bishop of Charleston; created Domestic Prelate to Pope Pius X, June 20, 1911. Member American Historical Association; Maryland Historical Society. Author: Maryland, The Land of the Sanctuary, 1907; History of the Archdiocese of Baltimore, in Catholic Encyclopedia. Home, 114 Broad Street, Charleston, S. C.

Rutledge, Benjamin Huger, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., September 4, 1861; son of Banjamin Huger and Eleanor Maria (Middleton) Rutledge; attended Charleston schools, Virginia Military Institute, graduate of, 1880, received A. B. degree from Yale college, 1882; admitted to the S. C. bar, 1884; senior member of the law firm of Rutledge, Hyde & Mann; elected a member of the S. C. General Assembly in 1890 and for years was clerk of the Judiciary Committee of the Legislature; in 1884 chosen electoral messenger from South Carolina at the time of Cleveland's first election; a delegate at large to the Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists at St. Louis in 1904; has served with the rank of major in the South Carolina National Guards; married Emma Craig Blake, Fletcher, N. C., October 5, 1892; member of St. Cecilia Society; Episcopal Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Rutledge, Edward, physician, born at Charleston, S. C., June, 1870; son of Benjamin Huger and Eleanor Maria (Middleton) Rutledge; attended Virginia Military Institute, graduate of, 1891, Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C., graduate of with the degree of M. D., 1896; practiced in California (1897) and New York city (1898); member of the South Carolina and American Medical Assns.; married Lillie Huger Wells, Charleston, S. C., 1906. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Rygh, George Taylor, clergyman, teacher, editor; born at Chicago, March 21, 1860; son of Andrew T. and Andrine (Holter) Rygh. B. A., Luther College, Iowa, 1881; graduated from Lutheran Theol. Seminary, Columbus, Ohio, 1884. Ordained Lutheran ministry, 1884; pastor Portland, Maine, 1884-9; pastor and teacher, Wittenberg, Wisconsin, 1889-90; pastor Grand Forks, N. D., 1890-1; Prof. Scandinavian Languages and Literature, Univ. of N. D., 1891-95; pastor and teacher Mt. Houb (Wis.) Academy, 1895-98; pastor Bethlehem Church, Chicago, 1899-1910; editor the United Lutheran, 1909-14; resident editor American Lutheran Survey, Columbia, S. C., since Sept., 1914. Married Clara Louise Acker, of Alexandria, Minn., November 13, 1895. Author: The Pioneers, 1909; Shadow of a Wrong, 1909; John Harding, 1910; The Wings of the Morning (Norwegian), 1909. Translator (from German) Gossner's Treasury, 1906; Scandinavian Hymns, 1912. Home, 3904 Main Street, Columbia, S. C.

Salley, Alexander Samuel, Jr., author; born Orangeburg County, S. C., June 16, 1871; son of Alexander

McQueen and Sarah (McMichael) Salley; graduate of S. C. Military Academy, 1892. Admitted to bar, 1889; secretary Historical Commission of S. C., April 1, 1905—. Has written, compiled or edited a number of works on S. C. history. Married Harriet G. Milledge of Atlanta, Ga., July 11, 1918. Contributor of historical, biographical, and bibliographical articles to various publications. Home, 901 Laurens Street, Columbia, S. C. Office, State House, Columbia, S. C.

Salley, George Lawrence, farmer; born in Orangeburg District, S. C., February 28, 1847; son of N. M. and Sheldonia (Bull) Salley; attended common schools; supervisor of Registration for eight years; elected Clerk of Circuit Court in 1892 and has held this position continuously to date, now serving eighth term as Clerk; served in Confederate Army; married Mattie S. Stokes, Barnwell, S. C., December 12, 1875. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Salley, Julian Booth, lawyer; born in Orangeburg County, S. C., March 23, 1878; son of Henry H. and Margaret Elizabeth (Corley) Salley; attended the Citadel, graduate of, 1899, University of S. C. Law School, graduate of, 1903; director of the Bank of Western Carolina, the Real Estate Fidelity Co.; a delegate to numerous county and State conventions of the Democratic party; mayor of Aiken, 1904-10; during World War county chairman of the registrars, county chairman of the Exemption Board, county chairman of the Thrift Stamp campaign, active in all Liberty Loan and Red Cross campaigns, appointed examiner of county boards of exemption by the governor; married Eulalie Chafee, Aiken, S. C., December 20, 1906. Home, Aiken, S. C.

Salley, J. Stokes, lawyer, business man; born at Orangeburg, S. C., October 27, 1880; son of George Lawrence and Mattie (Stokes) Salley; attended Orangeburg High School, Wofford College, studied law, admitted to the bar in 1904; a director of the Peoples National Bank, the Orangeburg Packing Co., secretary of the A. C. Watson Co., a general insurance agent; served Orangeburg County for five years as deputy clerk of the court; for one year was circuit solicitor; married Lizzie C. Salley, Orangeburg, S. C., November 15, 1905. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Sanders, Arthur K., superintendent S. C. Penitentiary; born at Hagood, Sumter District (now County), July 3, 1860; son of T. O. and Cornelia (Hicks) Sanders;

educated in public schools; Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C.; has always been interested in farming and is a prosperous farmer; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1888-1890, and again elected in 1894 and 1896 and in 1914; in 1899 was chosen member of the board of directors of the S. C. Penitentiary, after two years became chairman of the board; was elected superintendent of the penitentiary in 1915, which position he still holds; in 1898 was assigned the responsibility of examining the books, accounts, etc., of the State Dispensary; in 1899 was delegate to National Prison Congress, Hartford, Conn. Married Eva J. McLeod of Sumter, Dec. 16, 1885. Member Masons, W. O. W., K. of P., Elks. Address, Hagood, S. C.

Sanders, Paul, merchant, farmer, lumberman; born at Ritter, S. C., December 6, 1872; son of A. Campbell and Catherine Paul Sanders; attended rural schools; during World War member of Eastern District Exemption Board; married Sarah Shelton Gibson, Columbia, S. C., July 1, 1891. Home, Ritter, S. C.

Sapp, Claud N., lawyer; born in Lancaster County, S. C., in 1886; son of D. F. and Mittie (Fulp) Sapp; attended Wofford College, graduate of, 1907, University of S. C. (law school), graduate of, 1911; began practice of law at Lancaster; member of S. C. House of Representatives from Lancaster County, 1912-14; was city and county attorney for Lancaster County, assistant attorney general of S. C., 1915-19; elected to House of Representatives from Richland County in 1920; has been admitted to the State Supreme Court and the U. S. Supreme Court; married Mary Davis. Home, Lancaster, S. C.

Sarratt, Edwin Oliver, army officer; born in Union County, S. C., August 8, 1871; son of Anthony Abram and Mary Pacolet (Walker) Sarratt; attended University of S. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1891, United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., graduate of, 1897; School of Submarine Defense, Fort Totten, N. Y., 1905; Army War College, Washington, D. C., 1910; General Staff College, Washington, D. C., 1919; instructor in mathematics at West Point, 1900; served in Spanish-American War, Philippine Insurrection, World War; commanding the 309th Field Artillery, 153rd Field Artillery Brigade, 78th Division during the World War; married Charlotte Jane Norton, New York city, July 3, 1902. Address, Union, S. C.

Sawyer, Claude Epaminondas, lawyer; born at Sawyer's Mills Postoffice, Lexington District, S. C., August 24, 1851; son of William Early and Elouisa Winnefred (Fox) Sawyer; after some education at home, attended Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; stenographer for the Second Judicial Circuit Court thirteen years, studied law, admitted to the bar in the Supreme Court and served as solicitor of the Second Circuit until the outbreak of the Spanish-American War; member of S. C. Legislature, 1876-1878 (the famous "Wallace House"); presidential elector, 1888; delegate to the National Democratic Convention at St. Louis, 1904; served in Spanish-American War as captain in the Thirty-Eighth Infantry; saw service in the Philippines, acting as provost judge, organizing civil government and establishing schools; during World War active in almost every field that would lead to the winning of the war; member of K. of P., past grand master for S. C. of the Masonic Order, 1894-96. Home, Aiken, S. C.

Sawyer, Olin, physician; born in Edgefield County, S. C., January 1, 1875; son of Ptolemy Searon and Frances DeLaura (Crouch) Sawyer; attended the public schools of Trenton and Johnston, S. C., University of S. C., S. C. Medical College, Charleston, S. C., graduate of, 1901; chief surgeon of the Atlantic Coast Lumber Co., the Georgetown & Western Railroad Co.; has served as a member of the board of alderman of Georgetown, member of the Legislature from Georgetown County, 1904-12; served as mayor of Georgetown two terms, in all the Democratic State conventions from 1902 to 1914; a presidential elector in 1904; chairman of the Georgetown County Democratic organization, 1906-12; during World War was chairman of the Georgetown County Red Cross campaign; a four minute man, helping to put over Liberty Loan campaigns, Y. M. C. A., United War Work Community, and Jewish Relief campaigns; in 1903 commissioned by Governor Heyward regimental surgeon with the rank of major, First Regiment of Volunteer Cavalry; served four years as chairman of the Georgetown Board of Health, for four years a director of the Georgetown Chamber of Commerce; is president of the Georgetown Medical Society, a member of the State, Southern and American Medical Assns., also the Association of Southern Railway Surgeons; married Lulie Boyd, Ridgeway, S. C., November 27, 1901; a member of Masons, K. of P., B. P. O. E., Presbyterian Church. Home, Georgetown, S. C.

Scarborough, Henry Lee, farmer; born at Bishopville, S. C., June 9, 1866; son of Wilson DuPre and Gertrude Spencer Scarborough; attended public schools, one year at the Citadel, two years at University of S. C.; farmer for a number of years after leaving school; elected treasurer of Sumter County, 1894; served four terms, served six terms as Commissioner of Public Works of Sumter; elected in 1912 Clerk of Court and re-elected in 1916 and 1920; member of draft board during World War; married Leonora Emma Eichelberger, Manning, S. C., January 17, 1889; member of S. A. E. fraternity, State A. and M. Society, K. of P., W. O. W., T. P. A., Royal Arch Mason, elder Presbyterian Church. Home, Sumter, S. C.

Scarborough, Robert Bethea, lawyer; born at Chesterfield, S. C., Oct. 20, 1861; son of Rev. Lewis and Ann (Bethea) Scarborough; educated in Mullins Academy; studied law privately; as a young man he taught school at Mullins, S. C. and Little River, S. C.; began practice of law at Conway, S. C., 1884; attorney for Horry County, 1885-1893; has served as chairman Board of Public Works, Conway, S. C.; elected State Senator, 1896; in 1899 became lieutenant-governor upon death of Governor Ellerbe; member Congress from Sixth Congressional District, 1901-1905; married Mary J. Jones; member Pee Dee Hist. Assn. Member K. of P. Methodist. Address, Conway, S. C.

Searson, Robinson P., lawyer; born at Allendale, S. C., February 5, 1881; son of R. P. and Bonita (Arnold) Searson; attended the Johnston Institute, Clemson College, took both academic and law courses at the University of S. C., receiving LL. B. degree in 1902; first practiced at Hampton, S. C., three years at Barnesville, Ga., then locating at Allendale, S. C.; a member of the S. C. House of Representatives from Barnwell County for six years; during World War was a member of the Legal Advisory Board for Barnwell County; chairman of the Victory Loan for the Second Congressional District; married Mattie Tea Turner, Macon, Ga.; member of Elks, K. of P., Baptist Church. Home, Allendale, S. C.

Sease, Thomas S., Circuit Judge; born in Newberry District (now County), S. C., in 1867; son of John Leonard and Martha (Fike) Sease; attended public schools, Newberry College, University of S. C., graduate of, 1890; entered the law school of the University of S. C., admitted to the bar, 1892; began practice of law in Newberry, S.

C.; elected chairman of the Democratic party of Newberry County, 1894; Master in Equity, 1895-96; elected Solicitor for the Seventh Judicial District, 1896, serving slightly over three terms until elected Judge of the Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1909; married Lula Caughman, Edgefield County, 1892. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Seibels, Edwin Grenville, insurance operator; born at Columbia, S. C., in 1866; son of Edwin Whipple and Maria J. (Smith) Seibels; educated in private schools; Thompson's Academy; South Carolina College (Univ. of S. C.); began as member insurance firm of Seibels & Ezell, agents London Assurance Corporation in the South; in 1886 became member of the firm of E. W. Seibels and son, successor to Seibels and Ezell; in 1890 was appointed special agent of the Caledonian Insurance Co.; became manager southern department Glens Falls Insurance Co.; manager Royal Exchange Assurance of London since 1904; manager Cotton Fire and Marine Underwriters since organization in 1919; originator of Tree and Park Commission of Columbia of which he was a member; served one term as a member of the House of Representatives of S. C., 1908-1910; President S. C. Alumni Assn.; initiated movement for endowment fund for the college and served as first chairman Endowment Board. Member Masons, Shriners, Knights Templar, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Episcopalian. Member South Carolina and Columbia Clubs. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Seibels, John Jacob, insurance operator; born at Columbia, August 3, 1871; son of Edwin Whipple and Marie J. Seibels; educated at the University of South Carolina; after graduation entered his father's insurance office (E. W. Seibels and Son); at age of twenty, appointed special agent and adjuster for the Southern States, for Manchester Fire Assurance Co.; in 1898 became general agent of the Southern Department of the Glen's Falls Fire Insurance Co.; later the "Rochester-German," "New Hampshire," "Royal Exchange" and others entered the office under same management; dominant factor also in Greenfield Construction Co., the Consolidated Holdings Co., Palmetto Trust Co., and others; first vice president of the Palmetto National Bank and Palmetto Trust Co.; director of numerous companies, as Southern Railway (1902-1919). Married Bertha Willingham, Macon, Ga., April 25, 1900. Member Chi Phi, Trinity Church (Columbia), Master Masons, Columbia and Ridgewood clubs. Address: Columbia, S. C.

Shaffer, E. T. H., mercantile business man, farmer; born at Walterboro, S. C., June 20, 1880; son of A. C. and Amelia (Terry) Shaffer; attended Walterboro public schools, College of Charleston, graduate of, with degree of A. B., 1902; after graduation engaged in mercantile business and farming; member of committee investigating boll weevil in Southern Georgia in 1919; director of the Farmers & Merchants Bank, Walterboro, S. C.; president of the Colleton Products' Assn.; married Clara Barr, Greenville, S. C., 1911; member of Ancient Free and Accepted Masons, K. of P., South Carolina Historical Society, Carolina Yacht Club, Charleston, S. C., Alpha Tau Omega fraternity. Home, Walterboro, S. C.

Shand, William Munro, lawyer, business man; born at Union, Dec. 13, 1881; son of Robert W. Shand; educated in public schools and at Univ. of S. C., taking A. B. therefrom in 1903; commenced practice of law immediately after being admitted to bar in 1903; sec'y. and treas. Columbia Land and Investment Co.; president Shand Builders' Supply Co.; director National State and Homestead Bank; is State reporter. Episcopalian. Bank and Homestead Bank; is State reporter. Episcopalian. Marrier Selina Stucker Coles, Jacksonville, Fla., April 25, 1905. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Shannon, Charles John, Jr., merchant and banker; born at Camden, S. C., July 1, 1863; son of Charles J. and Mary A. Shannon; educated in private schools; president First National Bank of Camden; Camden Loan and Realty Co., Congaree Fertilizer Co. of Columbia, S. C., Palmetto Acct. Co., Bishopville, S. C.; member of firm Springs & Shannon, Camden, S. C.; married Emily J. Nesbit, Caledonian Plantation, Georgetown County, S. C., April 30, 1895; member of Masonic Club, Camden Country Club, Columbia Club. Home, Camden, S. C.

Shannon, William McWillie, lawyer; born at Camden, S. C., October 11, 1855; son of William and Henrietta (McWillie) Shannon; attended University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; admitted to the bar, January, 1880; attorney for many banks, corporations, and the Camden Cotton Mills; organized first bank and first building and loan association at Camden, S. C.; married Camilla Agnes Nelson, Sumter County, S. C., April, 1879; vestryman in Grace Episcopal Church. Home, Camden, S. C.

Shelor, Joseph Warren, lawyer; born South Union, Pickens District (now Oconee County), S. C., March 29,

1853; son of Thomas R. and Susan (Stribling) Shelor; attended old field schools of the district, high school in Georgia, Adger College, Walhalla, S. C., Newberry College, Newberry, S. C., three years; studied law under Judge J. J. Norton of Walhalla, S. C.; admitted to the bar January, 1880; eighteen years county attorney for Oconee; twenty-six years United States Commissioner; twenty-nine years attorney for the Southern Railroad; elected to the S. C. Senate, 1916, serving to 1920; married Lou Neville, Walhalla, S. C. (died), 2nd, Lizzie Hicks, Fair Play, S. C., (died), 3rd, Katie Harris, Staunton, Va.; member of K. of P., Baptist Church. Home, Walhalla, S. C.

Sheppard, John Calhoun, ex-governor; born Edgefield County, S. C., July 5, 1850; son of James and Sarah Louise (Mobley) Sheppard; educated Furman Univ., Greenville, S. C.; admitted to S. C. bar, 1871; member of firm of Youmans and Sheppard, 1871-5, since 1875 with brother in firm Sheppard Brothers; president Bank of Edgefield, 1890—. Member S. C. House of Representatives, 3 terms, 1876-1882 (Speaker 1877-1882); elected lieutenant governor, 1882; re-elected, 1884, serving as governor, 1886, completing term of Gov. H. S. Thompson, resigned; member State Senate 2 terms, 1898-1902; member State constitutional convention, 1895. Married Helen Wallace of Union, S. C., May 22, 1879. Member S. C. Bar Assn.; (pres. 1908); chairman board of trustees, Edgefield Male Academy, 1891—. Supreme Dictator Knights of Honor, 2 terms, 1906-10. Elected to State Senate for an unexpired term, 1919. Home, Edgefield, S. C.

Sherwood, Edwin James, lawyer; born at Little Rock, S. C., May 14, 1882; son of T. C. and Laura C. Sherwood; attended public schools, Little Rock, Wake Forest College, N. C.; law school, University of S. C., B. A., Wake Forest College, N. C.; served on County Board of Education, Horry County, Town Council of Conway, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1912-1914; on Judiciary Committee while there; on Gov. Cooper's staff; member of Legal Advisory Board, Horry County, Chairman Council of Defense; married Bessie Burroughs, Conway, S. C., November 26, 1906; member of K. of P. Home, Conway, S. C.

Sikes, Enoch Walter, College President; born in Union County, N. C., May 19, 1868; son of John C. and Jane (Austin) Sikes; M. A., Wake Forest College, N. C., 1891; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins, 1897. Teacher since, 1891;

prof, history and political economy, 1897-1916; dean, 1915-16, Wake Forest College (N. C.); president Coker College, Hartsville, S. C., since 1916; married Ruth Wingate of Wake County, N. C., August 1, 1900; member N. C. Senate, 1911. Author: From Colony to Commonwealth, 1897; The Confederate Congress, 1904; Joseph Hewes, 1904; Sketch in Biographical History of N. C., 1909; The First Constitution of N. C., 1909. Editor: Baptist Historical papers. Address, Hartsville, S. C.

Silcox, Augustas Hardy, cotton factor; born at Charleston, S. C., in 1870; son of Daniel S. and Carrie Olivia (Spear) Silcox; attended Charleston and New York City public schools; established with brother the cotton firm of Silcox & Co., 1897; major in command of Sumter Guards on Mexican border, 1916-17; in France was major in command of the motor section of the One Hundred and Fifth Ammunition Train; later in command of the Ardeche leave area; granted his honorable discharge, April 23, 1919; married Bessie Inness Brown, Charleston, S. C. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Simons, Thomas Grange, physician; born Charleston, S. C., May 10, 1843; son of Thomas and Mary Ann (Benthm) Simons; attended W. J. Rivers' school and the College of Charleston, Charleston, S. C.; studied medicine under Dr. William H. Huger, then attended S. C. Medical College, graduate of, 1867; interne at the Charleston City Hospital, 1867-69; president of the Medical Society of S. C., 1889-91; formerly a member of the State Board of Medical Examiners, a member of the State Board of Health, a member of the Board of Trustees of the Roper Hospital, Charleston, a member of the Conference of Yellow Fever Experts, Montgomery, Ala., 1889; Charleston Dispensary physician, 1871-73; served at Fernandino, Fla., 1877; at Memphis, Tenn., 1878; during the yellow fever epidemics, was medical director pro tempore of the Howard Medical Corps; has been assistant demonstrator of anatomy in the S. C. Medical College; now professor of materia medica, assistant professor of the practice of medicine and of clinical medicine at the same institution, 1883-86; physician to the Shirras dispensary, 1873-79; to the City Hospital of Charleston, 1873-74; contributor of several articles to medical journals, among which are: "Yellow Fever," "Atresia Vaginae," "Acute Infective Hæmoglobinæmia," "Ante Partum (Accidental) Hemorrhage," "Laceration of the Cervix Uteri as a Factor in Placenta Previa;" served in Confederate Army as first sergeant of the Washington Light Infantry, Twenty-

Fifth Regiment of S. C. Volunteers, Hagood's Brigade; a member of the Charleston City Council, 1873; married Serena D. Aiken, Charleston, S. C., November 11, 1879 (died January 4, 1917); member of S. C. Medical Assn., S. C. Medical Society, Charleston County Medical Society, the Southern Surgical and Gynecological Assn., the Medical Society for the Relief of Widows and the Orphans of Medical Men, The Howard Medical Assn., Memphis Tenn., in 1878, the American Public Health Assn., and a member of its advisory council, the Charleston Survivors' Assn., Confederate States Army, Camp Sumter No. 250, United Confederate Veterans, and surgeon of the Washington Light Infantry Veterans Assn. of the Confederate States Army; appreciate member of Lanmark Lodge No. 76, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Sinkler, Daniel L., business man; born near Eutaw Springs, S. C., in 1865; son of William and Mary Elizabeth (Simons) Sinkler; attended Charleston public schools, Porter Military Academy; elected assessor of the city of Charleston, S. C., 1898, serving in this office twenty years; chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee, Charleston County, 1904-10; elected alderman, 1919, and made chairman of the Ways and Means Committee upon taking his seat in the aldermanic body; was also chosen mayor pro tem; held rank of major in the S. C. National Guard under General Wilie Jones; married Nellie H. Hall, Mt. Pleasant, S. C.; member of St. Philip's Episcopal Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Sinkler, Thomas S., business man; born in Berkeley County, S. C., January 7, 1861; son of William and Mary (Simons) Sinkler; attended Porter Military Academy; a director of the Security Bank, Charleston, S. C., a member of the wholesale coal company of Johnson, Sinkler & Stone, Charleston, S. C.; during World War served in the Charleston Reserve Corps, Charleston Light Dragoons; married Caroline Finley, Charleston, S. C., 1887; member of K. of P., Charleston, Charleston Country ,and Carolina Yacht Clubs. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Sirrine, William George, lawyer; born at Americus, Ga., December 30, 1870; son of George W. and Sarah E. (Rylander) Sirrine; attended public schools of Greenville, S. C., Greenville Military Institute, Furman University, University of South Carolina; clerk in hardware store, engaged in newspaper work in Philadelphia for nine months in 1889, reporter for the Evening

Item and Philadelphia Times, on staff of New York Evening Post from 1890 to 1894, returned to Greenville, S. C., and studied law one year, admitted to the bar in 1896, practicing law in Greenville since that time; president of Municipal League and Greenville-Henderson Highway Association, author of present Primary Law of S. C., District Manager of Operating Division for the Hampton Roads District, U .S. Housing Corporation during war, City Attorney for Greenville four years, County (Greenville) attorney one year; member Greenville Guards, served in Spanish-American War as Captain of Co. B, Second South Carolina Voluntary Infantry; married Mary Anna Louise McLachlan MacLeod, Asheville, N. C., July 9, 1902; member of Poinsett Club, Cotillion Club, Sans Souci Country Club of Greenville, S. C., Ashevile Country Club, Asheville, N. C., Army and Navy Club, Washington, D. C. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Sloan, Earle, mining engineer, geologist; born near Pendleton, S. C., October 18, 1858; son of John Baylis Earle and Mary (Seaborn) Sloan; attended country schools, the Classical School of Professor Sachtleben, Charleston, S. C., Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C., University of Virginia, 1877-82, post-graduate work in chemistry and geology; employed in consultation, field investigation and development in the mining districts of Alabama, at one time assistant United States geologist, appointed State geologist for S. C., May 1, 1901, conducted investigation of the Charleston earthquake of 1886, reporting on its causes and effect; contributor of many scientific papers and official reports on the geologic formations and resources of South Carolina; married Alice Reeves Witte, October 11, 1894; member of Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity, Charleston Club, Carolina Yacht Club, Tri-State Hunting and Fishing Club, Sigma Chi Fraternity, president of the South Carolina branch of the University of Va. Alumni Association since its organization, honorary member of the Philosophical Society of Va., life member of the American Association of Geologists, American Museum of Natural History, American Institute of Mining Engineers, honorary curator of geology of the Charleston Museum. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Sloan, John Benson, banker; born at Ninety-Six, S. C., December 22, 1877; son of Henry North and Ella Townsend Sloan; attended Common Schools of Edge-

field and Richland Counties, S. C.; director Cambridge Bank, Ninety-Six, S. C., Ninety-Six Cotton Mills, Grendel and Greenwood Cotton Mills of Greenwood, S. C., chairman Greenwood County Highway Commission, member Board of Trustees Chicora College for Women, Columbia, S. C.; local chairman Liberty Loan Committees and Local War Relief Committees during war; married Rebecca Marshall Anderson, Ninety-Six, S. C., February 23, 1899; member of Ureka Lodge, A. F. M., K. of P. Home, Ninety-Six, S. C.

Sloan, Robert Beverley, lawyer; born at Columbia, S. C., April 27, 1883; son of John T. and Jane Taylor (Beverley) Sloan; attended Virginia Polytechnic Institute, University of Va. (Law School); LL. B. degree from University of Va.; member of Board of Directors, Finance Committee, and attorney for Liberty National Bank, Columbia, S. C., attorney for Economic Building & Loan Association, Enterprise Building & Loan Association, member of law firm of Sloan & Sloan; four years clerk of Richland County Democratic Executive Committee, four years chariman thereof; assistant clerk of S. C. Senate for four years, U. S. Commissioner for twelve years, twice a delegate to State Democratic Convention, twice a member of Committee on Rules of Democratic State Convention; during World War chairman Board of Registration, Richland County; married Miriam Earle Watrous, Punta Garda, British Honduras, Central America, May 22, 1907; member of Ridgewood Club, Kiwanis, Columbia Cotillion Club. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Snell, Arthur Veeder, attorney; born at Geneva, N. Y., April 17, 1877; attended Geneva High School, Hobart College, University of Chicago, Columbia University (law); B. L., Ph. B., LL. B. degrees; president Southern Secretaries Association, South Atlantic States Association, secretary South Atlantic Ports Association, manager Charleston Chamber of Commerce, president S. C. Secretaries Association (8 years), secretary S. C. Chamber of Commerce and Development Board; member S. C. State Labor Adjustment Committee, War Ordnance Reserves, director State Food Campaign, director all Liberty Loan campaigns, Charleston, S. C., director War Savings Stamp campaign, Charleston, S. C., member Four Minute Men, director Red Cross membership campaigns, member State Council of Defense; married Jennie Hart, York, S. C., 1903; member of Phi

Kappa Psi Fraternity, Masons, St. Andrew's Society, Hibernian Society, German Friendly Society, Navy League, Fellow of American Geographical Society. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Smith, Augustus Wardlaw, cotton goods mfgr.; born in Abbeville District (now county), S. C., in 1862; son of Augustus M. and Sarah (Wardlaw) Smith; attended Benet's School, Cokesbury ,S. C., Abbeville High School, schools at Baltimore, Md., University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., South Carolina College four years; president and owner of the Augustus W. Smith Co., Spartanburg, S. C., owner, president and treasurer of the Woodruff Cotton Mills, Woodruff, S. C., president and treasurer of the Brandon and Poinsett Cotton Mills, Greenville, S. C., organized and was president of the Bank of Woodruff, S. C.; has been a director in the Central National Bank, Spartanburg, S. C., has served as president of the Union Buffalo Mills Company, Union Mfg. Power Co., Union-Glenn Springs Railroad, all located at Union, S. C., director of Greenville Y. M. C. A., Greenville Chamber of Commerce, member of Greenville Board of Water Commissioners; mayor of Abbeville, 1891-92; colonel of Third S. C. Regiment of State Militia, 1890-91; married Mary Noble, January 5, 1887 (died), second, Belle Perrin, Abbeville, S. C., June 5, 1901; member of Episcopal Church. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Smith, D. Lesesne, physician; born at Charleston, in 1877; son of Samuel Porcher and Henrietta (Palmer) Smith; educated at Clemson College; M. D., Medical College of S. C., 1903; practiced at Newry until he moved to Spartanburg in 1900; since 1914 has conducted a sanitarium for babies at Saluda; physician to S. C. School for Deaf and Blind, Cedar Springs; member of County, State and American Medical Assn's.; was twice married; married sisters, Misses Ammie and Nettie Hane, Fort Motte, S. C. Address, Saluda, S. C.

Smith, Ellison DuRant, Senator; born Lynchburg, S. C., Aug. 1, 1864; son of Rev. William H. and Mary Isabella (McLeod) Smith; educated at Univ. of S. C., and Wofford College (S. C.); is a farmer; organizer, The Farmer Protective Assn., 1901; was one of the prime movers at Boll Weevil Convention, Shreveport, La., 1905, which ultimately resulted in Southern Cotton Assn. in New Orleans the same year; field agent and

general organizer of this Assn., 1905-08, and gained national recognition in this capacity; married Mattie Moorer, of St. George, S. C., May 26, 1892, (now deceased). Married second time Annie Farley, of Spartanburg, 1906. Member S. C. House of Representatives from Sumter County, 1896-1900; U. S. Senator two terms, 1909-21; Methodist. Home, Florence, S. C.

Smith, Henry A. M., judge; born Charleston, S. C., April 30, 1853; son of John Julius Pringle and Elizabeth (Middleton) Smith; B. A. College of Charleston, 1872; LL. D., 1911; admitted to bar 1874 and practiced at Charleston; member of firm of Mitchell & Smith, 1877-1911; U. S. district judge, District S. C., June 14, 1911—; ex-vice chairman Historical Commission of S. C.; vice-president Charleston Library Society, ex-trustee, Elliott South Natural History. Clubs, Manhattan (N. Y.), Charleston. Frequent contributor to S. C. Hist. and Genealogical Magazine; married Emma B. Rutledge, Franklin County, Tenn., June 24, 1879. Episcopalian. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Smith, Herbert Lee, Jr., lawyer; born at Georgetown, S. C., April 29, 1889; son of Herbert Lee and Rebecca W. (Greer) Smith; at Georgetown Graded Schools ten years, Clemson College, University of S. C., LL. B. degree; member of S. C. House of Representatives 1916-1918, and elected to the Senate in 1920; second and first lieutenant, Fourth Division, United States Army in World War; member of B. P. O. E. Home, Georgetown, S. C.

Smith, Reed, teacher; born at Washington, N. C., January 16, 1881; son of Samuel M. and Ella Friend (Daniel) Smith; A. B., 1901, Davidson College, A. M., 1902, University of S. C., A. M., 1904, Harvard University, Ph. D., 1904, Harvard University; during his college career, won letters in football, baseball, track and tennis, won medals in declamation, Bible, and as an essayist, won two scholarships at Harvard University, also Potter Prize, Comparative Literature, Harvard University; president of S. C. Folk Lore Society and S. C. Tuberculosis Assn.; member of Executive Committee, American Tuberculosis Assn., State Committee, S. C. Children's Home Society, secretary of S. C. League to Enforce Peace; professor of English, Univ. of S. C., Extension Director, Editor Weekly News, faculty chair-

man of athletics, all Univ. of S. C.; author of Sketch of Detective Story, Participle and Infinitive in —ing, Effective Debating, Poetry in the High School, Great Prose Passages, Does It Pay (S. C. Handbook of the War); contributor to the Sewanee Review, South Atlantic Quarterly, Modern Language Notes, Journal of American Folk-Lore; during World War, member of Intercollegiate Intelligence Bureau, executive secretary, South Carolina State Council of Defense, Federal field secretary, Council of National Defense, in charge of Negro work, Third and Fourth Liberty Loan campaigns of Richland County, Richland County chairman of Victory Loan campaign, member of State Memorial Commission; married Margaret Dick, Columbia, S. C., November 11, 1920; member of Rotary Club, Modern Language Assn. of America. Home, 1628 Pendleton street, Columbia, S. C.

Smoak, William Wightman, editor, publisher, farmer; born near Bamberg, S. C., January 4, 1877; son of William W. and Jane C. Smoak; attended Smoak's Grammar School, Colleton County, graduate of The Citadel, 1900; B. S. degree; began after graduation as principal of school at Smoak, principal of Walterboro High School one year, cashier Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, 1902-06, editor The Press and Standard, Walterboro, Madisonville (Ky.) Hustler, Anderson (S. C.), Intelligencer; secretary Colleton Fair Association, member of S. C. Legislature 1916-18, served on Ways and Means Committee while there, now mayor of Walterboro; many years member Colleton County Board of Education, chairman Walterboro Board of Trustees; during World War chairman Colleton County Council of Defense; married Anne Ward Weston, Summerville, S. C., January 6, 1904; member of Masons, K. of P. Home, Walterboro, S. C.

Smyth, Ellison Adger, manufacturer; born Charleston, S. C., October 26, 1847; son of Rev. Thomas and Margaret (Adger) Smyth; brother of James Adger and Augustine Thomas Smyth; educated at S. C. Military Academy; served in C. S. A.; president Pelzer Manufacturing Co., Chicora Savings Bank, and the Bank of Belton; also director and officer in other corporations; member U. S. Industrial Commission, Washington, ex-president American Manufacturers' Association; president Cotton Manufacturers' Association of S. C.; vice-

president Cotton Goods Export Association of America; American Asiatic Society. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Snavely, Guy, Everett, college professor; bornAntretam, Maryland; son of Charles Granville and Emma (Rohm) Snavely. A. B., Johns Hopkins Univ., 1901, Ph. D., 1908; Alliance Francaise, Paris, summer 1905; Instructor in Maryland Nautical Academy, Easton, 1901-2; vice-principal Milton Academy, Baltimore, 1902-5; instructor, 1906-7, Asst. professor, 1907-9, professor French, Jan., 1909, Romance language and literature, 1910-19, registrar, 1908-19, Allegheny College; assistant to general manager American Red Cross, Washington, 1919; dean Converse College, Spartanburg, S. C., 1919—; honorary scholar in education, Teachers College (Columbia Univ.) and visiting professor Romance Language, New York Univ., 1914-15; married Ada Rittenhouse, Kingsville, Md., Sept. 27, 1905; member Modern Lang., Assn. America, Societe des Anciens Textes, Paris; Officier d'Academic, 1914; member Phi Gamma Delta; Editor Alarcon's El Captain Veneno, 1917; Valde's Jose (with R. C. Ward), 1919; contributor to philosophical and educational journals, etc. Address, Converse College, Spartanburg, S. C.

Snowden, Yates, college professor; born Charleston, S. C., May 8, 1858; son of William S. (M. D.), and Mary A. (Yates) Snowden; graduated from College of Charleston, 1878, LL. D., 1910; admitted to bar, 1882; post graduate work Columbia Univ., 1904-5; on staff Charleston News and Courier, 1886-1904; professor History, Univ. of S. C., 1905—;member Historical Commission of S. C., Curator, S. C. Historical Society; member American Historical Assn.; corresp. member Historical Societies of Virginia and Maryland; married Annie E. Warley, of St. John's Parish, Berkeley County, S. C. Club; Kosmos; contributor to philosophic and other periodicals. Address, 803 Sumter St., Columbia, S. C.

Snyder, Henry Nelson, college president; born Macon, Georgia, Jan. 14, 1865; son of Henry Nelson and Ann (Hill) Snyder; A. B., Vanderbilt Univ., 1887, A. M., 1890; graduate work at Vanderbilt, Gotingen, British Museum, 1887-90 and 1898-9; honorary D. Litt., Univ. of S. C., 1902, LL. D., 1905; assistant in Latin, Vanderbilt Univ., 1887-90; prof. English Literature since 1890; president since 1902, Wofford College;

contributor to reviews and periodicals on literary and educational subjects; married Lula Eubank, Nashville, Tenn., July 9, 1889; member Unification Commission of M. E. Church, South. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Sparkman, Edward Heriot, banker; born at Birdfield plantation, Prince Frederick's Parish, Peedee, Georgetown District, S. C., March 5, 1846; son of James R. and Mary Elizabeth (Heriot) Sparkman; attended schools at Charleston, Abbeville, Hillsboro Military Academy, Hillsboro, N. C.; vice president of the People's National Bank of Charleston, S. C.; enlisted in the Confederate Army at the age of sixteen and served to the end of the war; married Eliza Augusta Kirk, 1878. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Sparkman, William Ervin, physician; born Georgetown County, S. C., June 11, 1857; educated in Holy Communion Institute, (now Porter Military Academy) Charleston, S. C.; grad., 1892, from Univ. of Maryland. Began to practice medicine nearly thirty years ago at Georgetown, S. C.; chairman City Board of Health, Georgetown, S. C., 1910; has served as surgeon for Georgetown in Public Health Service; appointed to Volunteer Medical Reserve Corps. Member S. C. Medical Assn. At one time was commander of local camp of the Sons of Confederate Veterans. Married Hattie McGilvery Buck in 1881. Address, Georgetown, S. C.

Spears, James Monroe, lawyer; born in Darlington County, S. C., February 15, 1874; son of Jacob and Mary (Reynolds) Spears; studied law at home without assistance, admitted to bar in 1898; magistrate of Darlington two years, served in S. C. Legislature, 1900-02, appointed solicitor in 1908, and served continuously in that position ever since; during World War assisted in Liberty Loan and Red Cross campaigns; married Mamie Moore, Sumter, S. C., in December, 1892 (died 1912), 2nd, Lilly Fair, Newberry, S. C., 1913; member of Masons, K. of P., B. P. O. E., W. O. W., Moose, Junior Order United American Mechanics. Home, Darlington, S. C.

Spigner, A. Fletcher, lawyer; born at Lykesland, S. C., January 26, 1879; son of Prescott B. and Emily C. (Turner) Spigner; attended public schools of Lykesland, University of S. C., graduating from its law department, 1903; member of S. C. Senate, 1914-18; chosen solicitor of the Fifth Judicial Circuit, November 5, 1918, still holding that position; married Anna May Cain, Eastover,

S. C., January 16, 1907 (died May 10, 1907), 2nd, Elise Tiller, Orangeburg, S. C., February 26, 1914; member of Masons, W. O. W., Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Improved Order of Red Men, K. of P. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Spivey, D. Allen, banker, real estate operator, insurance agent, warehouseman; born in Horry County, S. C., August 25, 1868; son of William A. and Frances C. Spivey; attended high school, the Citadel, B. S. degree; president Bank of Aynor, S. C., Horry Land & Improvement Co., Conway Iron Works, Kingston Hotel Co., People's Building & Loan Assn., Horry Tobacco Warehouse Co., Aynor Tobacco Warehouse Co., D. A. Spivey & Co. (insurance), Conway Loan & Trust Co., Horry County Fair Assn., cashier People's National Bank, Conway, S. C., once owner of Horry Herald; mayor of Conway, 1898-99; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1904-1908, State Senate, 1908-12; member Dispensary Investigating Committee; captain local militia company, Lieutenant-Colonel cavalry regiment, colonel on staffs of Governors McSweeney and D. C. Heyward; married Essie Collins, Conway, S. C., 1895; member of Masons, Shriners, K. of P., Odd Fellows, W. O. W., Columbia Club. Home, Conway, S. C.

Spratt, Col. Thomas B., banker, farmer; born at Fort Mill, S. C., in 1878; son of John McKee and Susan (Massey) Spratt; educated at S. C. Military Academy (the Citadel); was on Mexican border as major, 1st S. C. Infantry, 1916; served in France as lieutenant-colonel in 118th Infantry, 30th Division; returned home, 1918, and resumed duties as president First National Bank of Fort Mill ;is also engaged in farming; married Eleanor Marion Harris. Address, Fort Mill, S. C.

Springs, Holmes Buck, business man; born at Bucksville, S. C., August 14, 1879; son of Albert Adams and Alice (Buck) Springs; attended Winyah High School, Georgetown, S. C., the Citadel, Spartanburg (S. C.) Business College; organized the real estate and insurance firm of Springs & Siau, Inc., pres. and director Farmers and Merchants Bank, Georgetown, S. C., Serial Building & Loan Assn., vice pres. and director Palmetto Building & Loan Assn., sec. and director City Extension Realty Co., director Carolina Grocery Co., director of Waccamaw Transportation Co.; served as secretary and treasurer of the Georgetown Chamber of Commerce eleven years and as president three years; one time trustee of the Univer-

sity of S. C.; identified with State and National military organizations continuously for twenty years, enlisting as a private and climbing to the rank of colonel; commanded Second Infantry on Mexican border from August 14, 1916, to June 15, 1917; from September 14, 1917, to April 24, 1919, served as colonel of infantry assigned to staff duty as Commander of Trains, Acting Division Quartermaster and Acting G-1 of the Thirtieth Division of the United States Army, holding all three of these staff positions at one time during the preparation for the Battle of Bellicourt and Nauroy, France, September 29, 1918, when the Division broke through the Hindenburg line; instrumental in organization of the "Old Hickory Association, Thirtieth Division, A. E. F.", at Le Mans, France, and was elected its first president at the reunion of the Division at Greenville, S. C., September 29-30, 1919; member of Winyah Lodge No. 40, A. F. and A. M., Senior Warden of same for eleven years, Winyah Chapter No. 45, R. A. M., treasurer of same for nine years, Winyah Council No. 24, R. and S. M. S. C., member Commandery No. 1, K. T., Omar Temple of the Mystic Shrine, Lodge No. 900, Elks, Country Club, Cotillion Club, Prince George's, Winyah, Church; married Louise Wilson, Oaks, S. C., October 22, 1919. Home, Greenville, S .C.

Springs, Leroy, manufacturer, banker; born at Fort Mill, York County, S. C., Nov. 12, 1861; son of A. Baxter and Julia Brandina (Baxter) Springs. Student Univ. of N. C., 1878-80. Began career as salesman for Springs and Burwell, wholesale grocers, Charlotte, N. C., 1880; founded Leroy Springs and Co., wholesale and retail merchandise, Lancaster, S. C., and was president of firm 16 years; organized firm of Springs and Shannon (Camden, S. C., 1885, Kershaw (S. C.) Mercantile and Banking Co., 1888, Springs Banking and Mercantile Co., (Heath Springs, S. C.) 1889, The Bank of Lancaster, 1889, Bank of Kershaw, 1904, Lancaster Cotton Mills, 1896, Eureka Cotton Mills, 1899, Kershaw Cotton Mills, 1913; reorganized two mills at Fort Mill (S. C.), 1904; now president of seven cotton mill companies; president Bank of Lancaster, Lancaster and Chester Railway Co., Lansford Water Power Co.; vice president Bank of Kershaw; director Catawba Fertilizer Co., National Loan and Exchange Bank (Columbia, S. C.), Liberty National Bank (Columbia, S. C.) First National Bank (Camden, S. C.), National Exchange Bank, Chester, S. C., Bank of Kershaw, Savings Bank of Fort Mill, Southern Home Fire Insurance Co. (Charleston, S. C.), Prudential Fire Insurance Co.

(Greenville); trustee Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York. Married Grace Allison, daughter of Samuel E. White, Fort Mill, S. C., Dec. 28, 1892. Married 2nd time, Lena, daughter of T. M. Jones, Pulaski, Tenn., Nov. 29, 1914. Member Chamber of Commerce, U. S. A., American Manufacturers' Assn., American Bankers' Assn., S. C. Bankers' Assn., New York and New Orleans cotton exchanges, Cotton Manufacturers' Assn. of S. C. Vice president Southern Manufacturers' Club, Charlotte, N. C. Colonel on staff of Gov. John P. Richardson, 1886-90; chairman Board of Trustees Lancaster graded school. Delegate Democratic convention, 1888, 1904, 1912. Presbyterian. Address, Lancaster, S. C.

Stabler, John Gates, lawyer; born in Orangeburg County, S. C., October 3, 1871; son of William D. and Johanne Zeigler Stabler; educated in rural schools and received A. B. at Wofford College in 1905; LL. B., Univ. of S. C., 1908; taught in Orangeburg County schools, Wofford Fitting School, and Carlisle Fitting School before he obtained his law degree; since 1908 has been practicing law at St. Matthews, S. C.; attorney for three banking institutions, Calhoun County and Southern Cotton Oil Co.; elected State Senator from Calhoun County in 1920; member Calhoun County and State Democratic Executive Committees. Married Hallie Murray of St. Matthews, June 20, 1912. Address, St. Matthews, S. C.

Stackhouse, Thomas Bascom, planter, manufacturer, banker; born at Dillon, S. C., November 23, 1857; son of T. F. and Mary A. (Bethea) Stackhouse; graduate of Wofford College with degree of A. B., 1880; member of Wofford Board of Trustees for a number of years, organized Bank of Dillon, 1897, serving as its manager until 1903, resigning its presidency in 1915; helped to organize Dillon Cotton Mills and was president of same until 1903; in 1903 organized American National Bank and Trust Co., Spartanburg, S. C., being its cashier and treasurer, elected vice president of the National Loan & Exchange Bank, Columbia, S. C., 1905, still holding this position; served as director of the Cowpens Mfg. Co., Hamer Cotton Mills; elected president and manager of the Standard Warehouse Co., 1908; married Elizabeth McColl Hamer, Dillon, S. C., 1885; member of Wofford College Alumni Assn., Kappa Alpha fraternity; Methodist Church. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Stackhouse, Wade, banker, physician; born October 28, 1868, in Marion (now Dillon) County, S. C.; son of

H. M. and Martha (Stackhouse) Stackhouse; educated in public schools; Peabody College, Nashville, Tenn.; M. D., Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn., 1891. After graduating in medicine he immediately entered practice thereof and continued in the profession successfully for 13 years; in 1894 acquired small farm and with good management and business ability is now holder of 2,700 acres; gave up medical practice 1904 to become president of the Dillon Bank, in which capacity he is still serving. Married in 1892, Elizabeth Steed. Address, Dillon, S. C.

Steedly, Benjamin Broadus, surgeon; born Barnwell County, S. C., Dec. 24, 1874; son of William Broadus and Georgetta (Garris) Steedly. Student Univ. of Ga., 1890-2; M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia Univ.), 1901; studied N. Y. Polytechnic, N. Y. Post-graduate Medical School, N. Y. Lying-in hospital, various European clinics. Practiced medicine at Gaffney, S. C., 1902-08; house surgeon, Woman's Hospital, New York, 1908-9; practiced Spartanburg, S. C., since 1909, specializing in surgery; president Steedly Hospital company, Spartanburg, S. C., and Chick Springs (S. C.) Sanitarium. Married Florence Pittman, Thomasville, Ga., Sept. 1, 1897. Fellow American College of Surgeons; member American, Southern, Tri-State, and S. C. Medical Assns.; Spartan Medical Club; Chi Phi. Club; Rotary (president). Author of published monographs describing original methods in surgical operation. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Stephenson, Nathaniel Wright, College professor; born Cincinnati, Ohio, July 10, 1867; son of Reuben Henry and Louisa (Wright)Stephenson. A. B., Indiana University, 1896; University of Cincinnati, 1888-9; Harvard Univ., 1889-91; assistant professor English State Univ. of Iowa, 1891-2; editorial writer and staff correspondent, Cincinnati Tribune, 1892-5; instructor English, Indiana Univ., 1895-7; literary editor Commercial Tribune, 1898-1900; professor history, College of Charleston, 1902—. Author: They That Took the Sword, 1901; The Beautiful Mrs. Moulton, 1902; Eleanor Dayton, 1903; An American History, 1913; The Spiritual Drama in Life of Thackery, 1913; Abraham Lincoln and the Union, 1918; The Day of the Confederacy, 1919. Married Mary Martha Mazyck, 1909. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Stevens, John Thomas, business man; born in Lancaster County, S. C., December 1, 1869; son of James H.

W. and Anna (Cureton) Stevens; attended public schools in Lancaster for a short time; president of the Kershaw Mercantile & Banking Co., one of organizers and now president of the Bank of Kershaw; organizer and now president of the Kershaw Oil Mill Co., Lancaster Cotton Oil Co., Marion Cotton Oil Co., Catawba Fertilizer Co., Lancaster, S. C.; Merchants' & Farmers' Bank, Bethune, S. C., Haile Gold Mining Corporation of Kershaw, S. C., vice president of the Lancaster and Chester Railroad, president of the Kershaw Telephone Co., president of the S. C. Cotton Seed Crushers Assn., 1913-14; Lancaster County Commissioner for past ten years; during World War a member of the State Council of Defense; married Edna Sitgreaves, Laurens, S .C., June, 1913; member of Presbyterian Church. Home, Kershaw, S. C.

Stevenson, Thomas Calvin, civil engineer; born in Chester County, S. C., September 3, 1873; son of Daniel R. and Nancy (Beaty) Stevenson; graduate of the Citadel, 1894; president of the Charleston Engineering and Contracting Co.; married Nell Williams, Alabama, 1904; member of the Charleston Chamber of Commerce, Masons, Presbyterian Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Stevenson, William Francis, congressman; born Loray, N. C., Nov. 23, 1861; son of William Sydney and Elizabeth (McFarlan) Stevenson. A. B. Davidson (N. C.) College, 1885; read law under Gen. W. L. T. Prince and R. T. Caston, Cheraw, S. C.; admitted to bar, 1887; began practice at Chesterfield, S. C.; general counsel State Dispensary Commission, directing the litigation through U. S. Supreme Court in winding up the S. C. Dispensary. Member Chesterfield County Democratic Executive Committee, 1888-1914, State Democratic Executive Committee, since 1901; mayor of Cheraw, S. C., 1895-6; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1896-1903 (Speaker of House, 1902-3) and 1910-14; member 65th and 66th Congress, 1917-21, 5th District, S. C. Married Mary Elizabeth, daughter of W. L. T. Prince, of Cheraw, Nov. 13, 1888. Presbyterian. Home, Cheraw, S. C.

Stitt, Edward Rhodes, physician; born at Charlotte, N. C., July 22, 1867; son of William Edward and Mary (Rhodes) Stitt; attended University of S. C., Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, Medical Department of University of Pennsylvania; A. B., Ph. G., M. D., Sc. D., LL. D. degrees; associate professor of Zoology, University of Philippines, 1909-11; professor Tropical Medi-

cine, Georgetown University; professor Tropical Medicine, George Washington University; lecturer on Tropical Medicine, Jefferson Medical College, Commanding Officer U. S. Naval Medical School, Surgeon General U. S. Navy; during World War Rear Admiral, Medical Corps, U. S. Navy, in charge of instruction examination of Medical officers, also advisor to the Surgeon General in laboratory questions; author of "Practical Bacteriology, Blood Work and Animal Parasitology, sixth edition, and Diagnostics and Treatment of Tropical Diseases, third edition; married Emma W. Scott, Philadelphia, Penn., July 19, 1892; member of S. A. E., Army and Navy Club, Washington, D. C., Rittenhouse Club, Philadelphia, Penn., New York Yacht Club, New York city. Address, Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, Washington, D. C.

Stoddard, James Alexander, educator; born near Owings, Laurens County, Oct. 12, 1876; son of Robert James and Deree (DuPre) Stoddard; educated in county schools; B. A., Univ. of S. C., 1902; after graduation taught in public schools of Liberty, Darlington and Heath Springs until appointment as assistant State Superintendent of Education, July 15, 1913; on July 15, 1918, became professor of secondary education, Univ. of S. C., and also State High School Inspector under State Department of Education; resigned inspectorship in June, 1920, to devote full time to his work at the University. Married Effie Linda Toland of Woodruff, Jan. 5, 1905. Member of Masonic Order, W. O. W., K. of P., Improved Order of Heptasophs. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Stoll, Philip Henry, congressman; born at Little Rock, S. C., November 5, 1874; son of Rev. James C. and Mary McCollough) Stoll; educated in country schools and A. B., Wofford College, 1897; then while teaching school four years, studied law; admitted to the bar in 1901 and began general practice at Kingstree; elected solicitor of Third Judicial Circuit in 1908, in which capacity he served until 1917, when he resigned to enter the Army; commissioned a major, Sept. 5, 1917, in the Judge Advocate General's Department; promoted to lieutenant-colonel, October 10, 1918; discharged in Feb., 1919, upon demobilization of the Twelfth Division to which he had been transferred; was a member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1904-1906; elected, in October, 1919, representative from the Sixth Congressional District, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Congressman J. W. Ragsdale; re-elected in 1920; director of various business and civic enterprises in Kingstree. Member Masonic

order, K. of P., W. O. W., Kappa Celpha fraternity. Married Mary Evelyn Cunningham, of Indiantown, Nov. 12, 1907. Address, Kingstree, S. C.

Stone, Theodore Croft, physician, surgeon; born at Greenville, S. C., in 1874; son of Eugene E. and Floride Lydia (Croft) Stone; attended Greenville Public Schools, Patrick's Military Academy, the Citadel, graduate of, 1894; Medical College of S. C., graduate of, 1903, following which he had considerable hospital and post-graduate experience, spending one year in the Roper Hospital at Charleston, S. C., one year and a half in Kingston Avenue Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., in the Willard Parker Hospital of New York and the New York Lying-in Hospital; actively engaged in general practice as a physician at Aiken, S. C., until the United States entered the World War; served with the American Expeditionary Forces during the World War as a captain in the Medical Corps of the Second Division, awarded the French Croix de Guerre for services at Mont Blanc, promoted to the rank of major and honorably discharged in February, 1919; married Mrs. Agnes Olwell Philbin, New York City. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Stoney, Samuel Gaillard, planter, stock raiser; born at Charleston, S. C., 1853; son of Samuel D. and Harriet Porcher (Gaillard) Stoney; attended Professor Joseph T. Caldwell's school, Charleston, S. C., formerly a planter of rice on a large scale, and for many years was president of the West Point Rice Milling Co., Charleston, and has now established a Hereford stock farm; president of the Agricultural Society of S. C.; served as vice chairman of the Charleston Orphan Home, president of the Board of trustees of the Charleston Museum, chairman of the Sanitary and Drainage Commission, vice president of the St. Cecilia and Huguenot Societies, chairman of the board of vestrymen of the old St. James's Parish Church, Goose Creek, vestryman in St. Michael's Church, Charleston; during the World War a member of the Charleston draft board; for several years captain of the Charleston Light Dragoons; married Louisa Cheves Smythe, Charleston, S. C. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Stoney, Thomas Porcher, lawyer; born on Black River plantation, Berkeley County, S. C., December 16, 1889; son of Samuel and Eliza (Croft) Porcher; attended country schools, Catawba Military Academy, graduate Porter Military Academy, 1907, two years University of South, Sewanee; graduate University of S. C., 1911, post-

graduate work in law at Columbia University; began practice of law in Charleston, S. C., in offices of J. P. K. Bryan, opened own office two years later, elected solicitor 9th Circuit, August, 1916, re-elected, 1920; married Beverly DuBose, Columbia, S. C., October 7, 1915; member of A. T. O., K. of P., 32nd Degree Mason, Supreme Dictator State of S. C., Loyal Order of Moose, 1919-20. Home, Columbia.

Strauss, Isaac Calhoun, lawyer, business man; born at Florence, May 10, 1873; son of Alfred A. and Amelia (Wimberg) Strauss; educated in public, pricate and high schools ;University of S. C.; Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; began as office boy for the law firm of Lee & Moise at Sumter; studied law with them and was admitted to the bar in 1896 and became associated with his former preceptors and employers; referee in bankruptcy, 1898-1918; president Palmetto Insurance Co., Sumter Trust Co.; vice president of City National Bank; director and general counsel for Sumter Telephone Co.; director in the Harby Co., Interstate Clay Co., Bank of Hagood and Bank of Pinewood; president "Congregation Sinai" at Sumter; married Hattie Ryttenberg in 1900. Address, Sumter, S. C.

Sullivan, George Cullen, lawyer; born at Anderson, S. C., February 9, 1878; son of James Mattison and Mary Alice (Wannamaker) Sullivan; attended Anderson public schools, Patrick Millitary Academy, Wofford College, law department of University of Michigan, Indianapolis (Ind.) University College of Law, graduate of, 1904, admitted to the S. C. bar, 1905; established Anderson *Daily Mail* with G. P. Brown before taking up the study of law; was president of the South Carolina Building and Loan Assns., having been called upon to make several addresses before the U. S. League of Building and Loan Assns., and the State League of Massachusetts; served as captain and quartermaster of the Second S. C. Regiment of Infantry in Spanish-American War, during World War chairman of Anderson County Council of Defense, served as government appeal agent, active in all money drives in the State; married Sarah Lanius, York, Pa.; member of K. of P., Anderson Rotary Club, Episcopal Church. Home, Anderson, S. C.

Sullivan, George Washington, business man; born in Laurens District, S. C., March 25, 1848; son of George Washington and Jane W. (Brooks) Sullivan; attended the Arsenal Academy (two months), Wofford College, grad-

uate of, with degree of B. S., 1870; treasurer of the Sullivan Mfg. Co., 1870-1880, since 1885 a general merchant at Williamston, S. C.; a member of the State Senate for two terms, 1906-1914, during which time he was active in securing the abolition of the dispensary system of the State; enlisted in the South Carolina Militia at the age of sixteen, 1864, later entered the Arsenal Academy and, upon the approach of Sherman's army in 1865, entered active service with the battalion of cadets thereof and served until the close of the war; married M. Lizzie Chiles, Abbeville County, S. C., 1877; member of board of trustees of Lander College, past master of his lodge of the Masons, member of the Methodist Church. Home, Williamston, S. C.

Sullivan, Richard Hughes, meteorologist; born at Madison, Indiana, Dec. 11, 1863; son of W. B. and Mary Esther (Hughes) Sullivan; educated public and private schools; in leaving school, became a clerk; soon afterwards went to work learning the printer's trade with the *Madison Courier;* later left the Courier to become foreman of the *Reveille* at Vevay, Indiana; removed to Louisville, Ky., in 1885, and became in turn an employee of a book printing firm, compositor and reporter; subsequently had experience with New Orleans *Picayune,* Cincinnati *Times-Star,* Pittsburg *Post* and others; while in Louisiana turned his attention to the meteorological service of the U. S.; after passing examination was detailed as observer at Indianapolis, Ind., and subsequently at Kansas City, Mo.; Denver, Col.; Nashville, Tenn.; Grand Junction, Col.; Witchita, Kansas, and since 1913, Columbia, S. C.; besides a meteorologist, is also an orthnologist and lecturer. Mason, W. O. W. Member Audubon Society of Kansas. Episcopalian. Married Clara Alda Amberg of Indianapolis, Ind,. June 10, 1890. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Summer, George Walter, merchant; born at Lexington, S. C., July 15, 1861; son of George W. and Martha D. Summer; attended country schools; served as president of Mollohon Mfg. Co. ,Newberry Warehouse Co., the Commercial Bank, Newberry, Security Loan & Investment Co., Newberry, serving the last three as a director, organizer of the Summer Brothers at Newberry; for five years a trustee of the Newberry graded schools, at present a trustee of Newberry College; married Polly S. Long, October 13, 1881; member of Shriners, Masons, K. of P., Lutheran Church. Home, Newberry, S. C.

Summer, Asbury Coke, chemist; born at Springfield, S. C., Feb. 21, 1885; son of John A. and Florence E. Summer; educated in graded schools; B. S., Clemson College; special work Univ. of S. C.; Purdue Univ. (Indiana); assistant State chemist for Indiana, 1908-1910; State chemist of S. C., since 1910; professor of chemistry Univ. of S. C., 1917; in 1917-1918 was Commissioner of Agriculture, Commerce and Industries of S. C.; director Liberty National Bank of Columbia; member American Chemical Society, Cotton States Advisory Marketing Board, National Drainage Congress; vice president Southern Commercial Congress; member Masonic Order, Rotary Club (Columbia), Methodist Church; married Zella Scarborough, June 26, 1912. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Summer, Charles Edward, business man, commissioner of public works; born Lexington District (now County), Nov. 18, 1858; son of George W. and Martha D. Summer; educated at home; began farming for himself, 1877, in Lexington County; transferred field of operation to Newberry, 1888, and began merchandising on small scale; since then has been identified with Summer Brothers, Incorporated, Newberry; Mollohon Manufacturing Co., the Newberry Warehouse Co., the Standard Warehouse Co., the Newberry Land and Security Co., serving as executive officer of these enterprises; married Leonora Sease, January 1, 1877 (died 1884); married, second time, Mary Jane Sease, January 2, 1886. Served two terms as alderman at Newberry and since 1901 has been commissioner of public works; a member of the Lutheran church. Address, Newberry, S. C.

Swearingen, John Eldred, State Superintendent of Education of S. C.; born Trenton, S. C., Jan. 9, 1879; son of John C. and Anna (Tillman) Swearingen; educated in district school; Trenton High School; Georgia Academy for the Blind; S. C. School for the Deaf and Blind; A. B., S. C. College (now Univ. of S. C.), 1899. Made totally blind by accidental discharge of shotgun while out hunting, Jan. 13, 1888; farmer since 1893; taught school, 1899-08; State Superintendent of education of S. C. since January, 1909. Married. Trustee ex-officio of several institutions. Member K. P. Presbyterian. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Taber, Stephen, geologist; born Victory, Cuyaga Co., N. Y., April 24, 1882; son of George Albert and Caroline Lake (Crowell) Taber; A. B., Leland Stanford, Jr., Uni-

versity, 1906; Ph. D., Univ. of Virginia, 1912; field assistant to California Earthquake Commission, 1906; assayer and chemist, Santa Maria de Guadalupe, Manillas, Zac., Mexico, 1906-7; private work in Virginia, 1908-9; assistant geologist, Virginia Geological survey, 1909-12; instructor economic geology, Univ. of Virginia, 1902-12; professor geology and mineralogy, Univ. of S. C., Sept., 1912—. State geologist, 1914—. Fellow Geological Society of America; member Societe Geolgique de France; American Institute Mining Engineers; Seismological Society of America; Geological Society of London; member Phi Beta Kappa, sigma Xi, etc. Married Bessie Ray, June, 1914. Author: Geology of the Gold Belt in James River Basin, Virginia, 1913; Report on the Titanium and Apatite Deposits of Virginia (with L. T. Watson), 1913; also various bulletins and articles pertaining to earthquakes, etc. Member Porto Rico Earthquake Commission, 1918-19. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Talbert, W. Jasper, ex-congressman; born Edgefield County, S. C., 1846. Educated Due West Academy, Abbeville, S. C.; served in Confederate army throughout War of Secession; engaged in farming. Elected to S. C. House of Representatives, 1880; Senate, 1884; was president Democratic State convention that nominated Tillman for Governor; superintendent State Penitentiary, 1891-3; member 53rd to 57th Congress (1893-1903), 2nd S. C. District. Has held various positions in Farmers' Alliance; helped formulate the "Ocala demands." Address, Parksville, S. C.

Talbird, Thomas, lawyer; born at Beaufort, S. C., July 3, 1855; son of Franklin and Johana M. (O'Grady) Talbird; attended public schools, Manhattan College, New York city, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., graduate of in law, 1878, admitted to the bar in 1878; attorney for the city and county of Beaufort; judge of the probate court of Beaufort County; a member of the State Democratic Executive Committee, delegate to the National Democratic Convention, 1900; for eight years (1896-1904) a member of the S. C. State Senate; at one time captain of the Beaufort Volunteer Artillery; married Jeanne Canter, Beaufort, S. C. ,1888. Home, Beaufort, S. C.

Tatum, Thomas Hubert, lawyer; born in Orangeburg County, S. C., August 1, 1878; son of John Samuel Capers and Martha Washington (Smith) Tatum; attended local schools, Clemson College, Georgetown Uni-

versity, Washington, D. C., graduate of with degree of L.L. B., 1902; began general practice the following year at Bishopville, S. C.; has been county attorney for the People's Bank of Bishopville, the Bank of Bethune, local counsel for the Atlantic Coast Line R. R.; former trustee of the Bishopville schools; at present director of the Home Building & Loan Assn., Bishopville, S. C.; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1906-08; married Bessie McClair Mann, November 22, 1905; member of Methodist Church, being a steward; for four years a lay leader for the S. C. Conference, and is a member of the executive committee of the Laymen's Movement of the Methodist Church. Home, Bishopville, S. C.

Tennent, Edward S., cotton mill supplies; born at Marion, S. C., in 1862; son of Dr. Edward S. and Harriette (Taylor) Tennent; spent youth in Wilmington, N. C., and moved to Spartanburg, S. C. in 1898 as a representative of a cotton mill supply house. He later became purchasing agent for a number of mills in North and South Carolina and now represents over 75 mills in the east as purchasing agent; was at one time secretary and treasurer of the Cotton Manufacturers Association of South Carolina; now trustee of the city schools of Spartanburg; elder in the First Presbyterian Church. Married Ann Geddings Hardy of Asheville, N. C. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Thackston, William J., real estate broker, business man; born at Batesville, Greenville District (now County), in 1866; educated at Furman Univ.; taught school five years; became junior partner of his father in jewelry business under firm name of W. F. Thackston & Son (being now sole owner); since 1886 has been dealer in real estate; interested in several movements for moral and material growth of Greenville. Married Rebecca Snyder, Grenada, Miss. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Thomas, John Peyre, Jr., lawyer; born Columbia, S. C., Dec. 9, 1857; son of John Peyre and Mary Caroline (Gibbes) Thomas. Matriculated at Univ. of S. C. at age of 15; B. S. Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C., 1876; admitted to bar, 1879; practiced in Columbia, 1880—; professor of law, Univ. of S. C., 1906-20; dean law school Univ. of S. C., 1910-20. Law School Commission, Columbia, 1883-93; member Legislature of S. C., 1892-8; 1901-04; now chairman Board of Education, Richland County. Trustee Porter Military Academy, Charleston, S. C. President Richland County Anti-Tuberculosis

Assn. Member Chi Psi. Colonel staff Governor Ellerbe, 1898-1900. Member General Convention P. E. Church since 1901; secretary and treasurer board trustees P. E. Church in S. C. Married Mary Sumter Waties, Columbia, S. C., Jan. 29, 1879. Author: Digest of Reports of Supreme Court of S. C., 1887; History of Formation of Political Subdivisions of S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Thomas, John Pulaski, business man; born at Santuc, Union County, S. C., in 1873; son of J. P. and Susan (Rivers) Thomas; attended the Citadel, graduate of, 1893; a member of the Board of Visitors of the Citadel, at present chairman of the Building Committee in charge of the building of the Greater Citadel; treasurer of the General Asbestos Rubber Co.; secretary and treasurer of the Cameron and Barkley Co., both located in Charleston, S. C.; served as captain of the Carolina Rifles for several years, during World War a member of the first War Board at Charleston; married Lottie Reeves, Charleston, S. C.; member of Masons, the Citadel Square Baptist Church; vice president of the Charleston Y. M. C. A. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Thomas, William Joseph, lawyer; born at Crocketville, S. C., February 23, 1871; son of Redding and Harriet (Gooding) Thomas; attended country schools, Hampton graded school, S. C. College (now Univ. of S. C.); LL. B. degree; member of House of Representatives from Hampton County, 1898-1902; County Board of Education, Hampton County, Board of Public Works, City of Beaufort; member of Agricultural and Preparedness Committee, chairman Beaufort County Selective Service Board, Chairman County Exemption Board, during World War; married Tennessee Clifton Calhoun, Clio, S. C., May 4, 1902; member of Masons, Shriner, K. of P., D. O. K. K. Home, Beaufort, S. C.

Thompson, Albin Clifford, editor; born at Charleston, S. C., October 4, 1879; son of George J. and Sarah (Chapman) Thompson; attended Charleston public schools; newspaper work for twenty years from printer's devil to editor and business manager; ex-president S. C. Federation of Labor, member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1912-14; elected an alderman of Charleston in 1919 for a term of four years; during World War member of State Council of Defense, State Advisory Board, U. S. Employment Service; married Lillian Frances Harley, Orangeburg County, S. C., November 30, 1919; 32nd degree Mason (Charleston bodies), Past Master, Wash-

ington Lodge No. 5, A. F. M., Past High Priest, Carolina Chapter No. 1. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Thompson, Oliver G., farmer, county officer; born Laurens County, Nov. 23, 1843; son of Ellis and Frances (Garrett) Thompson. Entered Confederate Army at age of 17; after war has been engaged in agricultural pursuits; actively engaged as farmer until 1889; county auditor, Laurens County, 1889-95; elected probate judge, 1895. His public career covers period of 40 years. Married Harriet Howard of Greenville County, S. C., in 1864. Baptist. Address, Laurens, S. C.

Thompson, Waddy, author, historian, journalist; born in Columbia, S. C., August 13, 1867; son of Hugh Smith and Elizabeth Anderson (Clarkson) Thompson; graduate of the University of S. C., 1887; following his graduation engaged in newspaper work for eight years, since then has been in the life insurance and publishing business; author of "A History of the United States," "A Primary History of the United States," "History of the People of the United States," "History of the United States for Beginners;" married Pauline Spain, Darlington, S. C., October 30, 1895; member of Columbia Club, Round Table Club of New Orleans, Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Tau Omega, Louisiana Historical Society, United Sons of Confederate Veterans. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Thurmond, John William, lawyer; born Morgana, Edgefield County, S. C., May 1, 1862; son of George Washington and Mary Jane (Felter) Thurmond. Student Univ. of S. C. Admitted to S. C. bar, 1888, began practice at Edgefield; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1894; Solicitor 5th Judicial Circuit, S. C., 2 terms, 18961904; served as county attorney, Edgefield County; U. S. Attorney Western District of S. C., by appointment of President Wilson, since April 2, 1915. Married Eleanor Gertrude Strom, Edgefield, S. C., Dec., 1898. Director Farmers' Bank, Edgefield, S. C. Member K. of P., W. O. W. Baptist. Home, Edgefield, S. C.

Tillman, Henry Cumming, lawyer; born in Edgefield County, S. C., August 14, 1884; son of B. R. and S. S. Tillman; attended common schools, graduated Clemson College, S. C., with degree of B. S., 1903; graduated Washington and Lee University with degree of LL. B., 1905; served as a member of Board of Pardons, Grand Vice Chancellor K. of P., Lieutenant Colonel Governor Cooper's staff; captain National Guard, major in American Expeditionary Forces; married Mary Fox, Bates-

burg, S. C., October 4, 1906; member of K. of P., Masons, Shriners, Elks, Junior Order, W. O .W., Rotary Club. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

Todd, Albert Creswell, lawyer; born at Laurens, S. C., August 20, 1880; son of John Wells and Harriet (Garlington) Todd; attended Laurens public schools, University of S. C., graduate of with degrees of A. B. and LL. B., 1901; for several years member of the firm of Dial & Todd; city attorney of Laurens four years, member of State Board of Law Examiners for five years; during World War chairman of the war examining board, chairman of the Red Cross organization, active worker in Liberty Loan campaigns; married Eva Brownlee, Albany, Ga., 1908; member of Masons, Shriners. Home, Laurens, S. C.

Tompkins, Frank Gary, lawyer; born in Edgefield County, S. C., December 11, 1874; son of Daniel Holland and Louise (Rook) Tompkins; attended Clemson College, University of S. C.; B. S. and LL. B. degrees; member law firm of Tompkins, Barnett & McDonald; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1906-08; served in Spanish-American war as 1st Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, 1st South Carolina Volunteer Infantry, from May, 1898, to November, 1898; married Martha Ayer Aldrich, Barnwell, S. C., December 11, 1906; member of Chi Phi fraternity; Masons, K. of P., Sons of Confederate Veterans, Spanish War Veterans. Address, 802 Palmetto Bldg., Columbia, S. C.

Tople, Gasper Loren, lawyer, planter; born at Montmorenci, S. C., April 13, 1867; son of Gasper and Susan (Hardin) Toole; attended public schools, University of S. C.; president of the Aiken County branch of the American Cotton Assn., a delegate to the World's Cotton Conference, New Orleans, 1919, superintendent of education for Aiken County, 1892-94; a member of the S. C. Legislature, 1896-98, again 1902-1904, then chosen a member of the State Senate, serving two years, 1906-1908, again in 1914 chosen for the lower house; during World War active in Red Cross and Liberty loan campaigns, for four months a "Y" worker at Camp Jackson, S. C.; married May Eunice Perrin, Abbeville County, S. C. Home, Aiken, S. C.

Towles, F. W., farmer, merchant; born February 29, 1848; son of D. F. and Annie Towles; attended country schools; a pioneer of truck business in S. C., treasurer of Agricultural Society; served on agricultural com-

mittees, chamber of commerce, Charleston, S. C., for many years; served six months in Confederate War; married Annie Allsbrook, Sumter, S. C., 1869; member of K. of P., Hibernian Society. Home, Martins Point, S. C.

Townsend, Charles Pinckney, lawyer, judge; born July 1, 1835, at Bennettsville, Marlborough District (now Marlboro County); son of Mekin and Rachel I. (Pearson) Townsend; graduated from South Carolina College, Dec., 1854 (oldest living alumnus); admitted to the bar in 1857; member of S. C. House of Representatives 1858-60; captain Co. G, 8th Regiment S. C. Volunteers, for a short time during the War Between the States; again elected to Legislature 1862 and in all has served more than thirty years as a member of the General Assembly of S. C.; elected commissioner in equity in 1866; chosen circuit judge in 1871; served four years as assistant attorney general of S. C., and three years as assistant U. S. district attorney; private secretary to Senator J. L. McLaurin for several years; member Masonic Order; Methodist; married Amanda McConnell of Columbia in 1859. Address, Bennettsville, S. C.

Townsend, William Hay, judge; born at Barnwell, January 9, 1868; son of William Hutson and Harriet Ford (Hay) Townsend; educated public schools and under private tutors; studied law under James Aldrich, admitted to the bar in 1889; became partner of Col. Willaim Elliott, of Beaufort, and remained in practice there until 1894, when he removed to Barnwell; was solicitor second Judicial Circuit, 1898-1900; was Code Commissioner of S. C., 1900-1903; compiled and edited Code published in 1902; was assistant attorney general of S. C. for a number of years, beginning 1903; is now Circuit Court judge of the Fifth Circuit; Presbyterian. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Utsey, Walker S., attorney, banker; born at George's Station (now (St. George), S. C., October 2, 1878; son of Isaac Simmons and Mary Elizabeth Utsey; attended St. George's graded schools; actively engaged in organization of American Cotton Assn., member S. C. Bar Assn., Secretary-Treasurer Dorchester County Bar Assn., member General Assembly, 1906-08, member Board of Trustees, S. C. Industrial School, 1911-14, appointed referee by governor in Berkeley County

annexation to Orangeburg County, member Judiciary Committee in Legislature; author of articles to newspapers; during World War, member Legal Advisory Board, chairman Speakers Bureau, chairman Minute Men, Assistant Food Administrator, overseas Y. M. C. A. Secretary, chairman Near East Relief; married Mary Cecelia McKenna, New Canton, Va., July 26, 1906; member of Masons, K. of P., W. O. W. Home, St. George, S. C.

Valk, Charles R., business man; born in Compo, Conn., October 6, 1848; son of Charles P. L. Valk; attended the Octavius Porcher School, Abbeville, S. C.; chairman of the Hampton Park (Charleston, S. C.) Assn., vice president of the William Austin Home, Charleston, S. C., vice president and treasurer of the Charleston Dry Dock and Machine Co.; served in Confederate Army in the Third S. C. State Troops; married Elizabeth F. Weyman, New York City, 1889. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Voigt, Andrew George, clergyman; born Philadelphia January 22, 1859; son of Andrew G. and Anna C. (Dehuhart) Voigt; A. B., Univ. of Pa., 1880; student Lutheran Theological Seminary, Mount Airy, Pa., 1880-2, Univ of Erlangen, Germary, 1882-3; D .D.; Roanoke College (Va.) 1895; ordained Lutheran ministry, 1883; pastor Mount Holly, N. J., 1883-5, Wilmington, N. C., 1898-1903; professor theology, 1885-9 and 1891-8, Newberry (S. C.) College; professor Thiel College, Greenville, Pa., 1889-91; professor theology and dean Lutheran Theol. Seminary, Columbia, S. C., 1903—; president United Synod Evangelical Lutheran Church, South, 1906-10; married Clara M. Eisenhardt, Philadelphia, Jan. 10, 1884. Author: Why Are We Lutherans, 1896; Biblical Dogniatics, 1917. Contributor to Lutheran Commentary N. T., Lutheran Cyclopedia and Lutheran Periodicals. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Walker, C. Irvine, merchant; born Charleston, S. C., February 14, 1842, son of Joseph and Cornelia M. Walker. Graduate of S. C. Military Academy, (April, 1861), Charleston, S. C. Entered C. S. A. April, 1861, and rose to rank of Lt. Colonel 10th S. C. Regiment; entered business of Walker, Evans & Cogswell, Charleston, S. C., December, 1868, and continued at its head until 1900; Lt. General commanding Army of Northern

Virginia, Dept. U. C. V., since 1902, and succeeded General George W. Gordon as commander U. C. V. on latter's death, Aug., 1911; now honorary commander-in-chief U. C. V.; member S. C. Chickamauga Monument Commission; prominent in movement for monuments to Women of the Confederacy; chairman S. C. Woman's Monument Commission. Author: Sketch of Tenth S. C. Regiment, Confederate Army, 1881; Romance of Lower Carolina; Life of Lt. Gen. Richard H. Anderson, of the Confederate Army; History of Agricultural Society of S. C., and numerous articles for the press; married Orie St. Clair, Georgetown, S. C., June 20, 1866. Address, Charleston, S. C.

Walker, Legare, attorney; born at Charleston, S. C., August 4, 1875; son of Legare J. and Emma Josephine (Trenholm) Walker; attended Charleston High School, Charleston, S. C., College of Charleston, University of Virginia (summer course in law), admitted to bar May 6, 1898; B. A. degree from College of Charleston; president Dorchester County Bar Assn., chairman Summerville Chapter Red Cross (jurisdiction of Dorchester County) from organization; Executive Committeeman Democratic party three terms, president Summerville Municipal Democratic Primary Club; chairman Local Board, Dorchester County, during World War; married Ellen W. Axson, Savannah, Ga., April 8, 1903. Home, Summerville, S. C.

Walker, Newton Farmer, teacher; born in Spartanburg District (now County), S. C., January 12, 1845; son of Newton Pinckney and Martha Louise (Houghston) Walker; honoraray degree of Doctor of Philanthropy and Charity conferred upon him by the State Legislature; LL. D. degree conferred upon him by the University of S. C. ;member of the State Board of Pension Commissioners, life trustee of Converse College, superintendent of the S. C. School for the Deaf and the Blind, Cedar Spring, S. C.; formerly chairman of the Democratic committee of Spartanburg County; served in Confederate Army, enlisting in August, 1861, in Co. K, Spartan Rifles, Fifth Regiment of S. C. Volunteers; married Virginia E. Eppes, Laurens, S. C., January 22, 1867; member of Scottish Rite, Knights Templar and York Rite Masons, past grand commander of Knights Templar of S. C., member of the Presbyterian Church. Home, Spartanburg, S. C.

Wallace, David Duncan, college professor; born Columbia, S. C., May 23, 1874; son of William Henry and Alice A. (Lomax) Wallace. A. B. Wofford College, 1894, A. M., 1895; Ph .D., Vanderbilt Univ., 1899. Taught in Carlisle Fitting School of Wofford College, 1896-98; professor of history and economics, Wofford College, 1899--; was acting professor American History Univ. of Michigan half year; has made special study of manuscript records of S. C. History; married Sophie W. Adam, of Spartanburg, S. C., January 10, 1900; member American Historical Assn. Author: Constitutional History of S. C., 1725-1775, 1899; Civil Government of S. C. and the U. S., 1906; Life of Henry Laurens, 1915; Government of England, Central, Local and Imperial; monographs and review articles on S. C. history and industrial conditions in the South. Chairman S. C. State Board of Charities and Corrections. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Wallace, William Henry, teacher, editor; born in Newberry District (now County), S. C., November 4, 1848; son of John and Martha (Adams) Wallace, attended private schools, graduate of Wofford College with degree of A. B., 1871, with degree of A. M., 1873; taught in Columbia College for Women, Columbia, S. C., 1873-76, 1893-95, for five years superintendent of the Newberry city schools, for a few months editor of the Greenville News, from 1883 to 1901, conducted the Newberry Observer as a weekly newspaper, since 1901, as a semi-weekly; married Alice Lomax, Abbeville, S. C., December 26, 1872, (died September 25, 1920); member of Kappa Alpha Society, Thirty-ninth Club, Greenville, S. C.; Methodist Church. Home, Newberry, S. C.

Wannamaker, John Edward, planter; born in that part of Orangeburg District (now Calhoun County), September 12, 1857; educated at home, in country schools, under private tutors, and A. B., Wofford College, 1872; began career as planter in 1873, organizing Aeolian Hill Farm, a seed farm; president Farmers Assn. of Orangeburg county; life trustee of Clemson College; member Agricultural Committee and Fertilizer Board of Control; during World War was county chairman, State Council of Defense and successfully aided and guided the Liberty Loan and other similar campaigns in his county; Methodist; married Martha

Nelson Duncan, Spartanburg, S. C., January 31, 1878. Address, St. Matthews, S. C.

Wannamaker, John Skottowe, planter, banker; born near St. Matthews (then Lewisville), S. C., September 25, 1869; son of Francis Marion and Margaret (Bellinger) Wannamaker; attended school a few years, dropping out on account of the condition of the times; head of the firm of Banks & Wimberly, one of the greatest distributors of fertilizer in the South, past president of the South Carolina State Bankers' Association, now president of the American Cotton Assn.; formerly mayor of St. Matthews; untiring worker during World War; married Lillian Bruce Salley. Home, St. Matthews, S. C.

Wannamaker, William Whetstone, lawyer; born at Allendale, S. C., August 17, 1872; son of Thomas Elliott and Sarah Ann (Boyd) Wannamaker; attended public and private schools, University of S. C., graduate of academic department, 1893, in law department 1894; in active practice at Orangeburg until 1905; owner of the Orange Cotton Mills; a director of the Peoples Bank, Orangeburg, S. C., a trustee of the Orangeburg city schools; served as an alderman of Orangeburg two years; served in Spanish-American War as captain of Co. E, Second S. C. Infantry; married Harriet Lyall Matheson, Bennettsville, S. C., June 1, 1899; grand master of the Masons in South Carolina, 1918-19, member of the Methodist Church. Home, Orangeburg, S. C.

Wardlaw, Patterson, college professor; born Liberty Hill, S. C., Nov. 29, 1859; son of Andrew Bowie and Sarah Elizabeth (Thompson) Wardlaw. A. B., Erskine College, Due West, S. C., 1880; LL. D., 1906; student Univ. of Va., 1881-2, Princeton Theol. Seminary, 1885-6, Clark University and Univ. of Pa., summers. Supt. public schools, Darlington, S. C., 1889-94; prof. education, Univ. of S. C., since 1894; chairman Board of Education, Richland County, 1915-16. Member National Educational Assn., Southern Educational Assn., State Teachers' Assn. (S. C.); member Advisory Council of Simplified Spelling Board, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Society College Teachers of Education, chairman of Illiteracy Commission of S. C., 1917. Married Claudia M. Edwards, Darlington, S. C., June 21, 1893 (died 1894), married Mattie B. Lide, Darlington,

S. C., July 2, 1897. Club: Kosmos (Columbia). Contributor on educational topics. Presbyterian. Home, 1214 College St., Columbia, S. C.

Waring, J. Waties, lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., July 27, 1880; son of Edward P. and Anna (Waties) Waring; graduate of the College of Charleston, 1900, studied law in the offices of Bryan & Bryan, Charleston, S. C.; admitted to the bar in 1901; at present a member of the law firm of Waring & Brockington; at present Assistant United States district attorney for S. C., being appointed to that office in 1914; for several years a member and captain of the Charleston Light Dragoons; married Anne S. Gammell, Charleston, S. C., October 30, 1913; a member of the Carolina Yacht Club, Alpha Tau Omega fraternity, is a past master of the Masonic Lodge, a member of the K. of P. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Waring, Thomas Richard, editor; born at Charleston, S. C., December 7, 1871; son of Edward P. and Anna T. Waring; attended Porter Military Academy, Charleston, S. C., Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y.; Litt. B. degree; editor of The Evening Post, Charleston, S. C., delegate National Democratic Convention, 1908, Commissioner Jamestown Exposition, 1907; married Laura C. Witte, Charleston, S. C., November 23, 1898; member of Carolina Lodge, K. of P., Charleston Rotary Club, South Carolina Society, Past Master Landmark Lodge, No. 76, A. F. M., Charleston, S. C. Home, 25 Lamboll Street, Charleston, S. C.

Warren, George, lawyer; born at Brunson, S. C., November 25, 1887; son of Jeff and Clare E. (Riley) Warren; attended Morrison Preparatory School, Clemson College, B. S. degree from Clemson College; solicitor fourteenth Circuit, 1916-1920; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1912-1916; married Rita Louise Lightsey, Brunson, S. C., March 29, 1911; member of Shriners, K. of P., Junior Order United American Mechanics., 32nd degree Mason. Home, Hampton, S. C.

Watkins, Henry Hitt, lawyer, judge; born in Waterloo Township, Laurens District (now County), S. C., June 24, 1866; son of Henry H. and Hannah Elizabeth (Culbertson) Watkins; entered Furman University at the age of thirteen, receiving the degree of M. A. from that university a few days before his seventeenth birthday; taught school four years in public schools, four years in Furman University, where he served as principal of the Preparatory School and as secretary of the faculty;

read law under Wells & Orr, Greenville; took summer law course at the University of Va., admitted to the bar in May, 1892; member of the law firm of Bonham, Watkins & Allen, director of the Savannah River Power Co., served as director and vice president of the Anderson Water, Light & Power Co., until they became consolidated with larger electric power companies, now director in the Belton Savings & Trust Co. at Belton, the Brogon Mills at Anderson, vice president and director of the People's Bank, Anderson; served on first Board of Trustees of the Anderson Graded School, for several years trustee of Furman University, the Greenville Woman's College, the Connie Maxwell Orphanage, president of the Board of Trustees of Anderson College for Women, trustee of the Anderson County Hospital Assn., Anderson Library Assn., member of the Board of Education of the State Baptist Convention of S. C., chairman of the Anderson County Democratic Party, 1902-06, State executive committeeman from Anderson County, 1906-10, vice president for S. C. in American Bar Assn.; presidential elector, 1904, delegate to National Democratic Convention, 1908; captain, Co. C, 1st S. C. Regiment, Spanish-American War, four years quartermaster general on Governor Heyward's staff, chairman of the advisory board of the State Fuel Administration during World War; now federal judge of the Western District of S. C.; married Maude Wakefield, Anderson County, S. C., 1892; member of the S. C. branch of the American Bar Assn., State Bar Assn., American Historical Assn., Anderson Rotary Club, Knights Templar Masons, K. of P. Home, Anderson, S. C.

Watson, Harry Legare, editor and publisher; born at Phoenix, S. C., July 11, 1876; son of J. Sale and C. Louisa Watson; attended Furman University two sessions, going to University of N. C., from which he was graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1899; editor Index-Journal, Greenwood, S. C., president of Index-Journal Co., president National Loan and Exchange Bank of Greenwood, director of the Citizens Trust Co., the Oregon Hotel Co., the Combahee-Chehaw Co., all of Greenwood; director Greenville Daily News Co. and Southeastern Life Insurance Co. of Greenville, S. C.; chairman Board of Trustees, Greenwood city schools, trustee of Furman University and of Greenwood Carnegie Public Library; member of Greenwood County Highway Commission, director of Greenwood Chamber of Commerce, Greenwood Hospital, and Greenwood Fair Assn., president S. C. P. A., 1911-12; delegate from Third Congressional District to Balti-

more National Democratic Convention in 1912, also to San Francisco Convention in 1919; president Furman University Alumni Assn., 1915; member State Board of Charities and Corrections, 1918; deacon of South Main Street Baptist Church; married Ella Dargan, Phoenix, S. C., June 27, 1900; member of Masonic Club, R. A. Chapter and commandery, Shriners. Home, Greenwood, S. C.

Watson, Joseph Jenkins, physician; born at Ridge Springs, S. C., in 1872; son of Stanmore and Sarah (Jenkins) Watson; attended country schools at Windy Hill, S. C., Columbia, S. C., University of S. C. (two years), S. C. Medical College; M. D. degree from S. C. Medical College; prescription clerk for Dr. A. J. China, Sumter, S. C., four years, and for the Wannamaker Manufacturing Company, Orangeburg, S. C.; started practice of medicine in Columbia, S. C., University of S. C. Infirmary physician for number of years, member of Board of Medical Examiners for S. C. twelve years, president Medical Society of Columbia one term; in 1908 went to Italy to study pellagra and as a result was called before Academy of Medicine of New York to read paper on results of study of that disease; married Elberta China, Sumter, S. C., 1897. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Watson, Robert Briggs, planter, fruit grower; born near Easley, S. C., May 19, 1836; son of Elijah and Jane Elizabeth (Briggs) Wason; attended Edgefield Academy (taught by Thomas Johnson), Furman University; A. B. degree from Furman University, 1856; Senator from Edgefield County, member of Constitutional Convention of 1895 from Edgefield County, member of Executive Committee of State Law Assn., trustee of Furman University and Connie Maxwell Orphanage, supt. of Sunday School for fifty years and deacon in church for sixty years; married Lucy McIver, Society Hill, S. C., February 6, 1861. Home, Ridge Spring, S. C.

Watts, Richard Cannon, judge; born Laurens, S. C., March 15, 1853; son of John and Elizabeth C. (Cannon) Watts. Educated at Univ. of Virginia, 1871-2. Read law with Col. B. W. Ball; admitted to practice at Laurens, S. C., 1873, before 21 years old, by special act of legislature; partner Hon. Y. J. Pope of Newberry, S .C., 1874-80; B. W. Ball, 1880-92; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1890-94; judge 4th Judicial District, S. C., 1894-1912; associate justice Supreme Court of S. C., since Jan. 10, 1912. Aid-de-camp on staff Governor

Hampton, 1877-79; chief of staff to Gov. W. D. Simpson, 1879-80. Mason. Club: South Carolina (ex-president). Married Alline Cash, Chesterfield, S. C., Nov. 3, 1881, who died 1890; married Lottie H. McIver, April 16, 1896. Episcopalian. Home, Cheraw, S. C.

Wauchope, George Armstrong, university professor; born Natural Bridge, Va., May 26, 1862; son of Joseph W. and Jane (Armstrong) Wauchope. A. B. Washington and Lee Univ., 1884, A. M., 1886, Ph. D., 1889; student in English, Harvard, 1898; in Germany, Berlin, 1889; traveled and studied in England, summer, 1908. Asst. professor of English, Univ. of Mo., 1891-5; professor of English State Univ. of Iowa, 1895-7; head of English Department Univ. of S. C., 1898—; supply professor English literature, Univ. of Va. summer school, 1910-17, 19, Peabody College, 1918. Fellow Washington and Lee; Poe centenary medalist, Univ. of Va., 1909. Member Drama League of America, Phi Beta Kappa, Modern Language Assn. of America. Married Elizabeth Bostedo, of Chicago, Aug. 8, 1899. Author, From Generation to Generation, 1905; The Writers of S. C., 1910; Theories About Shakespeare, 1910; Henry Timrod, Poet and Man, 1912; Nineteenth Century Literature; The Spectre Ship; The Masque of the Woods. Editor: DeQuincey's Revolt of the Tartars, 1897; DeQuincey's Confessions of an Opium Eater, 1898; George Eliot's Silas Marner, 1898; Essays of Charles Lamb, 1902; Longfellow's Courtship of Miles Standish and other poems, 1902; Lamb's Essays of Elia, 1903; Spenser's Faerie Queen, Book I, 1903; assistant editor: The Critic, Baltimore Sun, Library of Southern Literature. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Way, William, clergyman; born Asheville, N. C., Dec. 18, 1876; son of Charles Burr and Martha Julia (Howell) Way. Educated Asheville High School and Ravenscroft High School, Asheville, N. C.; General Theological Seminary, 1901; Harvard Summer School of Theology, 1907-09-10; Deacon, 1901; priest, 1901, Episcopal Church; assistant Grace Church, New York, 1901-02; rector Grace Church, Charleston, S. C., May 1, 1902—; preacher Clemson College, 1907-09, University, 1913, Converse College, 1914; special Lenton preacher, Pittsburgh, Pa., Richmond, Va., Knoxville, Tenn., Savannah, Ga., and Louisville, Ky.; dean Charleston Clericus, 1907; trustee S. C. Diocese; deputy to General Conference. President N. E. Society,

Charleston, S. C., Mason (32°, K. T., Shriner). Married Marie Wagener of Charleston, S. C., January 12, 1904. Home, Grace Church Rectory, Charleston, S. C.

Wayne, Arthur Trezevant, ornithologist; born at Blackville, S. C., January 1, 1863; son of Daniel G. and Harriett Julia L. (Ward) Wayne. Graduated from Charleston High School, 1880; engaged in ornithological researches since 1878; rediscovered in S. C., Swainson's Warbler, 1901 (nest and eggs taken 1906), and Wayne's Warbler; added tropical species to S. C. fauna; represented in ornithological nomenclature by Wayne's Clapper Rail, Honorary curator division of birds, Charleston Museum. Married Maria L. Porcher, of Mt. Pleasant, S. C., June 6, 1889. Member American Ornithologists' Union, National Geographic Society; life member S. C. Audubon Society. Author: Birds of S. C., 1910. Contributor of 190 technical papers on birds in scientific journals. Member Huguenot Society of S. C. Address, Mount Pleasant, S. C.

Welch, Robert Holland, lawyer; born at Pomaria, S. C., May 14, 1874; son of James and Mary (Suber) Welch; attended country schools at Pomaria and Spring Hill, one year in Houston (Texas) High School, Newberry College, Clemson College; read law under George Johnstone, Newberry, S. C., took summer courses in law at University of Va., admitted to the bar January, 1897; practiced law in Newberry and in Columbia, as a member of the firm of Abney & Thomson, later dissolved partnership with that firm, forming partnership with G. Duncan Bellinger, later a member of the firm of Welch, Nettles & Tobias, after which engaged in practice of law alone; legal adviser and general counsel for the citizens in organizing the new counties of Calhoun, Dillon, Jasper, McCormick and Allendale; appointed registrar and general counsel for the Federal Land Bank for the Third District; member of S. C. House of Representatives in 1912-14, served on special committee to reduce cotton acreage; married Mabel Day, Florence, S. C., 1897 (died in 1908), 2nd, Nettie Heath, Girard, Ga., 1910; member of Masons, K. of P., Red Men, Junior Order. Home, Columbia, S. C.

West, William Benjamin, secretary of the S. C. Cotton Seed Crushers' Assn.; born in Greenville County, S. C., July 10, 1870; son of Dr. B. P. and Mary A. (Donaldson) West; educated in public schools and at Fur-

man University; for six years was connected with schools at Belton and three years at Albany, Ala.; became connected with auditor's office of S. C. in 1907; for two years was with fertilizer department of Clemson College; in 1913 became first assistant secretary of the S. C. Cotton Seed Crushers 'Assn. and since 1917 secretary; during World War was chairman of city fuel administration of Columbia; Baptist; married Mattie E. McKinney, Dec. 26, 1894. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Westervelt, John Irving, manufacturer; born at Pinopolis, in 1862; son of Harmon and Emily (Gaillard) Westervelt; educated at Holy Communion Church Institute (now Porter Military Academy), Charleston; worked in office of Arthur Barnwell, cotton exporter, for a number of years; next was employed in Charleston Cotton Mills in which Mr. Barnwell was largely interested; after three years went to Pelham Mills, Greenville County, of which Mr. Barnwell was president and treasurer; after eight years with the Pelham Mills he devoted his energies to the building of cotton mills and the manufacture of cotton goods at Greenville, S. C.; chartered in 1899 and completed in 1900 the Brandon Mill and continued at its head for several years; built Judson Mill, Carolina (Poinsett) Mill; president for number of years Southeastern Life Insurance Co., Greenville, S. C. Retired from cotton mill business, 1914. Married Melville Cain, Pinopolis, S. C. Address, Greenville, S. C.

Westmoreland, James R., manufacturer; born in Laurens County, 1876; son of John A. and Margaret (Rush) Westmoreland; graduate of the Citadel, 1900; for a time connected with the Central National Bank of Spartanburg, S. C., later organized and was connected with a bank at Woodruff, S. C.; at present local manager of the Pacolet Mfg. Co., Spartanburg, S. C.; a member of the Committee of the Citadel Alumni Assn. in charge of the raising of the Greater Citadel fund; is also a member of its Executive Committee; married Eugenia Childs, Columbia, S. C. Address, Spartanburg, S. C.

Weston, Francis Hopkins, lawyer; born near Eastover, S. C., Oct. 10, 1866; son of William and Caroline Elizabeth (Woodward) Weston. A. B., LL. B., S. C. College, Columbia, 1888. Admitted to bar, 1888, and practiced in Columbia; member firm Weston and Aycock; director and solicitor Palmetto National Bank; member S. C. House of Representatives, 1892-1906; Senate, 1906-14 (resigned); U. S. attorney District of S. C., by ap-

pointment of Pres. Wilson, since Feb. 18, 1914. Married Amy Adams Schoollred, Eastover, S. C., April 15, 1896; Judge Advocate S. C. N. G. Trustee Univ. of S. C., 1892-98. Member American and S. C. Bar Assns., S. C. Historical Society (vice president). Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Episcopalian. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Whaley, Francis Marion, insurance business; born at New York, April 29, 1888; son of William and Louisine Waldron (McCready) Whaley; attended McKinney's school, Charleston, S. C., Charleston High School, Brown and Nichols Preparatory School, Cambridge, Mass., Princeton University, graduate of; Litt. B. degree from Princeton in 1909; after graduation from Princeton returned to Charleston and studied law for several years; entered insurance business in home office of Southern Insurance Co.; elected to S. C. House of Representatives in 1916, again in 1920; entered U. S. Naval Reserve, commissioned as ensign, October 11, 1917; inactive duty, April 1, 1919; married Gabriella Manigault Grimball, Charleston, S. C., July 6, 1909; member of Colonial Club, Princeton, B. P. O. E., K. of P., Union Club, New York, Princeton Club, New York, Nassau Club, Princeton, Carolina Yacht Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Whaley, James Swinton, planter; born on Little Edisto Island, in 1861; son of Ephraim M. Whaley; educated in Porter Military Academy, Charleston, and the Univ. of Tenn.; after finishing college, worked on plantation for his father, in the meantime buying property, assuming its management after working on father's plantation three years; on death of his father, came into control of the old homestead and continued as a planter; besides being a planter, he is interested in the mercantile and stock raising industries and operates in cotton as a factor; member of the S. C. Board of Equalization, Chamber of Commerce, Agricultural Society of S. C., Agricultural and Mechanical Society of S. C.; was chairman of Reilef Committee, 1893, and delegate to Waterways Congress at New Orleans, La.; member of trustees of his school district; member of board of trustees of Univ. of the South; married Sarah Anna Seabrook, Dec. 6, 1882 (died, 1915); married second, Annie H. Dyer of New Orleans, July 29, 1920. Address, Little Edisto Island, S. C.

Whaley, Marcellus Seabrook, lawyer, judge; born at Charleston, S. C., October 10, 1885; son of James Swinton and Sarah Annie (Seabrook) Whaley; attended Charleston High School, University of the South, Se-

wanee, Tenn., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1907; University of S. C. (law school), graduate of with degree of LL. B., 1909; began practice of law in the firm of Barron, Moore & Barron, Columbia, S. C., 1909; in 1914 formed partnership of Whaley & Busby, which existed until he was elected to the bench of the Richland Court, April, 1917, being re-elected to that position for the full four-year term beginning April, 1919; chosen first intendent, town of Arden (near Columbia), 1913; served as rural police commissioner for Richland County, 1915-17; elected president of the Columbia Art Assn., 1918; married Edna Lyman Reed, New Orleans, La., December 17, 1908; member of S. A. E. fraternity. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Whaley, Richard Smith, congressman; born Charleston, S. C., July 15, 1874; son of William B. and Helen (Smith) Whaley; educated at Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Va.; LL. B., Univ. of Va., 1897; admitted to S. C. bar, 1897; elected a member of General Assembly of S. C., 1900, and re-elected five successive times, serving as Speaker of House two terms; presiding officer Democratic State Convention, 1910; delegate Democratic National Convention, Baltimore, 1912; elected member 63rd Congress (1913-15) 1st S. C. District to fill vacancy of Hon. George S. Legare, deceased; re-elected to 64th to 66th Congresses, 1915-21. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Whaling, Thornton, clergyman; born Radford, Ala., June 5, 1858; son of Alexander Lewis and Agatha Lewis (Williams) Whaling; educated Davidson (N. C.) College, 1872-74; A. B., Roanoke College, Va., 1879; Union Theol. Seminary, N.Y., 1879-81; Columbia Theol. Seminary (S.C.), 1882-83; D. D. Austin College, 1895, Roanoke, Va., 1897; LL.D., Southwestern Presbyterian Univ., 1911. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, Nov. 20, 1883; pastor, Cheraw, S. C., 1883-90; Birmingham, Ala., 1890-92; professor philosophy and economics, Southwestern Presbyt. Univ., 1892-6; pastor, Lexington, Va., 1896-1905, First Church, Dallas, Texas, 1905-11; president and professor didactic and polemic theology, Columbia (S. C.) Theol. Seminary since July 1, 1911; associate editor Central Presbyterian, 1890-1898; review editor Magazine of Christian Literature, 1890-93; president board of director, Union Theol. Seminary (Va.), 1903-5; director Austin (Tex.) Theol. Seminary, 1906—; trustee, executive committee, Davidson College, N. C., 1913, Seashore Divinity School, 1919; trustee Presbyterian College of Alabama, 1916—. Married Lucy Muller, Columbia, S. C., Dec. 20, 1883. Author:

The Church and Education; Jesus and Christian Doctrine; Questions in Theology. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Wharton, John Henry, planter; born in Laurens District (now Laurens County), Oct. 8, 1847; son of William Nelson and Leanne (Fuller) Wharton; served in the latter part of the War Between the States and after the war became a farmer; was a merchant for a while at Waterloo; was county commissioner four years, clerk of court two years; a member S. C. House of Representatives ten years; was State Senator from Laurens County, 1908-12 and 1916-20; was a State railroad commissioner six years, 1900-1906; a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1895; but with all his life as public officer he has ever been interested in farming and still continues to be a farmer; member Odd Fellows, K. of P., W. O. W. Married Laura Harris, of Laurens County, in 1869. Address, Laurens, S. C.

White, Garner Brown, dentist, banker; born near Chester, S. C., in 1854; son of Matthew White; educated at Erskine College; graduated from Baltimore Dental School in 1875; since graduation has been in practice of dentistry at Chester; chief organizer in 1892 and for twenty-seven years president of Spratt Building and Loan Assn. at Chester; president People's National Bank of Chester; member board of visitors of the Colored Normal, Industrial, Agricultural and Mechanical College at Orangeburg; is an authority on Chester County history and, being interested in all history, has written several historical papers. Presbyterian. Married Carrie Torbit Henry, of Chester County (died, 1915). Address, Chester, S. C.

White, Henry Alexander, historian, educator; born in Va., April 15, 1861; son of William Orr and Mary McClure (Irwin) White; A. M., Washington and Lee University, 1885; Ph. D., 1887; studied at Princeton University and graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary, 1889; D. D., Central Univ. of Ky., 1891; LL. D., Davidson College, N. C., 1909. Ordained Presbyterian ministry, 1889; professor history, Washington and Lee Univ., 1889-1902; professor Greek, Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary since 1902. Honorary member of Va. Alpha Chapter Phi Beta Kappa; member executive committee, Scotch-Irish Society of America; member Victoria Institute, London, 1895. Married Fanny Bevery, Richmond, Va., July 18, 1889. Author: Pentateuch in the Light of Ancient Monuments, 1894; Robert E. Lee

and the Southern Confederacy, 1897; Grammar School History of the United States, 1904; The Making of S. C., 1906; Beginners' History of the United States, 1906; Life of Stonewall Jackson, 1907; Southern Presbyterian Leaders, 1911; articles in The South in the Building of the Nation, and the biography of John C. Calhoun, in the Literature of the South, etc. Address, Columbia, S. C.

White, John Ellington, Baptist minister; born at Clayton, N. C., December 19, 1868; son of James McDaniel and Martha (Ellington) White; attended Wake Forest College, N. C., graduate of with degree of A. B., 1890; also D. D. degree from that college in 1905; ordained a Baptist minister, 1892, pastor at Edenton, N. C., 1893-95, secretary of N. C. for the State Baptist Convention, 1896-1901, pastor of Second Baptist Church, Atlanta, Ga., 1901-16, at present pastor of First Baptist Church, Anderson, S. C., president of Anderson College for Women, while in Atlanta, head of Law and Order Committee of Atlanta Ministry Assn., was first vice president of Southern Sociological Congress, has served as trustee of Wake Forest College, N. C., Meredith College, N. C., Mercer University, Ga., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., university preacher of University of Chicago, 1914-16, president of Georgia Baptist Board of Education, served on Boards of Control for Georgia Baptist Orphans Home,, Home Missionary Board, Georgia State Sanitarium, Southern Baptist Convention; author of "Silent Southerners," "My Old Confederates," Prohibition, "The New Task of Opportunity of the South," joint author of "The Man That Rum Made," "Southern Highlanders." Married Effie I. Guess, Cary, N. C., October 12, 1892; member of Kappa Alpha Fraternity. Address, Anderson College, Anderson, S. C.

Wideman, James Warren, attorney; born at Due West, S. C., September 30, 1887; son of J. W. and Emme L. Wideman; attended Erskine College, 1904-08, University of S. C., 1909-11; LL. B. degree from University of S. C.; elected State Senator from Clarendon County in 1918 for a term of four years; County attorney, 1919-20, S. C. Democratic Executive Committee, 1920; married Louise Brockinton, June 11, 1914; member of Masons, W. O. W. Home, Manning, S. C.

Wilber, Walter B., lawyer; born at Charleston, S. C., in 1883; sonof Thomas S. and Mary Ella (Sumner) Wilbur; attended Charleston High School, College of

Charleston, graduate of with degree of A. B., 1904, Harvard University Law School, graduate of with degree of LL.B.; at present a member of the law firm of Miller, Huger, Wilbur & Miller; president of the Juvinile Protective League of S. C., a member of the Juvenile Welfare Commission at Charleston, president of the S. C. State Conference of Social Work, president of the Social Workers' Club of Charleston, chairman of the State Child Welfare Commission, president of the Associated Charities of Charleston; married Ruth Pearson, Batesburg, S. C.; member of Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity, a past master of Union Kilwinning Lodge No. 4, Accepted Free Masons, K. of P., Citadel Square Baptist Church. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Willcox, Philip Alston, lawyer; born December 4, 1866; son of John and Sarah V. Willcox; graduate University of S. C., with degree of A. B.; trustee University of S. C., president of S. C. Bar Assn., 1920; member of General Council, American Bar Assn., general solicitor, Atlantic Coast Line R. R. Co.; married Marie Bacot Brunson, Florence, S. C., December 29, 1903. Home, Florence, S. C.

Williams, Benjamin S., lawyer, planter, public official; born at Savannah, Ga., June 25, 1843; son of Gilbert W. M. and Esther Williams; auditor of Hampton County, 1876-80, served as sheriff of Hampton County, member of South Carolina House of Representatives from 1880-90; served in Confederate Army as private, corporal, sergeant, and first lieutenant in the Twenty-fifth Georgia Infantry, also as adjutant of the Forty-Seventh Georgia Infantry; married Josephine Richardson, November 7, 1867; now commandant of the Confederate Soldiers' Home, Columbia, S. C.

Williams, Charles Frederick, physician; born York County in 1875; son of LeRoy and Clementine Virginia (Wallace) Williams; educated in Banks High School; M. D., Univ. of Maryland, 1899; began practice in Yorkville and was there two years; entered U. S. Army as a surgeon after leaving Yorkville and saw service for three years on duty at several posts in foreign countries; returned to South Carolina and began practice at Columbia in 1903; elected secretary of the State Board of Health in 1907; served as State health officer until 1911; since 1915 has been superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane; member County, State, Southern, and American Medical Assns.; American Psychological Assn. and

National Tubercular Assn. Mason, member Rotary Club of Columbia. Married May Wilson, Manning, S. C., Dec. 8, 1903. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Williams, David Reece, lawyer; born at Lancaster, S. C., in 1878; son of D. A. and Sarah (Clyburn) Williams; A. B., Univ. of S. C., 1898; has built up a large clientele; State Senator from Lancaster County, 1914-1918; trustee of Lancaster graded schools for eight years. Married Rosa Bailey of Clinton, S. C. Address, Lancaster, S. C.

Williams, G. Croft, clergyman; born at Aiken, S. C., December 16, 1876; son of William White and Martha Russell Williams; attended Aiken Institute, University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., Virginia Theological Seminary; secretary State Board of Charities and Corrections; secretary State Board of Public Welfare; married Margaret Elizabeth Porter, Blacksburg, S. C., February 11, 1903; member of Masons. Address, 1520 Blanding street, Columbia, S. C.

Williams, George Walton, banker, philanthropist; born at Charleston, S. C., 1860; attended the schools of Dr. Bruns and Professor Sachtleben, Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., Harvard University, University of Bonn, Germany; for a time connected with the management of the Charleston Iron works, then became a partner in the cotton and fertilizer firm of Robertson, Taylor & Williams, later successively cashier, vice president and president of the Carolina Savings Bank; is chairman of the Board of Commissioners of the Charleston Orphan House, chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Epworth Orphanage, Columbia, S. C., has served for many years as a trustee of the William Enston Home; for twelve years an alderman of the city of Charleston; married Margaret Adger, Charleston, S. C.; member of Charleston Club, Carolina Yacht Club, Charleston County Club. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Williams, George Washington, naval officer; born at Yorkville, S. C., July 30, 1869; attended U. S. Naval Academy, graduate of, 1890; promoted ensign July 1, 1892, lieutenant junior grade, March 3, 1899, lieutenant, March 29, 1899, lieutenant commander, July 1, 1905, commander, March 4, 1911, captain, August 29, 1916; served on *Columbia* and *Yankee*, Spanish-American War, 1898, navigator on *Wisconsin*, 1905-06, on *Oregon*, 1906, served on Bureau of Ordnance, Navy Department, 1906-08, ordnance officer, *Montana*, 1908-09, commander of Atlantic

Torpedo Fleet, 1910-11, in charge of Naval Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I., 1911-14, commander of *Cleveland*, 1914-15, *Oregon*, 1916-17, appointed commander, *Pueblo*, April 29, 1917. Home, Yorkville, S. C.

Williams, John Frederick, lawyer; born at Aiken County, S. C., February 26, 1884; son of W. S. and Mary (Williamson) Williams; attended the Smythe Academy near Salley, S. C., South Carolina College, graduate of in law, 1905, while there largely responsible for organizing the criminal moot court of the law school; is at present in individual practice; member of the S. C. House of Representatives, 1908-12, member of the S. C. Senate, 1912-20; re-elected in 1920 for another term of four years; while in the Senate chairman of the Committee on Education, ex-officio trustee of Winthrop College and the University of S. C., a member of the judiciary and other committees; in May, 1920, attended the National Conference on Education, Washington, D. C.; married Etta Turner, Graniteville, S. C., 1908; member of Baptist church. Home, Aiken, S. C.

Williamson, Bright, banker; born near Darlington, S. C., March 3, 1861; son of Benjamin Franklin and Martha (McIver) Williamson; educated at Sandy Ridge Academy; King's Mountain Military School; Univ. of Virginia; Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; became cashier of Bank of Darlington in 1889; since 1890 has been president of that institution; also interested in Darlington Phosphate Co., Darlington Oil Mills, Darlington Brick Co. and other business enterprises; chairman registration and exemption boards, Liberty Loan campaigns of Darlington County during World War; member State Council of Defense. Address, Darlington, S. C.

Willis, Archie Decatur, oil man; born at Asheville, N. C., November 22, 1891; son of Elbridge Brackingridge and Jerusha Caldonna Willis; attended Asheville graded schools, Columbia High School, Christ Episcopal Preparatory School, Arden, N. C., University of S. C.; manager of Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.; served four years in United States Army; married Blossie Adelle Kreps, Columbia, S. C., August 20, 1912 (died) ; member of Odd Fellows Club, Charlotte, N. C., Southern Manufacturers Club, Charlotte, N. C., Ridgeland Country Club, Charlotte, N. C., Carolina Yacht Club, Charleston Club. Home, 1 Ashley Avenue, Charleston, S. C.

Willson, John Owens, college president; born in Charleston County, S. C., Jan. 27, 1845; son of Dr. John

and Sarah E. Willson; educated at the Citadel (S. C. Military Academy) Charleston, S. C.; private Co .F, 6th S. C. Cavalry and member Co. I, 3rd S. C. Cav. regiment, C. S. A., 1861-5; practiced law, 1867-73; ordanied minister M. E. Church, South, 1873; served in various pastorates until 1894; editor Southern Christian Advocate, 1894-1902; married Mary O. Richardson of Marion County, S. C., April 27, 1871 (died Jan. 19, 1873); married 2nd time, Kathleen Lander of Williamston, S. C., Aug. 27, 1896. President Lander College since Sept., 1904. Delegate to eight general conferences of M. E. Church, S., and Ecumenical Conference of same, 1901, 11. Address, Greenwood, S. C.

Wilson, Charles Coker, architect; born at Hartsville, S. C., November 20, 1864; son of Furman E. and Jane (Lide) Wilson; attended country schools at Society Hill, Hartsville, and other country schools, University of S. C., graduate of, 1886, with degree of A. B., took post-graduate work at U. of S. C., finishing in 1888 with degree of C. E., took second post-graduate course in 1900 gaining degree of A. M., had special course in architecture at Atetier Duray, Paris, France, 1890-1900; city engineer, Columbia, S. C., 1896-99, chairman Street Commission, 1907-08, chairman State Board of Architectural Examiners, first assistant in location of construction of Columbia, Newberry & Laurens railroad in 1886-89; engaged in railroad construction work for Seaboard and Southern railroads for several years; commenced practice of architecture, Roanoke, Va., in 1890, remaining there until 1895, returning to Columbia, S. C., and opening own office; designer of plans for many of the largest buildings in several States, opened branch office at Gastonia, N. C., in spring of 1919; married Addie McKenzie Selby, Columbia, S. C., December 23, 1889; fellow of American Institute of Architects, past president of South Carolina chapter thereof, member American Society of Civil Engineers, Cosmos Club, deacon and treasurer of First Presbyterian Church, Columbia, S. C. Home, Columbia, S. C.

Wilson, John S., judge; born at Indiantown, October 21, 1856; son of Samuel I. and Mary J. (Snowden) Wilson; educated in Indiantown Academy, in the schools of Manning and in other academies; studied law privately; admitted to the bar in 1880; formed partnership with Col. B. Pressley Barron at Manning; served as trial justice at Manning for several years, resigning in 1888 to enter private practice; served as solicitor of the 3rd circuit;

elected judge of the 3rd Judicial Circuit, Jan. 23, 1907; married Elizabeth Ingram. Address, Manning, S. C.

Wilson, Robert Jr., physician; born Stateburg, S. C., Aug. 23, 1867; son of Robert and Nanna (Shand) Wilson; educated College of Charleston, 1883-6; A. B., S. C. College, Columbia, S. C., 1887; M. D., S. C. Medical College, Charleston, S. C., 1892; LL. D., University of S. C., 1918. Instructor in bacteriology, 1889-1900, adjunct professor, 1901-3, professor medicine since 1904, dean since 1908, Medical College of S. C.; chairman S. C. Board of Health since 1907; member A. M. A., Southern Medical Assn. (president, 1904-5); A. A. A. S.; National Assn. Study and Prevention Tuberculosis; American Academy of Medicine; American Climatological and Clinical Assn. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Married Harriet Chisolm Cain, Pinopolis, S. C., Nov. 27, 1895. Episcopalian. Home, 165 Rutledge Ave., Charleston, S. C.

Wolfe, Samuel Marion, lawyer; born Charlotte, N. C., March 29, 1882; son of Samuel Columbus and Ida May (Mobley) Wolf; student Patrick Military Institute, Anderson, S. C., 1887-9, Furman Univ., 1903; A. B. degree Furman University, 1903; student law dept. Univ. of S. C., 1907-8; teacher and principal of high schools in S. C. three years; began law practice at Anderson, S. C., 1909; member S. C. Legislature, 1914-16; Atty.-Gen'l of S. C., 1919-21; member S. C. Bar Assn., K. P., Elks. Clubs: Ridgewood (Columbia), Rose Hill (Anderson). Home, Anderson, S. C. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Wolfe, William C., lawyer; born at Orangeburg, February 2, 1871; son of Dr. William C. and Julia C. (Rumph) Wolfe; educated at Sheridan's Classical School and at Wofford College; studied law at home; elected to House of Representatives in 1892, where he drafted a resolution for a Constitutional Convention, and was active in securing the passage of the Public Cotton Weighers' Act; after admission to the bar, began practice at Orangeburg; attorney for and director of several banks and mercantile enterprises; president of Planters Bank of Orangeburg; married Alma Sawyer in 1893. Address, Orangeburg, S. C.

Woods, Charles Albert, judge; born Darlington, S. C., July 31, 1852; son of Samuel A. and Martha J. (DuBose) Woods; graduated Wofford College, 1872; admitted to bar, 1873; LL. D. Wofford College, 1903,

Univ. of S. C., 1910; justice Supreme Court of S. C., February 28, 1903-13; U. S. Circuit judge, Fourth Circuit, since June 1, 1913; married Sally J. Wannamaker, of St. Matthews, S. C., December 16, 1884. Address, Marion, S. C.

Woodside, John Thomas, cotton manufacturer; born at Woodville, S. C., May 9, 1864; son of John Lawrence and Ellen (Charles) Woodside; attended common schools in country; president and director Woodside Cotton Mills, vice president and director Easley Cotton Mills, director Woodside National Bank, Farmers and Merchants Bank, Citizens Bank of Taylors, Bank of Woodville, and Farmers Loan & Trust Co., Greenville, S. C.; member of First Presbyterian Church of Greenville, S. C. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Woodside, Robert I., banker; born at Woodville, S. C., March 30, 1873; son of John L. and Ellen (Charles) Woodside; attended public schools, Clemson College, Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; president of Woodside National Bank, Farmers & Merchants Bank, Farmers Loan & Trust Co., Woodside Securities Co., Citizens Bank, Taylors, S. C., Bank of Woodville, Home Building & Loan Association, past chairman of Agriculture Committee of S. C. Bankers' Assn., member of American Commission to Europe to study rural banking systems and cooperative marketing systems throughout Europe; served as alderman of City of Greenville, S. C.; at present vice president of the Greater Greenville Association of Greenville Chamber of Commerce, Greenville Chamber of Commerce, Young Men's Business League; second lieutenant in S. C. State Militia, 1902-03, during World War chairman First Liberty Loan campaign; married Lula Baynard, Raton Rouge, La., April 23, 1902; member of Poinsett Club, Sans Souci Country Club, Kiwanis, Thirty-Nine Club. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Woodward, Henry H., lawyer; born in Horry County, S. C., June 3, 1874; son of William D. and Pauline Elizabeth Woodward; educated in common schools as a boy and graduated from law department of Univ. of S. C., July, 1898; following year became owner of the Horry Herald; member of S. C. House of Representatives, 1898-1902; built Hotel Grace, Conway, S. C., 1915, and a number of modern cottages and homes; married Grace Dusenburg, June 25, 1901. Affiliated with Masonic Order

and Woodmen of the World. Methodist. Address, Conway, S. C.

Workman, William Douglas, vice president and treasurer The Cyclone Starter and Truck Co.; born at Charleston, S. C., May 12, 1889; son of Charles E. and Rose Douglas Workman; attended Craft's graded school, Charleston, S. C., Charleston High School, The Citadel; B. S. degree from The Citadel; commandant Furman Fitting School, Bailey Military Institute, supt. Chick Springs Military Academy, attorney-at-law, real estate broker, president Young Men's Business League, Greenville, S. C., 1920, director Woodside National Bank, Greenville, S. C.; member Gov. Cooper's staff, delegate Fourth Congressional District Democratic Convention, 1920; married Vivian Watkins, Greenville, S. C., September 16, 1913; during war entered army as private and rose to rank of major, commanded Co. A, 118th Infantry and First Battalion, 118th Infantry, served as Brigade Adjutant 60th Infantry Brigade, graduate Army Staff College, Langois, France; member of Masonic Club, W. O. W. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Wragg, Thomas Lowndes, banker; born at Thomasville, Ga., April 15, 1872; son of Thomas and Joseph L. (Cooper) Wragg; attended schools in Florida; for nine years a bookkeeper in St. Louis, Mo., spent three years in Charleston, S. C., the ancestral home of his father, for five years was in the general offices of the Southern Railway, Washington, D. C., became cashier of the Bank of Blackville, S. C., 1906, at present manager of the Western Carolina Bank, Blackville, S. C.; married Sevena Andrews, Orangeburg, S. C., 1905; member of W. O. W., Masons, Episcopal Church. Address, Blackville, S. C.

Wright, Robert Charlton, editor, publisher; born at Guyton, Ga., January 1, 1873; son of William A. and Theodora (Patterson) Wright; attended Waycross (Ga.) public schools; editor and publisher of the Columbia Record, being one of the most widely quoted paragraphers in the United States; during the World War treasurer of American Red Cross (Columbia branch); married Jennie Yarners, Peekville, Pa., 1892; member of American Newspaper Publishers' Assn., Southern Nepspaper Publishers' Assn., Associated Press Publishers' Assn. Address, Columbia, S. C.

Wright, Zaccheus Franklin, banker, business man; born at Newberry, S. C., March 21, 1869; son of Robert H. and Mary Frances (Bowers) Wright; graduate of Newberry College, 1888; became cashier of the Commercial Bank of Newberry, 1897, president of the Newberry Cotton Mill, 1905, elected president of the Newberry Chamber of Commerce, 1906; member of Methodist Church. Home, Newberry, S. C.

Wyche, Cyril Granville, attorney; born at Prosperity, S. C., September 3, 1890; son of C. T. and Carrie (Sease) Wyche; attended Prosperity High School, University of South Carolina, Georgetown University Law School; A. B. degree from University of S. C., 1911, LL. B. degree from Georgetown University, 1916; secretary to Senator B. R. Tillman, 1912-16, Assistant U. S. Attorney for Western District of S. C. from September 1, 1916, to date; married Mary Wheeler, Prosperity, S. C., June 16, 1914; member of Masons, Red Men, Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity, Georgetown University. Home, Greenville, S. C.

Wyche, Cyril Thomas, physician; born in Granville County, N. C., May 26, 1857; son of William Evans and Sallie (Reavis) Wyche; attended common schools of North Carolina, University of N. C., College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., graduate of, took special courses in New York Hospitals; came to South Carolina in 1882; served as first vice president of the S. C. Medical Assn., a delegate to the American Medical Assn. at Chicago, led movement for the establishment of the State Health Department, chairman of the Prosperity Board of School Trustees for many years, ex-officio member of the Board of Trustees of the University of S. C. and Winthrop College; mayor of Prosperity, S. C., for several years; a member of the S. C. House of Representatives for fourteen years, while in the House, chairman of the committee on education, speaker pro tempore, author of the pure food law, appointed by Governor McSweeney to represent South Carolina at the Pure Food Conference at Washington; married Carrie Sease; member of Masons. Home, Prosperity, S. C.

Wylie, Walter Gill, physician; born at Chester, Sept. 2, 1848; son of Alexander Pearson and Juliet Agnes (Gill) Wylie; graduated from Univ. of S. C. in 1868; M. D., Bellevue Medical Colege, N. Y., in 1871;

studied abroad in 1872; began practice at New York; visiting gynecologist to Bellevue Hospital, 1882-1907; professor of gynecologist New York Polyclinic School of Medicine, 1882-1902; besides being a physician and surgeon of widespread note, he is an engineer; his name is associated with the construction of the Anderson Water, Light and Power Co., Catawba Power Co. and numerous other hydro-electric power plants, etc.; married Fanny Damon, Northampton, Mass., June 13, 1877. Address, New York City.

Young, Arthur Rutledge, lawyer; born at Sewanee, Tenn., July 3, 1876; son of Henry Edward and Elizabeth (Rutledge) Young; attended Gadsden School, Summerville, S. C., University School, Charleston, S. C., University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., B. A. degree; United States Commissioner, assistant United States District Attorney, member State Board of Education, member S. C. House of Representatives and S. C. Senate; married Nannie C. Conner, Charleston, S. C., December 19, 1907; member of A. T. O. fraternity, B. P. O. E., South Carolina Society, Charleston, A. A. Society. Home, Charleston, S. C.

Young, Macbeth, lawyer; born at Laurens, Sept. 10, 1863; son of John Laurens and Jane (Garlington) Young; educated in Union Academy and University of S. C., admitted to bar in 1886, and practiced for a few years in the West; returned to Union in 1896 and began a general practice; served in the Spanish-American War as sergeant of Co. E, First S. C. Volunteer Infantry; was mayor of Union six years, State Senator from Union County, 1910-1914; member State Democratic Executive Committee. Mason; married Mary Bates Craven, Batesville, Ark. Address, Union, S. C.

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The University is organized with the following divisions:

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II. SCHOOL OF EDUCATION.
III. GRADUATE SCHOOL, with advanced courses leading to the degree of Master of Arts.
IV. SCHOOL OF CIVIL ENGINEERING, leading to C. E. degree.
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W. S. CURRELL, President.
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